



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

# **New York State Biomonitoring Program for Trace Elements**

## **Event #1, 2020**

### **Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum**

## **July, 2020**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



**Event #1, 2020:  
Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum**

7/20/2020

Dear Laboratory Director,

This report summarizes performance for the first biomonitoring proficiency test (PT) event of 2020 for Trace Elements in Whole Blood, Urine, and Serum. There was a delay getting this report finalized due to the pandemic and COVID-19. Currently, we are back in the laboratory at Wadsworth and slowly resuming our laboratory programs. We expect the second PT event to be delayed as a result of COVID-19, shipping on 6/30/2020, with results due 7/29/20. Should your laboratory experience any unforeseen delays with reporting results, please contact us as soon as possible. One of the key goals of this PT program is to achieve harmonization of biomonitoring data for trace elements.

**Target Value Assignment and Performance Evaluation:**

For these PT materials, target values have been assigned for a limited number of trace elements that are gradable under criteria set by the NYS DOH Biomonitoring PT program. See assay-specific narratives for details. Data for additional trace elements are reported and are included here in order to characterize the PT materials more completely. Participant data and descriptive statistics are provided for educational purposes. No target value or acceptable range is implied.

Where the data permit, robust statistics were used to assign target values based on Algorithm A as defined by ISO 13528:2005E *Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by inter-laboratory comparisons* [1]. Acceptable ranges for the graded elements are based on consensus criteria and/or those set by the NYS DOH's PT program. For example, some are fixed based on US regulatory guidelines (Pb, Cd) while for other elements the criteria are based on a consensus of the Network of PT scheme organizers for trace elements in occupational and environmental laboratory medicine [2]. Quality specifications are element and matrix specific; full details are provided under each element specific narrative.

A confidential, three-digit code number assigned by PT program staff identifies all laboratory participants.

Sincerely,

Patrick J. Parsons, PhD  
Chief, Inorganic and Nuclear Chemistry,  
Division of Environmental Sciences  
Wadsworth Center

Kayla Mehigan  
Coordinator, Biomonitoring PT Program,  
Division of Environmental Sciences  
Wadsworth Center



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #1, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Whole Blood**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



**Event #1, 2020:  
Trace Elements in Whole Blood**

**PT Materials**

Human whole blood was purchased from Zen-Bio, Inc. and preserved with K<sub>2</sub>EDTA. The company certifies that this material was "non-reactive" for HBsAg, HBV DNA, HIV-1,2 Ab, HIV-1 RNA, HCV Ab, HCV RNA, and STS. Units of whole blood were filtered into polypropylene containers through cheesecloth to remove particulates and supplemented with arsenic (As), cadmium (Cd), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), lead (Pb), barium (Ba), beryllium (Be), copper (Cu), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), selenium (Se), tin (Sn), titanium (Ti), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), vanadium (V), tungsten (W), and zinc (Zn). Whole blood samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 2-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

**Graded Elements**

Seven elements in whole blood are formally graded: As, Cd, Co, Cr, Hg, Mn, and Pb. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

**Additional Elements**

An additional 25 elements were reported by at least one participant: Ag, Al, Ba, Be, Bi, Cs, Cu, I, Li, Mg, Mo, Ni, Pt, Sb, Se, Sn, Sr, Te, Th, Ti, Tl, U, V, W, and Zn. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood As ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	18.0	2.93	29.1	10.0	41.4
<b>Upper Limit</b>	24.0	8.93	35.1	16.0	49.7
<b>Lower Limit</b>	12.0	0.00	23.1	4.0	33.1
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	1.4	0.22	2.0	0.6	3.7
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.3	8.9
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	7	7	8	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood As (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>41.4</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	18.7	2.85	31.3	10.5	44.3
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	19.0	2.8	30.3	10.0	43.8
147	ICP-MS	17.6	2.77	29.1	9.59	41.4
264	ICP-MS	*27.98 ↑	3.01	28.67	10.01	41.32
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	17.89	2.85	29.75	9.96	41.96
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	17.457	*5.558	28.005	11.005	36.475
597	ICP-MS/MS	15.5	2.83	25.1	8.86	35.7
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	19.8	3.39	30.8	9.88	46.3

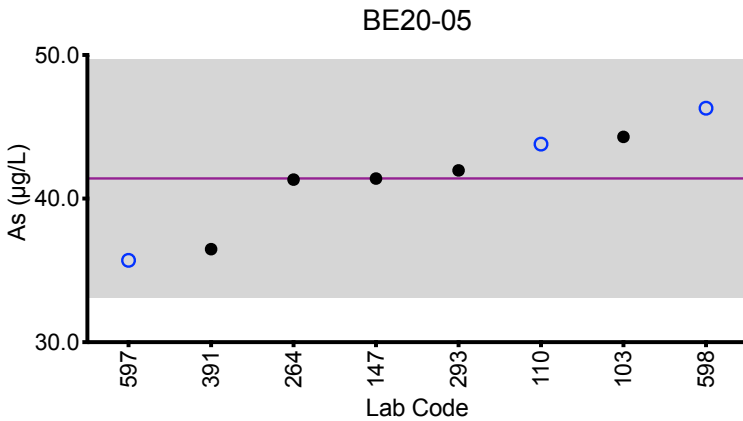
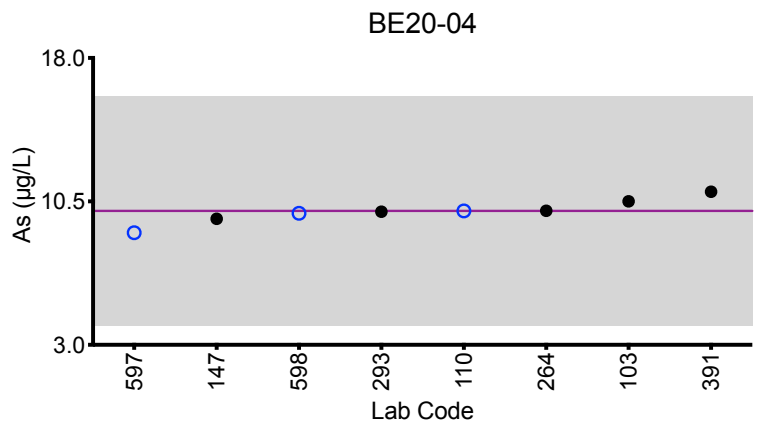
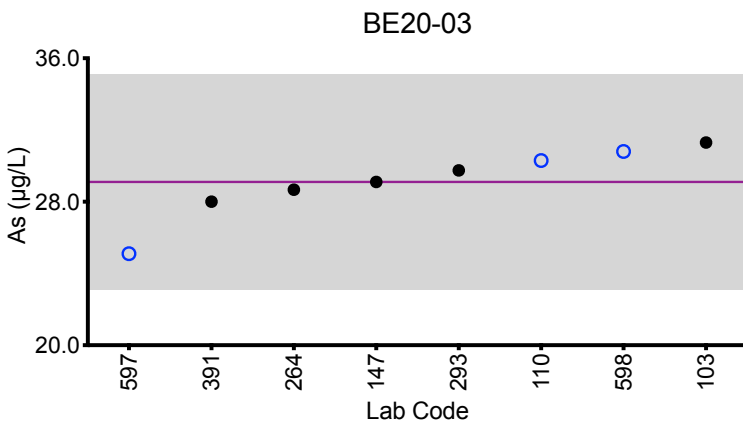
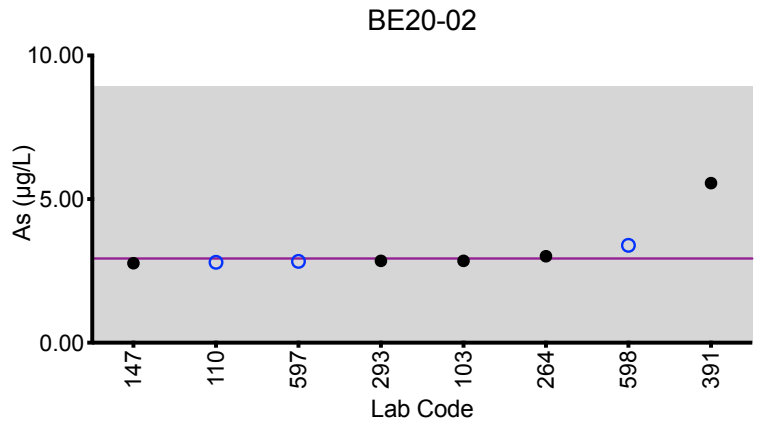
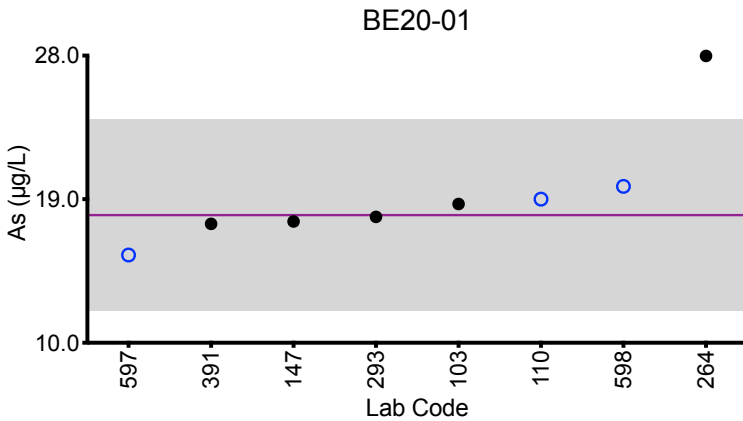
Based on the grading criteria for As in Whole Blood, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

### Whole Blood As



#### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

$\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Target (Robust Mean ( $x^*$ ))	3.64	15.0	11.4	0.88	7.1
Upper Limit	4.64	17.3	13.1	1.88	8.1
Lower Limit	2.64	12.8	9.7	0.00	6.0
Robust SD ( $s^*$ )	0.18	0.8	0.8	0.11	0.3
Robust RSD (%)	4.9	5.3	6.7	13	4.8
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	13	13	13	12	13
Standard Uncertainty ( $u$ )	0.06	0.3	0.3	0.04	0.1

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on those used by US OSHA for occupational exposure.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Cd (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	Target	3.64	15.0	11.4	0.88	7.1
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.60	14.9	11.8	0.975	7.22
107	ICP-MS/MS	3.648	15.809	10.675	0.874	7.277
110	ICP-MS	3.64	15.2	11.6	0.88	7.05
116	ICP-MS/MS	3.53	15.7	12.6	<1.5	7.61
147	ICP-MS	3.60	13.9	11.1	0.803	6.73
264	ICP-MS	5.29 ↑	14.44	10.62	0.73	7.08
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.76	15.76	11.88	0.97	7.45
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.32	14.171	11.01	0.759	6.477
597	ICP-MS/MS	3.36	14.6	10.6	0.882	6.40
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.68	14.3	10.7	0.82	6.71
605	ICP-MS	4.13	16.1	12.3	1.01	7.20
606	ICP-MS/MS	3.75	15.2	12.1	1.02	7.26
686	ICP-MS	3.52	14.7	11.2	0.882	6.99

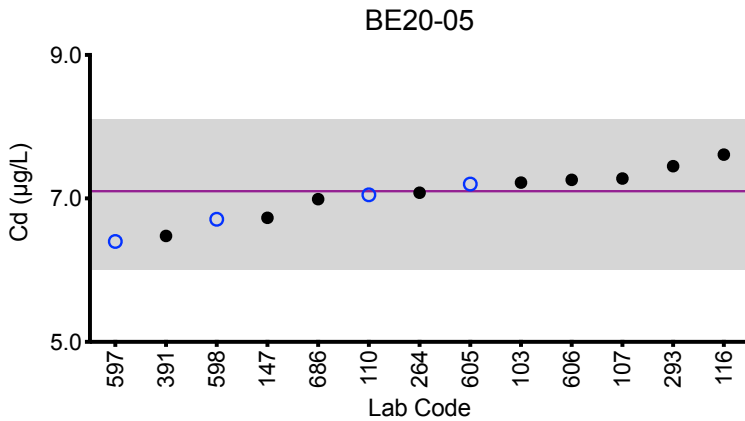
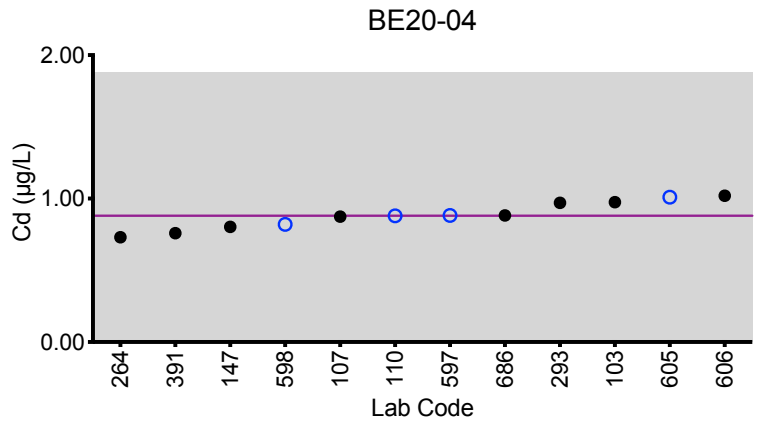
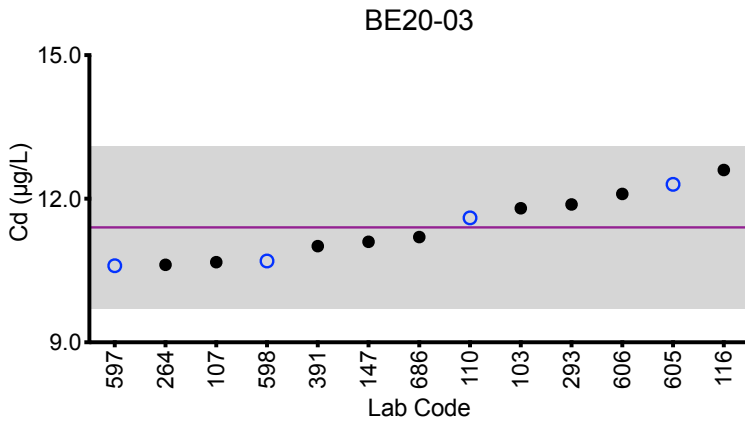
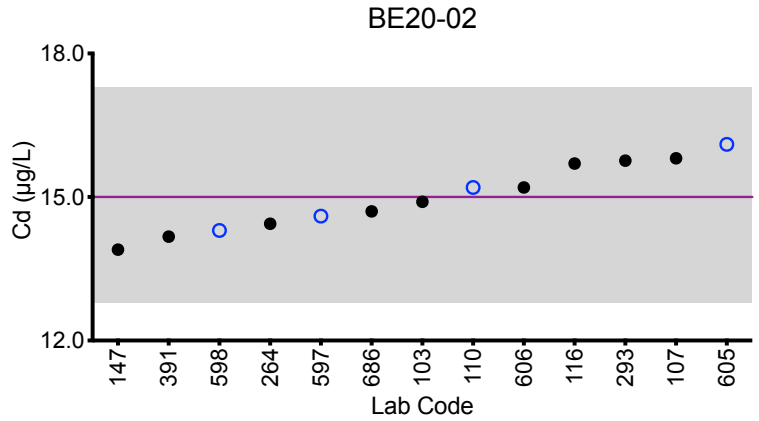
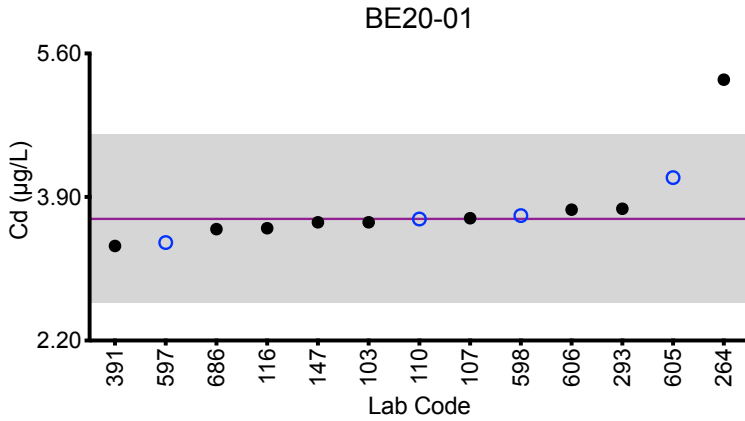
Based on the grading criteria for Cd in Whole Blood, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Cd



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Whole Blood Co (µg/L)				
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	15.2	10.4	4.7	7.7	7.4
<b>Upper Limit</b>	18.2	12.5	6.2	9.2	8.9
<b>Lower Limit</b>	12.2	8.3	3.2	6.2	5.9
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	5.3	4.8	7.2	6.5	6.8
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	9	9	9	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $7.5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Co (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	15.2	10.2	4.72	7.50	7.20
110	ICP-MS	16.1	10.9	5.1	8.0	8.1
147	ICP-MS	16.0	10.5	4.99	7.72	7.66
255	ICP-MS	15	10	5.2	8.6	7.6
264	ICP-MS	*23.76 ↑	10.73	4.47	7.51	7.39
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	15.9	11.13	4.91	7.97	7.97
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	15.048	10.429	4.607	7.2	7.359
597	ICP-MS/MS	13.5	9.61	4.19	7.02	6.41
598	ICP-MS	14.8	9.92	4.41	7.50	7.08

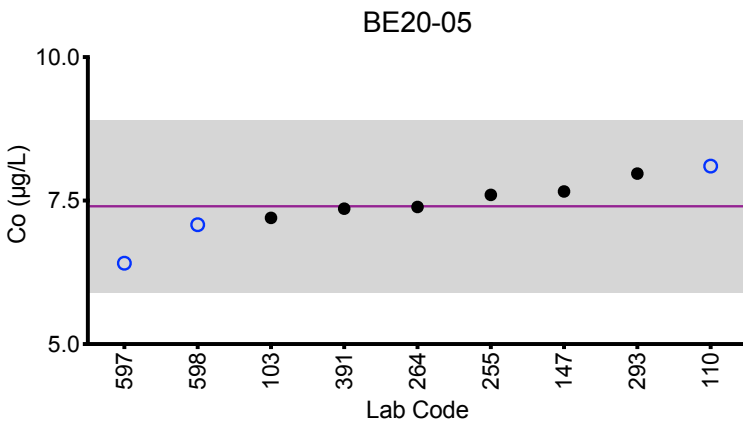
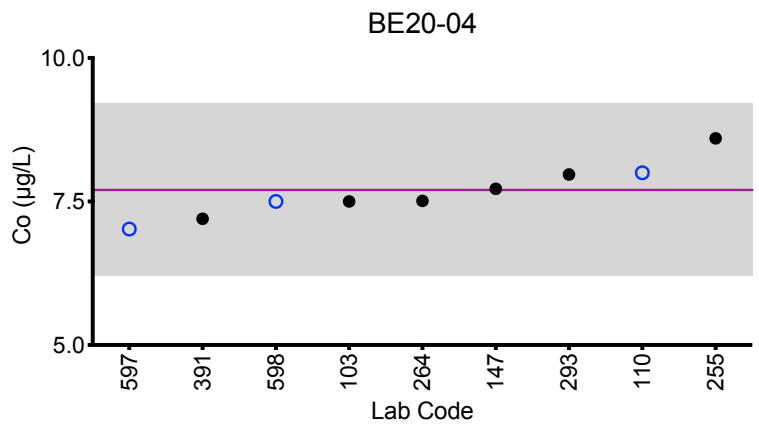
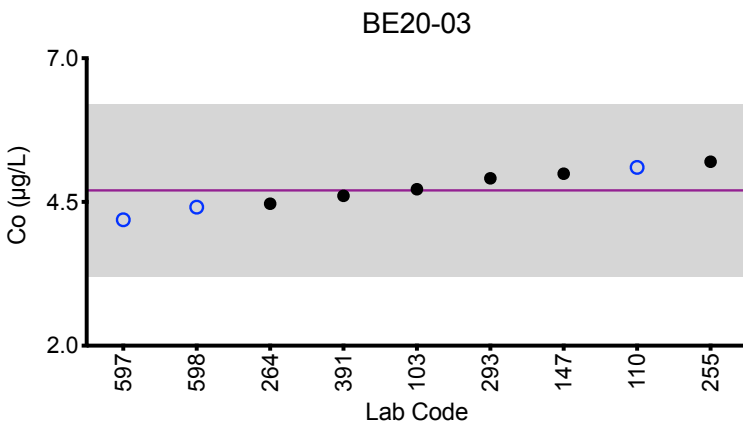
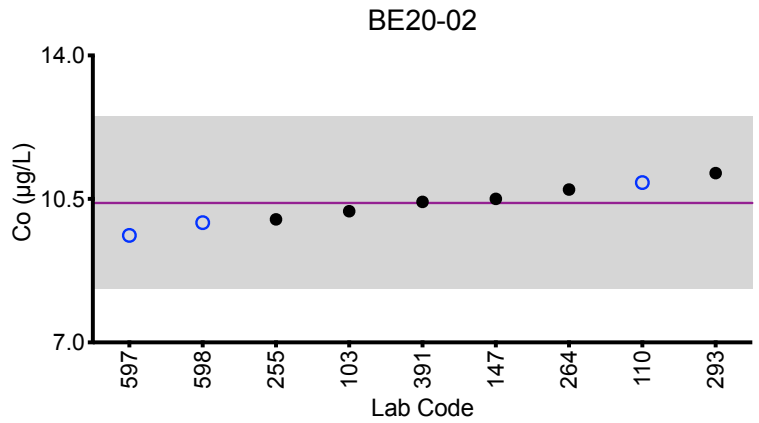
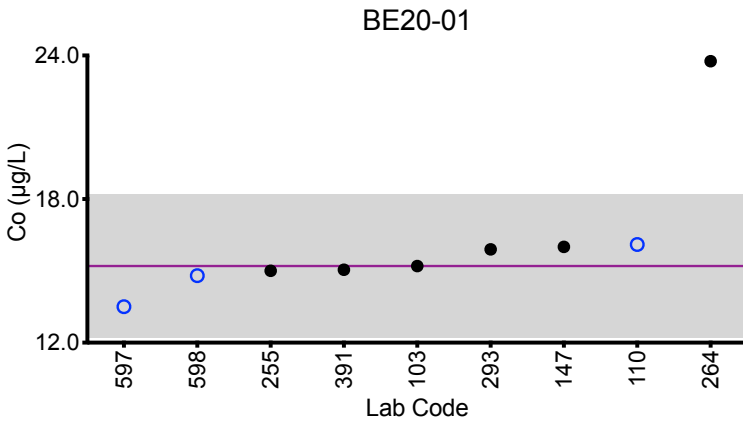
Based on the grading criteria for Co in Whole Blood, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Co



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories. Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±1.5 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 7.5 µg/L.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cr ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	12.5	1.54	15.9	7.7	4.1
<b>Upper Limit</b>	15.0	3.54	19.1	9.7	6.1
<b>Lower Limit</b>	10.0	0.00	12.7	5.7	2.1
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	1.2	0.12	1.4	0.6	0.5
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	9.6	7.8	8.8	7.8	12
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	7	8	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:

$\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Cr (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	13.5	1.7	17.5	7.8	4.1
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	13.1	1.42	16.2	7.28	4.27
255	ICP-MS	13	1.6	17	7.9	4.7
264	ICP-MS	10.87	1.58	15.43	8.32	4.48
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	13.88	1.63	17.66	8.46	4.36
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	10.735	1.462	14.435	6.58	3.082
597	ICP-MS/MS	13.3	*2.22	14.4	7.51	3.67
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	11.8	1.38	14.8	7.45	3.85

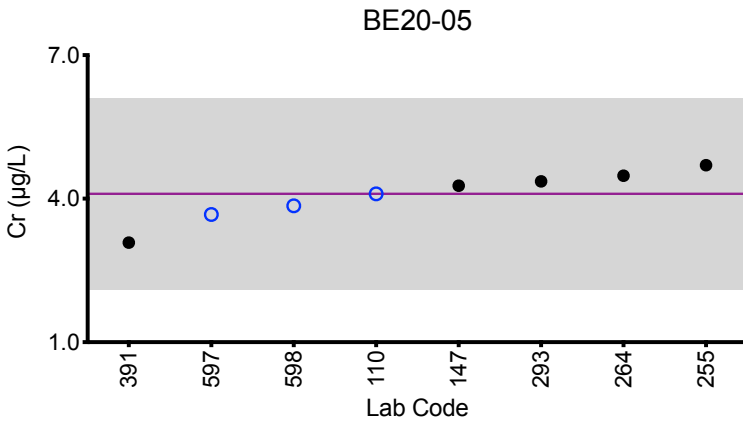
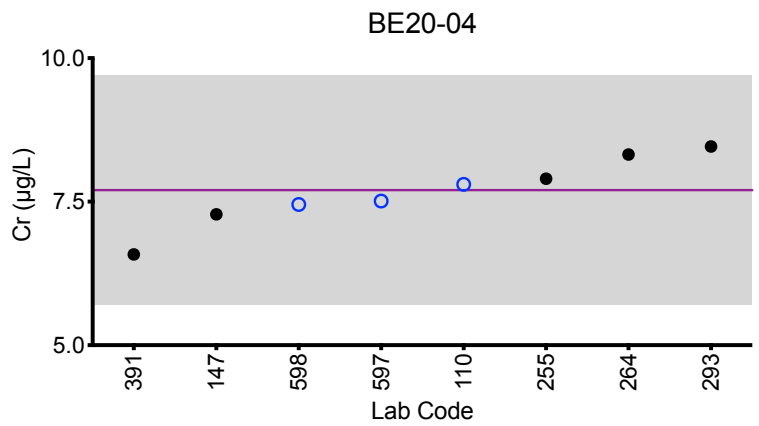
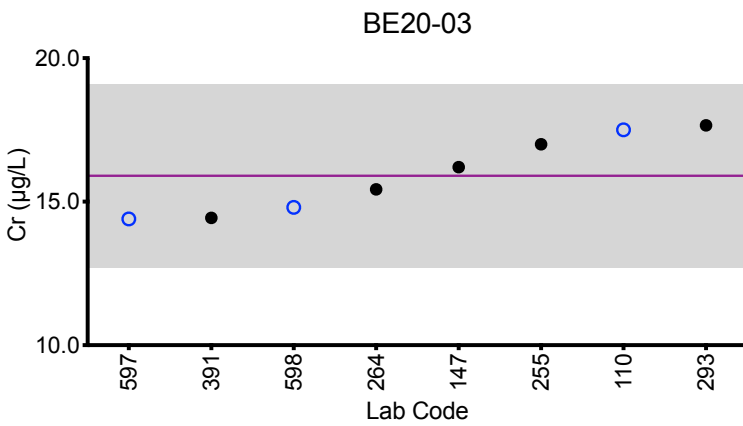
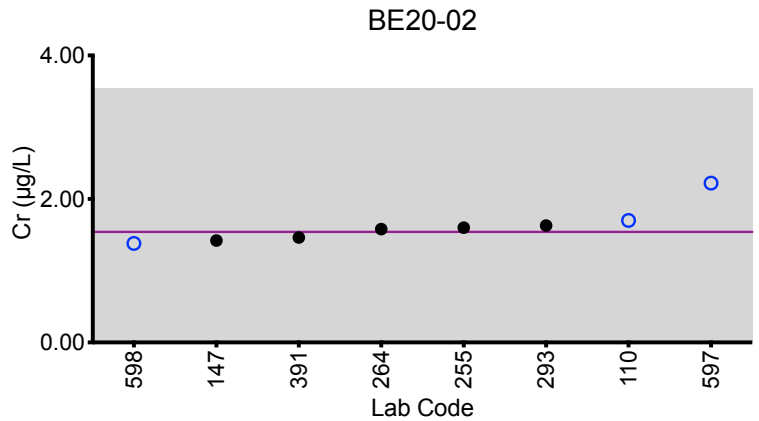
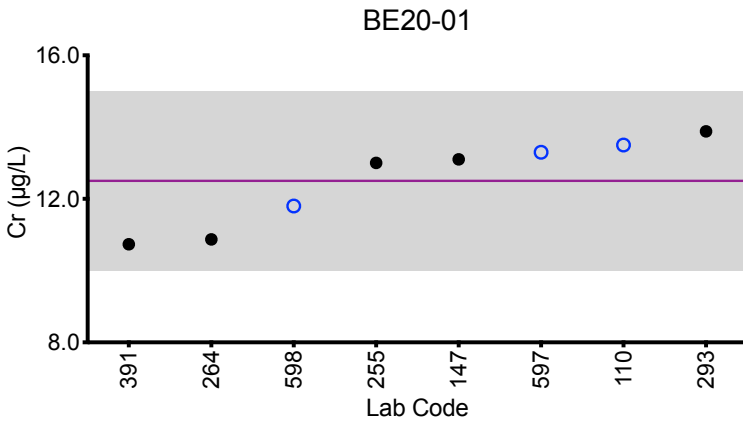
Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Whole Blood, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Cr



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±2 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±2 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Hg (µg/L)					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	25.6	1.87	5.3	9.7	13.4
<b>Upper Limit</b>	33.3	4.87	8.3	12.7	17.4
<b>Lower Limit</b>	17.9	0.00	2.3	6.7	9.4
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	1.7	0.21	0.3	0.8	1.0
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.6	11	5.5	8.2	7.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	13	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.6	0.07	0.1	0.3	0.3

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Hg (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	Target	25.6	1.87	5.3	9.7	13.4
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	26.0	2.10	5.49	9.64	13.5
107	ICP-MS/MS	26.83	2.02	5.05	10.12	13.98
110	ICP-MS	24.0	1.66	5.34	9.20	12.7
116	ICP-MS/MS	26.9	1.94	5.49	10.8	14.4
147	ICP-MS	24.3	1.69	4.97	8.89	12.5
264	ICP-MS	27.21	1.99	6.15	10.55	14.62
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	23.81	1.46	4.81	8.92	12.67
391	CV-AAS	35.32 ↑	2.547	8.991 ↑	17.27 ↑	25.2 ↑
597	DMA	25.3	1.80	5.28	9.20	13.2
598	ICP-MS	21.2	1.71	4.51	9.00	11.5
605	ICP-MS	25.3	1.87	5.32	9.29	12.9
606	ICP-MS/MS	26.6	1.93	5.48	9.84	13.5
686	ICP-MS	25.6	1.83	5.33	9.80	13.3

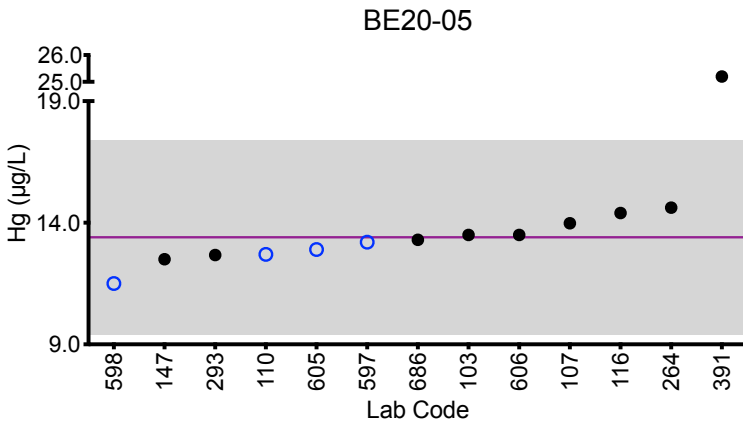
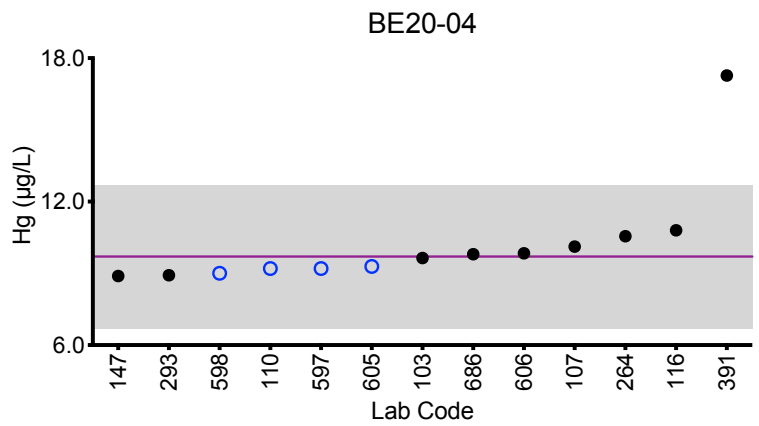
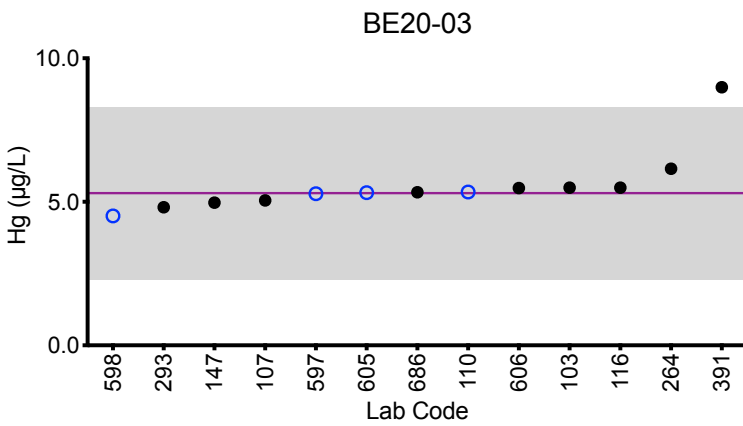
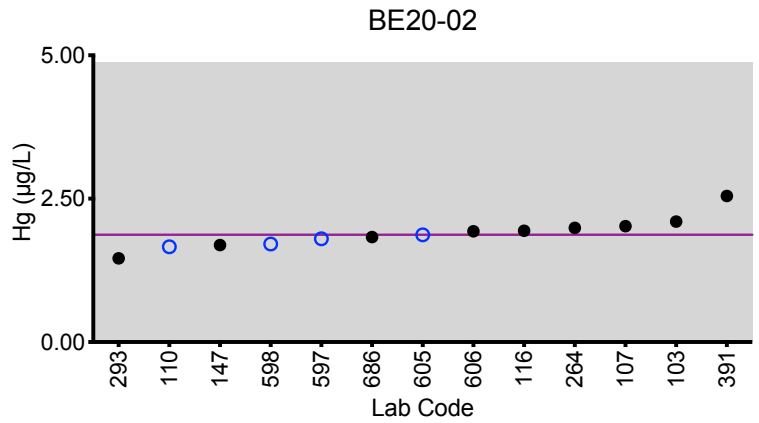
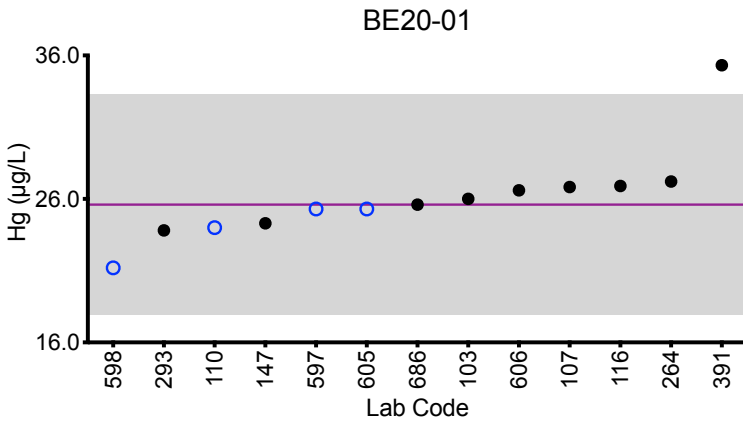
Based on the grading criteria for Hg in Whole Blood, 94% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Hg



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs
- Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

$\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Mn ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	14.9	27.3	10.4	26.9	23.9
<b>Upper Limit</b>	17.9	31.9	13.4	31.5	28.0
<b>Lower Limit</b>	11.9	22.7	7.4	22.3	19.8
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.3
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	15	11	20	7.4	9.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 17\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $17.7 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were recently proposed by a network of Trace Element PT program organizers (Praamsma M, et al. An assessment of clinical laboratory performance for the determination of manganese in blood and urine. Clinical Chemistry Laboratory Medicine 2016; 54(12): 1921-1928).



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Mn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	16.7	29.8	12.8	29.5	26.1
107	ICP-MS/MS	14.54	30.44	9.34	27.42	26.35
110	ICP-MS	13.6	28.2	10.9	27.4	25.2
147	ICP-MS	15.3	25.9	12.1	26.3	22.9
264	ICP-MS	17.56	30.17	12.51	29.03	26.14
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	9.88 ↓	23.89	7.96	23.01	21.91
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	15.918	27.918	11.449	26.602	23.461
597	ICP-MS/MS	17.2	23.5	7.67	23.1	20.0
598	ICP-MS	12.3	25.2	8.61	25.8	22.28
606	ICP-MS/MS	14.6	28.3	10.3	28.2	24.2

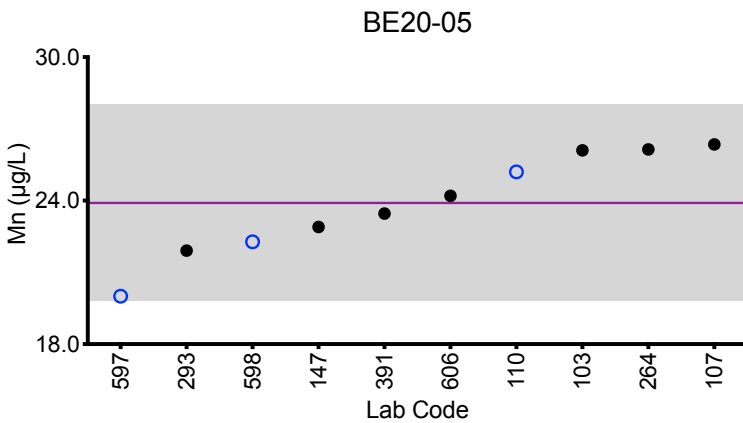
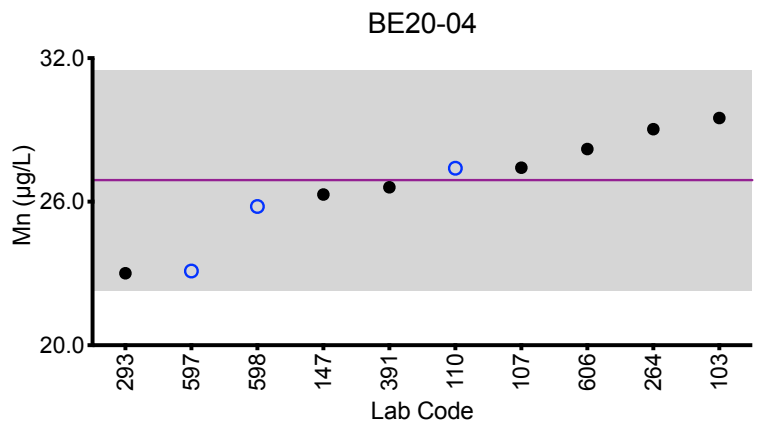
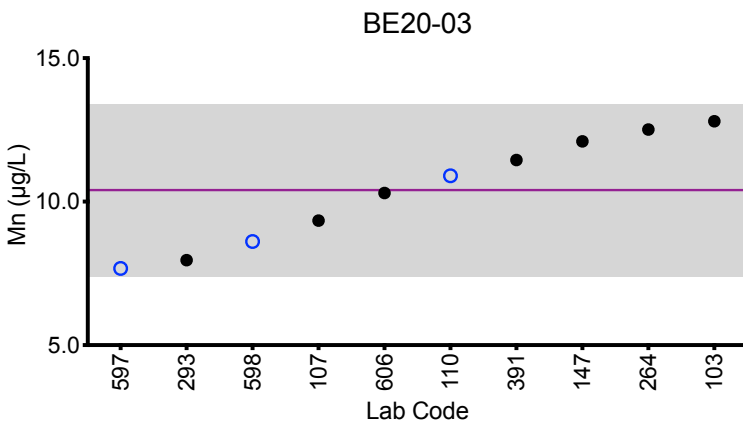
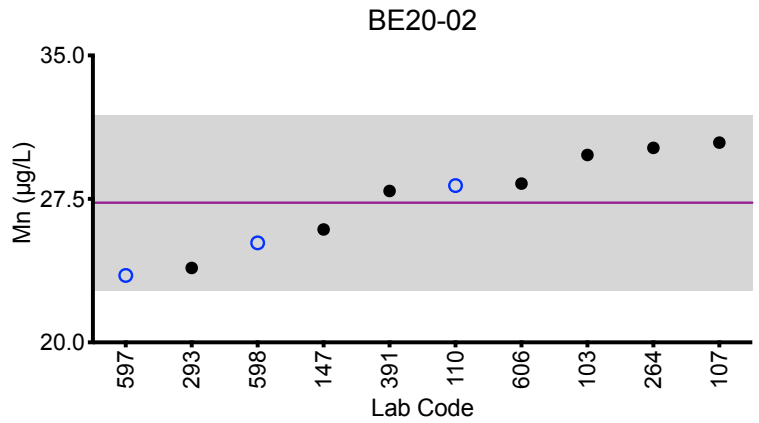
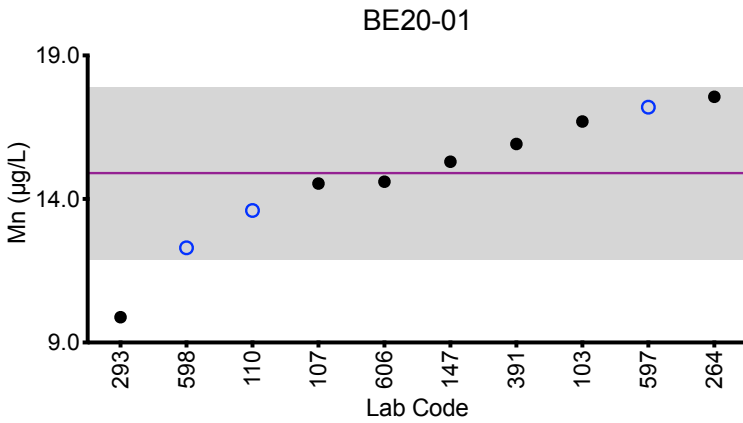
Based on the grading criteria for Mn in Whole Blood, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 10 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Mn



**Legend:**  
○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
±3 µg/L or ±17% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±3 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 17.7 µg/L.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Pb ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ )					
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Target (Robust Mean ( $x^*$ ))	3.30	1.09	7.8	18.6	44.2
Upper Limit	5.30	3.09	9.8	20.6	48.6
Lower Limit	1.30	0.00	5.8	16.6	39.8
Robust SD ( $s^*$ )	0.20	0.06	0.7	1.2	2.4
Robust RSD (%)	6.1	5.5	8.7	6.5	5.4
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	12	11	14	14	14
Standard Uncertainty ( $u$ )	0.07	0.02	0.2	0.4	0.8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$  or  $\pm 10\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $20 \mu\text{g}/\text{dL}$ . These quality specifications are recommended by the Clinical Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI, C40-A2) and have been proposed for use in proficiency testing programs approved under CLIA by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) in the USA. (<https://clsi.org/standards/products/clinical-chemistry-and-toxicology/documents/c40/>)



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Whole Blood Pb (µg/dL)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Target		3.30	1.09	7.8	18.6	44.2
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.32	1.11	8.01	19.3	44.8
107	ICP-MS/MS	3.323	1.146	7.456	18.561	45.762
110	ICP-MS	3.40	1.12	8.14	19.1	45.4
116	ICP-MS/MS	3.49	<3.0	8.46	20.2	47.7
147	ICP-MS	3.48	1.14	8.58	20.0	48.5
264	ICP-MS	3.09	1.00	7.13	16.86	39.55 ↓
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.1	1.03	7.86	17.99	43.22
343	ASV-LeadCare	<1.9	<1.9	6.5	13.3 ↓	45.2
391	ETAAS-Z	<0.5 ↓	<0.5	3.98 ↓	14.4 ↓	41
597	ICP-MS/MS	3.14	1.08	7.58	18.6	41.9
598	ICP-MS	3.08	1.03	7.44	18.1	41.5
605	ICP-MS	3.69	1.15	8.52	21.3 ↑	45.2
606	ICP-MS/MS	3.37	1.09	8.34	19.2	44.4
686	ICP-MS	3.19	1.06	7.82	18.4	43.3

Based on the grading criteria for Pb in Whole Blood, 91% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 14 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

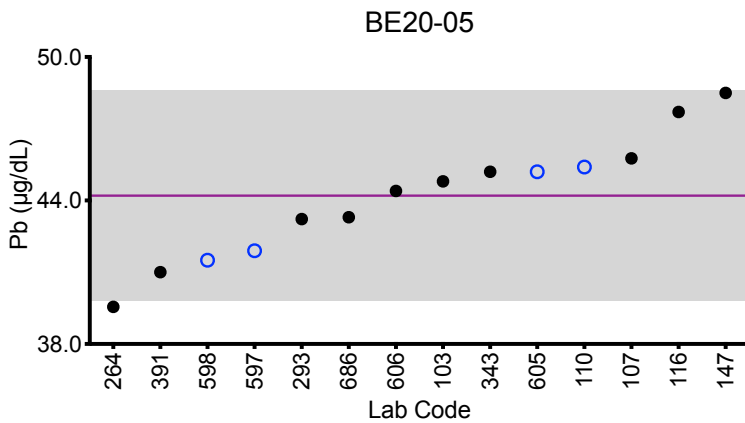
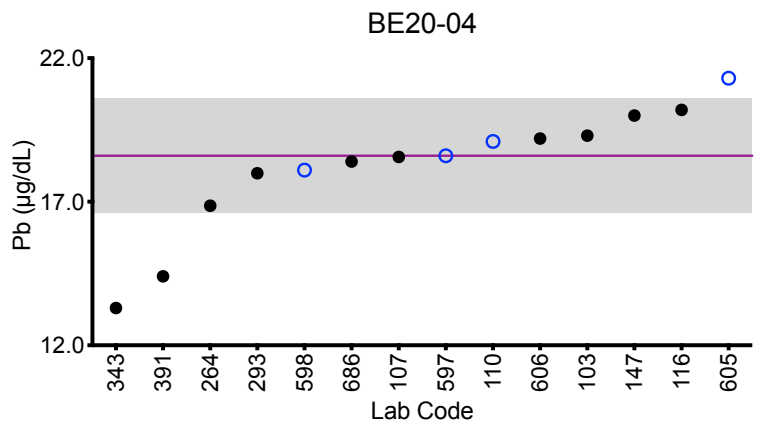
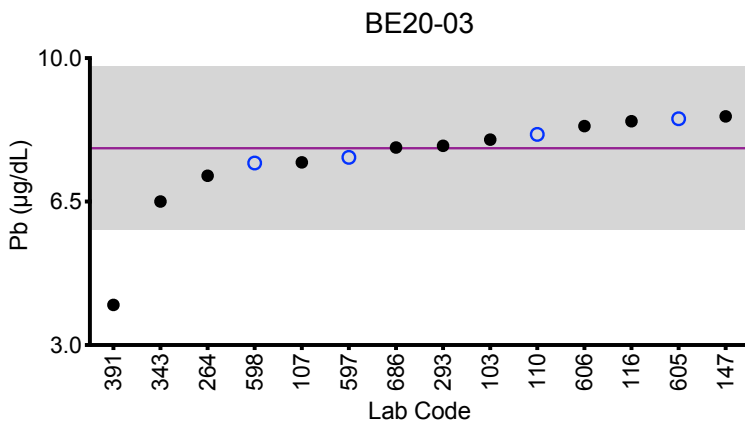
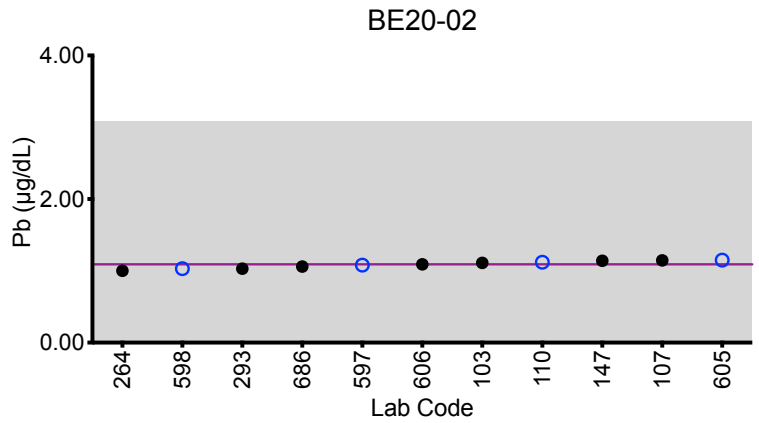
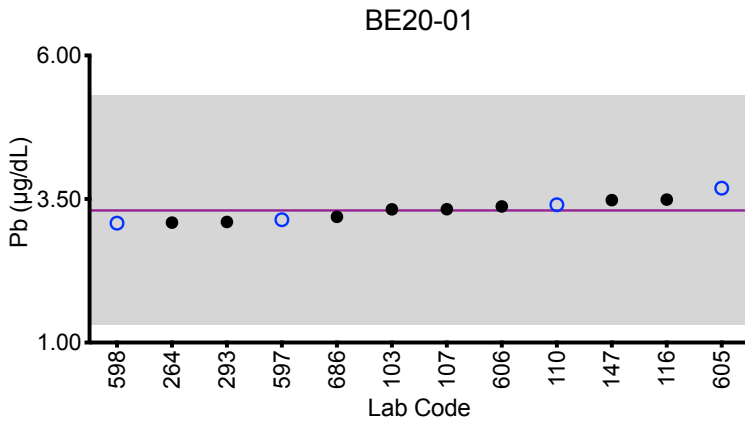
\* Denotes a statistical Outlier





# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Pb



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/dL}$  or  $\pm 10\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/dL}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $20 \mu\text{g/dL}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Mo (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	<1.5	6.51	2.32	2.36	3.42
147	ICP-MS	0.682	6.03	2.36	2.22	3.61
264	ICP-MS	<0.10	6.43	*0.28	*0.27	2.11
597	ICP-MS/MS		5.99	2.17	2.16	3.22
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.91	7.61	2.86	2.87	4.97

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	NA	6.5	2.4	2.4	3.5
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	NA	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	NA	11	13	13	29
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	NA	5	4	4	5

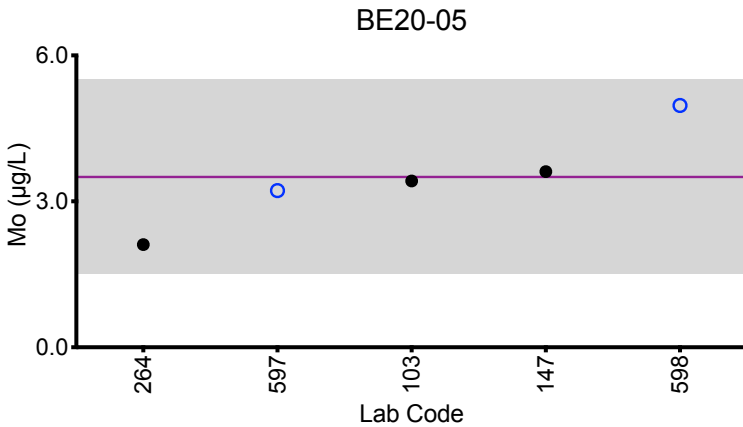
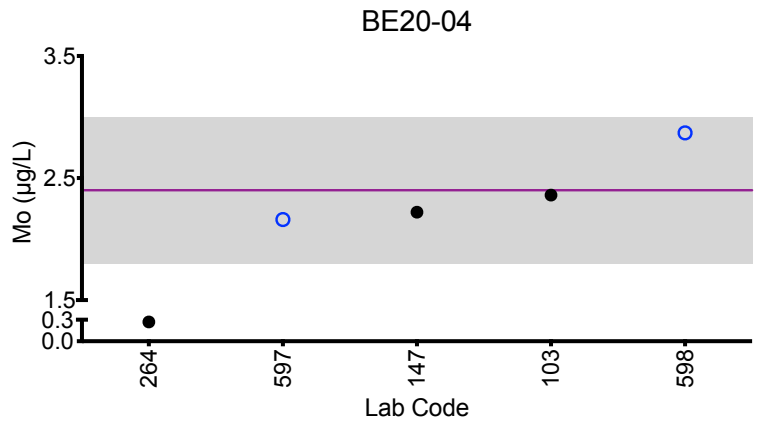
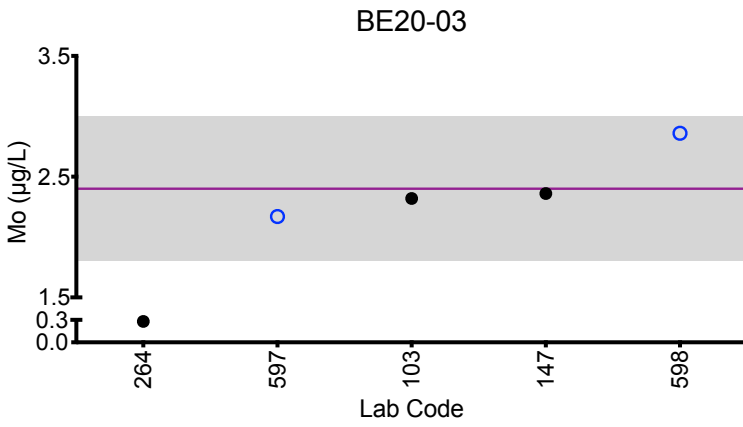
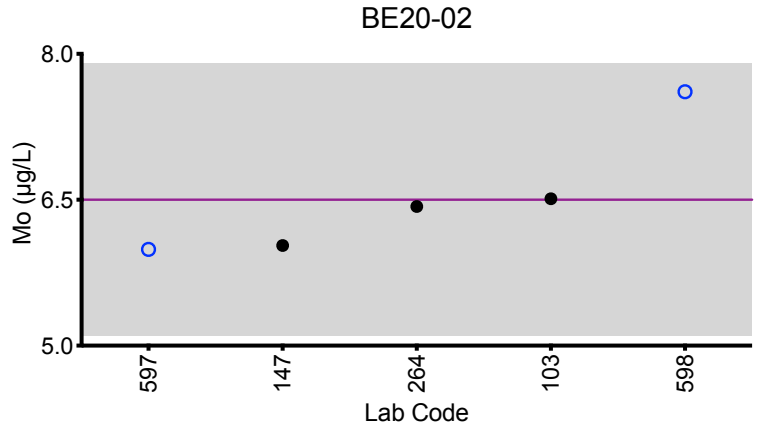
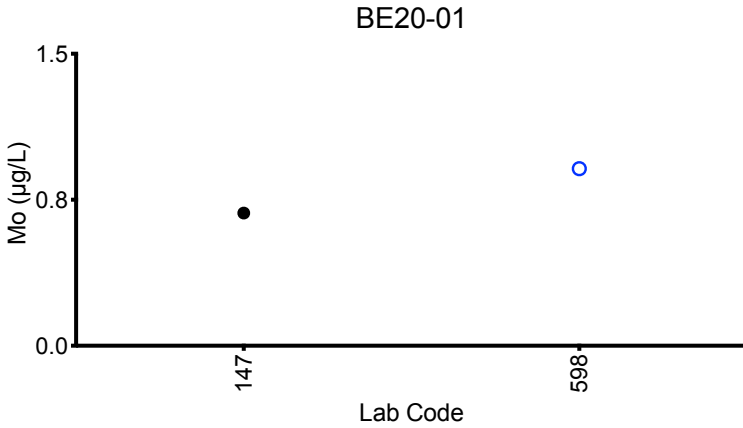
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-01 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Mo



**Legend:**

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Sb (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	<0.15	2.59	0.213	3.96	4.18
110	ICP-MS	<0.04	2.52	0.21	3.63	4.05
147	ICP-MS	<0.0475	2.52	0.230	3.99	4.40
264	ICP-MS	<0.10	2.38	0.18	3.41	3.72
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.05	2.58	0.21	3.72	4.22
598	ICP-MS	<0.5	2.50	<0.5	4.07	4.14

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	NA	2.52	0.209	3.8	4.12
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	NA	0.08	0.018	0.3	0.23
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	NA	3.2	8.6	6.6	5.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	NA	6	5	6	6

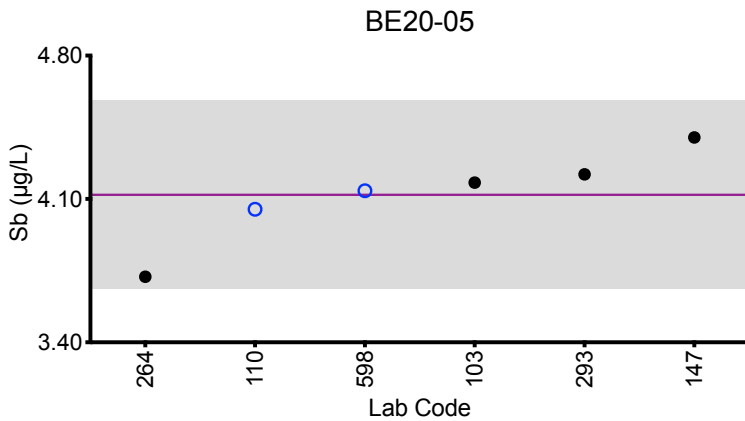
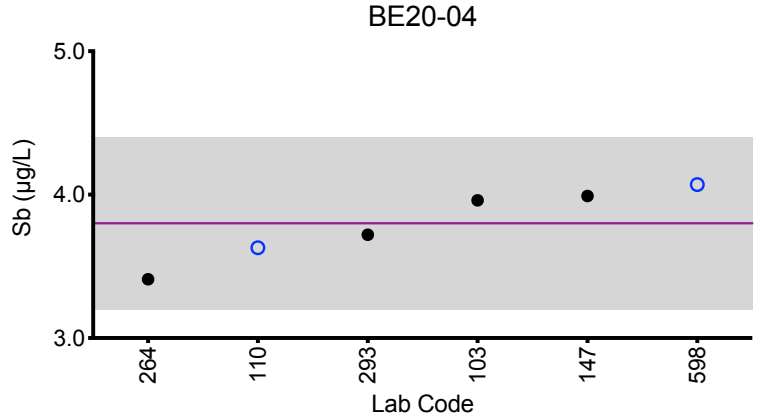
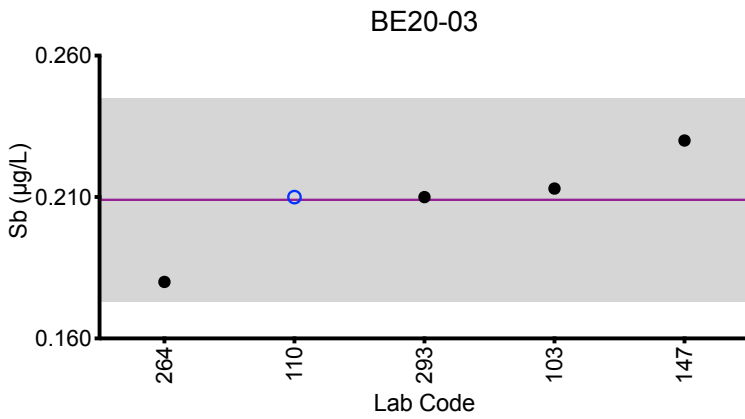
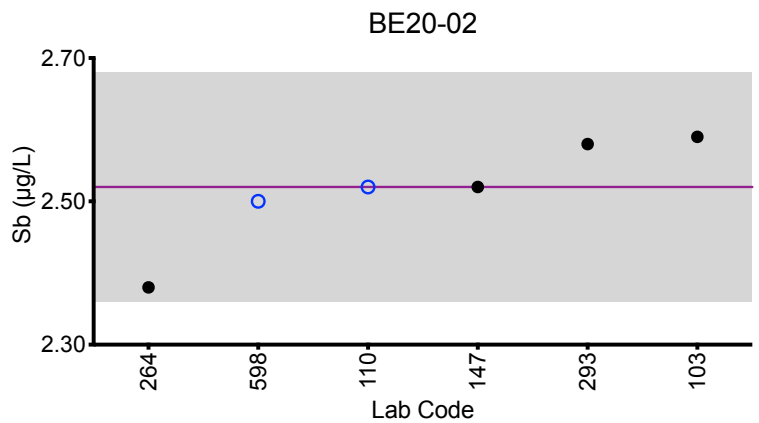
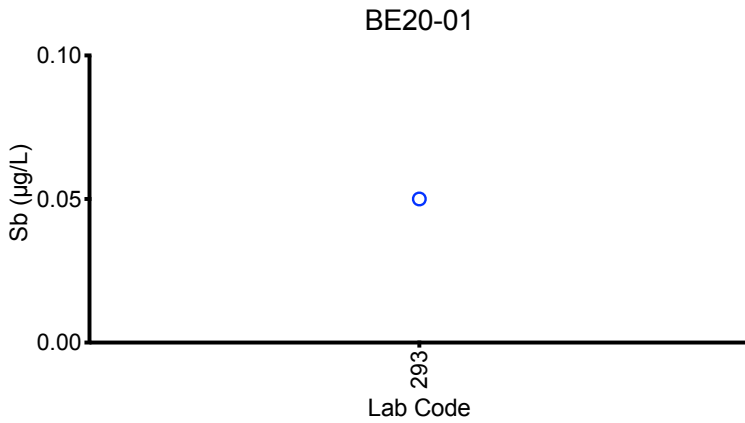
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-01 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Sb



**Legend:**

○CHEAR Labs ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

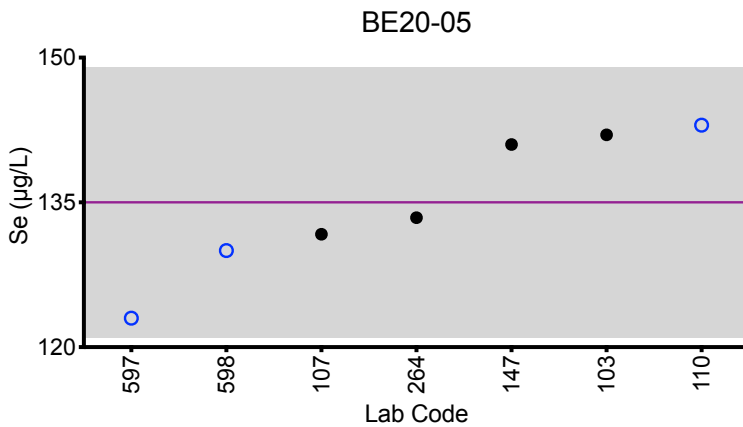
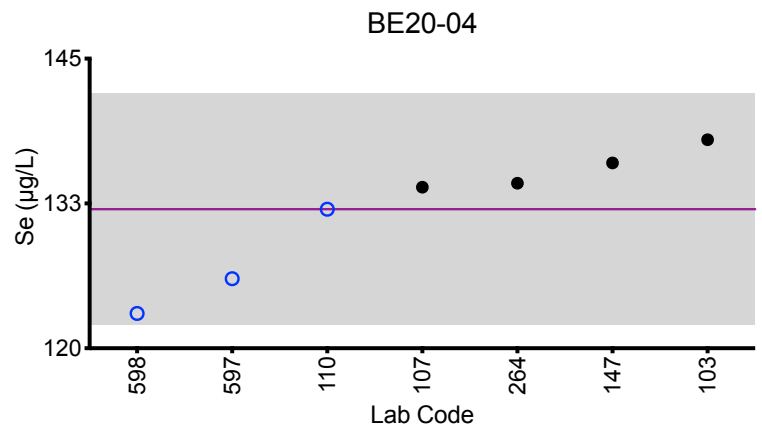
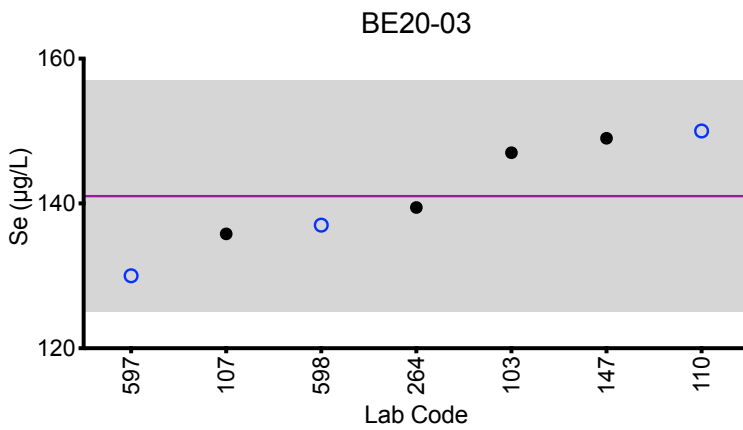
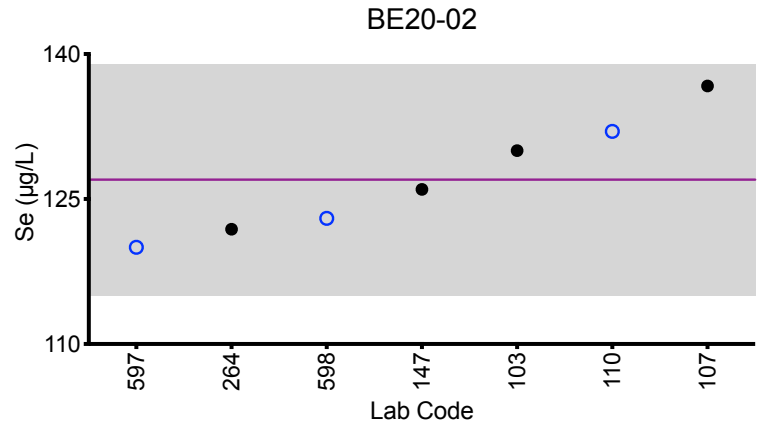
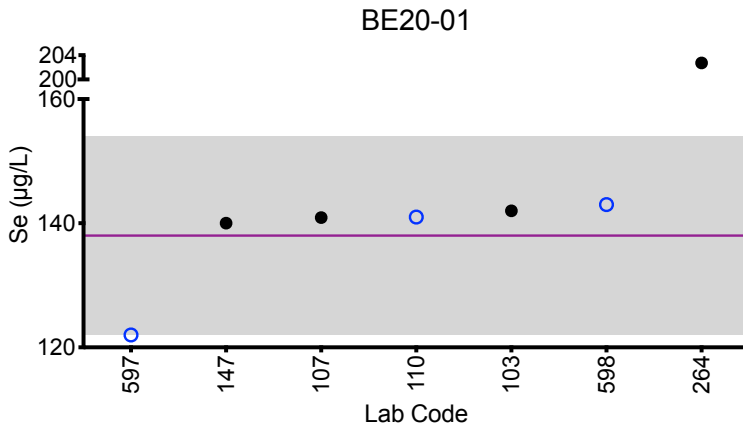
Whole Blood Se ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	142	130	147	138	142
107	ICP-MS/MS	140.9	136.7	135.8	133.9	131.7
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	141	132	150	132	143
147	ICP-MS	140	126	149	136	141
264	ICP-MS	*202.73	121.87	139.45	134.24	133.41
597	ICP-MS/MS	122.0	120	130	126	123
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	143	123	137	123	130
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		138	127	141	132	135
Arithmetic SD (s)		8	6	8	5	7
Arithmetic RSD (%)		5.8	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.2
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		6	7	7	7	7

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood Se



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood TI (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.639	1.60	3.08	2.27	0.231
110	ICP-MS	0.63	1.63	3.14	2.26	0.22
147	ICP-MS	0.662	1.65	3.21	2.33	0.241
264	ICP-MS	0.50	1.39	2.48	1.78	0.15
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.63	1.57	2.95	2.12	0.21
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.649	1.64	2.91	2.25	0.242

Summary Statistics						
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.62	1.58	3.0	2.17	0.22	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.06	0.10	0.3	0.20	0.03	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.7	6.3	8.8	9.2	16	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	6	6	6	6	6	

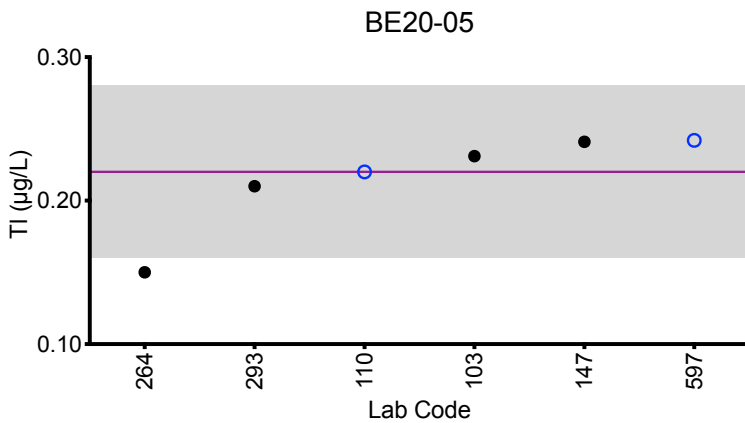
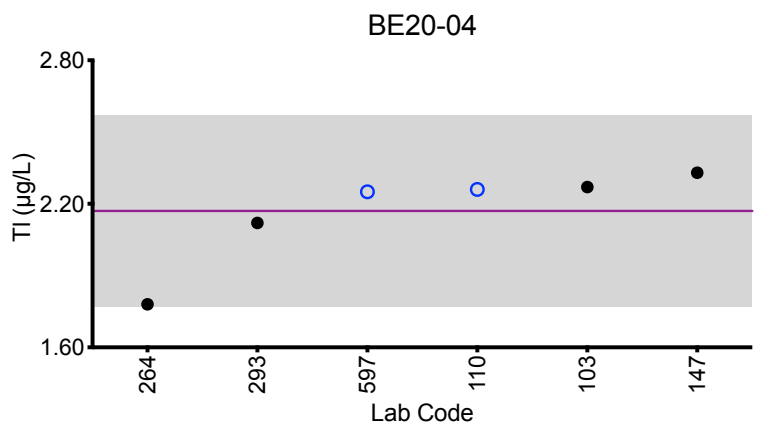
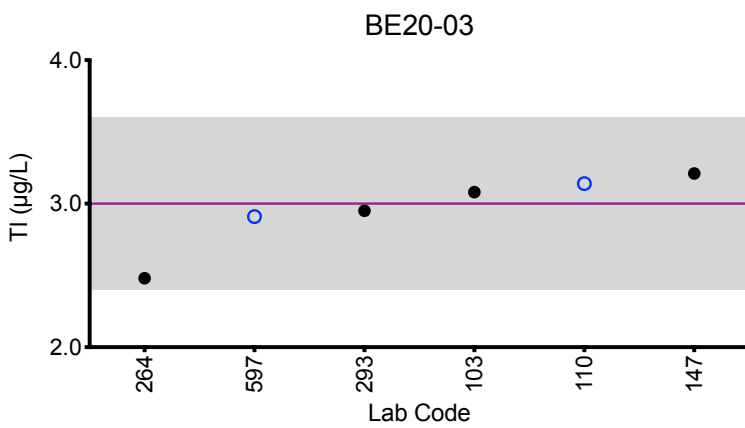
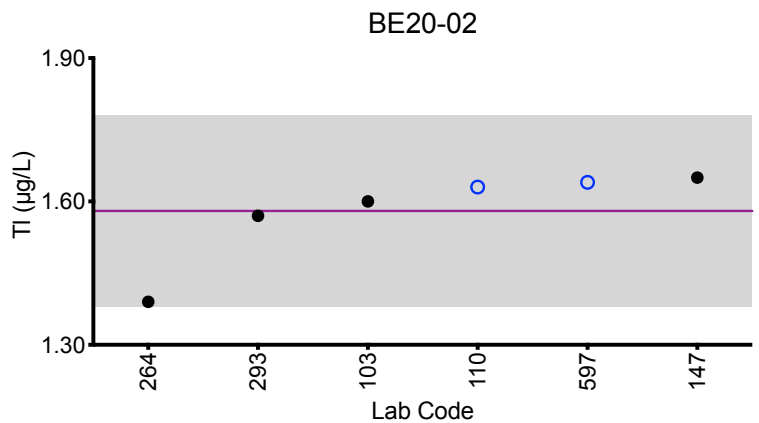
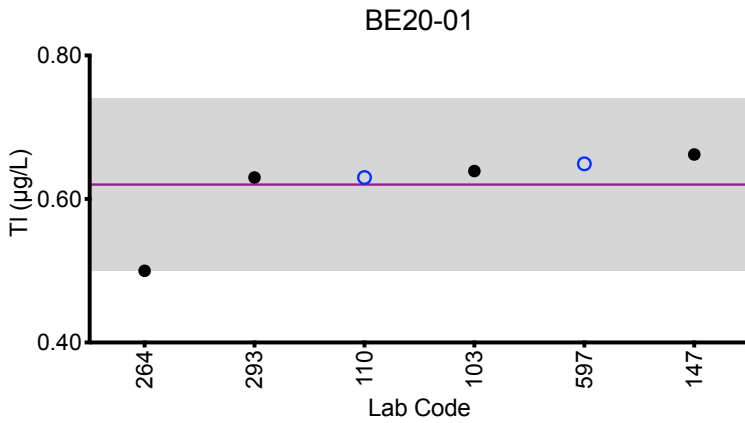
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Whole Blood TI



**Legend:**  
○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Ba (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	9.7	12.7	2.5	6.4	8.1
147	ICP-MS	8.90	11.3	2.24	5.73	7.65
597	ICP-MS/MS	9.00	11.3	2.65	5.56	7.11
598	ICP-MS	9.01	11.1	1.91	6.16	7.87

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	9.2	11.6	2.3	6.0	7.7
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.3	6.4	13	6.7	5.2
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Be ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	1.20	0.85	2.74	4.04	5.76
147	ICP-MS	1.32	0.937	3.06	4.13	5.39
598	ICP-MS	1.27	0.74	3.09	4.18	5.25

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.26	0.84	3.0	4.12	5.5
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.06	0.10	0.2	0.07	0.3
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.8	12	6.4	1.7	5.5
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Cs (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	3.54	3.43	1.19	3.45	1.06
597	ICP-MS/MS	3.25	3.16	1.22	3.25	1.03
598	ICP-MS	3.38	3.18	1.05	3.42	1.04

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	3.39	3.26	1.15	3.37	1.043
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.11	0.015
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.4	4.6	7.8	3.3	1.4
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Cu ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	884	990	885	1052	1119
147	ICP-MS	883	934	851	1010	1048
597	ICP-MS/MS	790	881	764	951	923
598	ICP-MS	725	782	673	873	864
Summary Statistics						
		BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )		820	900	790	970	990
Arithmetic SD (s)		80	90	90	80	120
Arithmetic RSD (%)		9.8	10	11	8.2	12
Number of Sample Measurements (N)		4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Ni ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.1	4.8	4.3	11.2	9.6
147	ICP-MS	1.61	3.90	3.69	10.0	8.57
598	ICP-MS	1.04	3.26	2.56	9.16	7.19
Summary Statistics						
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.6	4.0	3.5	10.1	8.5	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	31	20	26	9.9	14	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood Pt ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.81	0.26	5.79	1.89	7.96
598	ICP-MS	0.97	0.38	5.58	1.92	7.68

Summary Statistics						
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.89	0.32	5.7	1.91	7.8	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.11	0.08	0.1	0.02	0.2	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	12	25	2.6	1.1	2.6	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	2	2	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Sn (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.17	4.27	1.09	8.52	2.85
147	ICP-MS	<0.356	3.98	1.03	8.23	2.91
597	ICP-MS/MS		4.10	1.18	8.22	2.79
598	ICP-MS	<0.5	4.42	1.01	8.89	2.94

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	NA	4.2	1.08	8.5	2.87
Arithmetic SD (s)	NA	0.2	0.08	0.3	0.07
Arithmetic RSD (%)	NA	4.5	7.4	3.5	2.4
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	NA	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-01 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Whole Blood U (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.201	0.105	0.284	0.112	0.246
110	ICP-MS	0.202	0.091	0.314	0.120	0.245
147	ICP-MS	0.114	0.0548	0.165	0.0643	0.132
598	ICP-MS	0.23	0.11	0.3	0.14	0.24
Summary Statistics						
	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.19	0.09	0.27	0.11	0.22	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.06	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	26	28	26	27	27	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood V (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.8	5.2	0.7	1.2	7.0
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.801	5.05	0.566	1.30	6.63
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.57	5.25	0.34	1.22	6.29

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.72	5.17	NA	1.24	6.6
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.13	0.10	NA	0.05	0.4
Arithmetic RSD (%)	18	1.9	NA	4.3	6.1
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	NA	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-03 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood W (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.44	1.82	0.11	0.85	1.14
200	ICP-MS	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.3
598	ICP-MS	0.71	1.99	0.27	0.99	1.45

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.55	1.87	NA	0.91	1.30
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.14	0.10	NA	0.07	0.16
Arithmetic RSD (%)	25	5.3	NA	7.7	12
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	NA	3	3

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data was not calculated for BE20-03 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Whole Blood Zn (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
110	ICP-MS	5971	6494	7502	6366	5556
147	ICP-MS	5170	5320	6261	5314	4614
597	ICP-MS/MS	5460	5950	6730	5940	4820
598	ICP-MS	4650	4860	5890	4950	4120

### Summary Statistics

	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	5300	5700	6600	5600	4800
Arithmetic SD (s)	600	700	600	600	600
Arithmetic RSD (%)	11	12	11	11	13
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



Results for Event #1, 2020:  
Additional Elements in Whole Blood

Whole Blood Ag (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183	<0.183

Whole Blood Al (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<6.75	<6.75	<6.75	<6.75	<6.75
597	ICP-MS/MS	18.5	5.90	11.7	9.65	13.5

Whole Blood Bi (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.272	<0.272	1.00	<0.272	0.963

Whole Blood I (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	38.5	39.4	27.8	37.7	30.4

Whole Blood Li (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	0.412	0.379	0.548	0.411	0.582

Whole Blood Mg (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
597	ICP-MS/MS	30300	29800	26300	30500	24100

Whole Blood Sr (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	25.4	27.8	19.1	25.4	22.0

Whole Blood Te (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.0817	<0.0817	<0.0817	<0.0817	<0.0817

Whole Blood Th (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.123	<0.123	<0.123	<0.123	<0.123

Whole Blood Ti (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	BE20-01	BE20-02	BE20-03	BE20-04	BE20-05
598	ICP-MS	0.60	1.56	2.81	2.26	0.21



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #1, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Urine**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



## Event #1, 2020: Trace Elements in Urine

### PT Materials

Urine was collected from volunteer donors into polyethylene containers and stored at 4°C. Following collection, urine was acidified to 1% (v/v) with nitric acid and mixed with a sulfamic acid solution (stock solution contained 200 mg/mL sulfamic acid and 10% (v/v) Triton-X 100) to a final concentration of 1% (v/v) to stabilize Hg. Urine was stored frozen at -80°C pending further preparation. The urine was thawed at room temperature and precipitated salts removed by centrifugation. Urine supernatants were combined into five separate pools. Each urine pool was supplemented with arsenic (As), barium (Ba), beryllium (Be), cadmium (Cd), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), lead (Pb), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), aluminum (Al), cesium (Cs), copper (Cu), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), selenium (Se), tin (Sn), strontium (Sr), tellurium (Te), vanadium (V), tungsten (W), and zinc (Zn). Urine samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 10-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

### Graded Elements

Eleven elements in urine are formally graded: As, Ba, Be, Cd, Co, Cr, Hg, Mn, Pb, Tl, and U. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

### Additional Elements

An additional 22 elements were reported by at least one participant: Ag, Al, B, Bi, Cs, Cu, Fe, I, Li, Mg, Mo, Ni, Pt, Sb, Se, Sn, Sr, Te, Th, V, W, and Zn. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine As ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (<math>x^*</math>))</b>	73.5	39.1	9.6	12.8	253
<b>Upper Limit</b>	88.2	46.9	15.6	18.8	304
<b>Lower Limit</b>	58.8	31.3	3.6	6.8	202
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	2.2	2.1	0.8	1.0	18
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	3.0	5.4	8.3	7.8	7.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	17	17	17	17	17
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	6

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Urine As (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	Target	73.5	39.1	9.6	12.8	253
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	72.9	38.0	9.11	12.5	239
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	73.10	37.78	9.06	12.22	242.36
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	79.0	41.4	10.2	13.8	265
116	ICP-MS/MS	70.3	37.6	9.25	12.6	251
147	ICP-MS	74.7	39.3	10.8	13.4	249
220	ICP-MS	80.8	43.4	14.2	16.3	289
264	ICP-MS	75.71	39.92	9.62	14.02	258.46
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	69.48	36.32	9.03	12.06	231.82
324	ICP-MS	74.020	38.889	9.178	12.379	236.82
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	67.83	30.75 ↓	9.061	11.823	224.82
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	74.1	39.8	9.59	13.2	242
597	ICP-MS/MS	61.7	33.5	8.26	10.7	250
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	83.6	43.2	10.7	13.6	278
605	ICP-MS	73.5	38.0	8.74	11.7	254
606	ICP-MS/MS	74.3	40.2	9.84	13.1	269
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	73.4	39.9	10.6	13.4	342 ↑
686	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	72.6	40.4	9.76	12.9	251

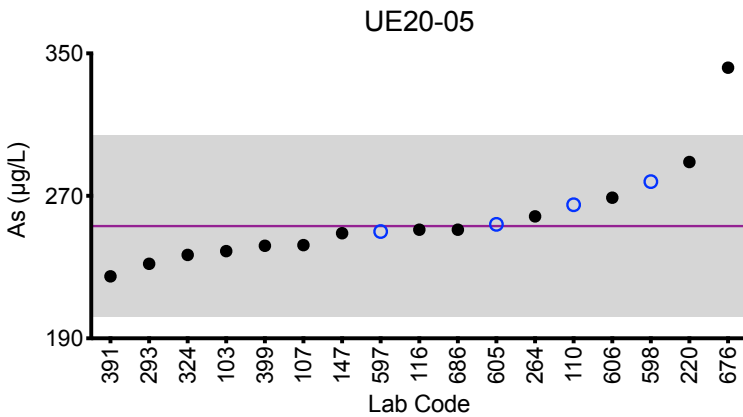
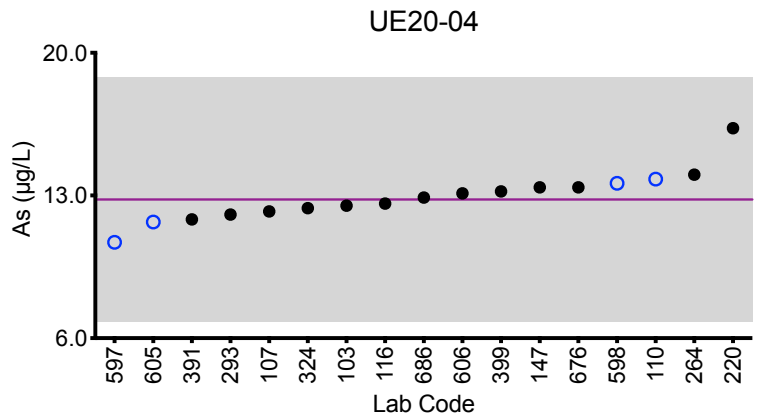
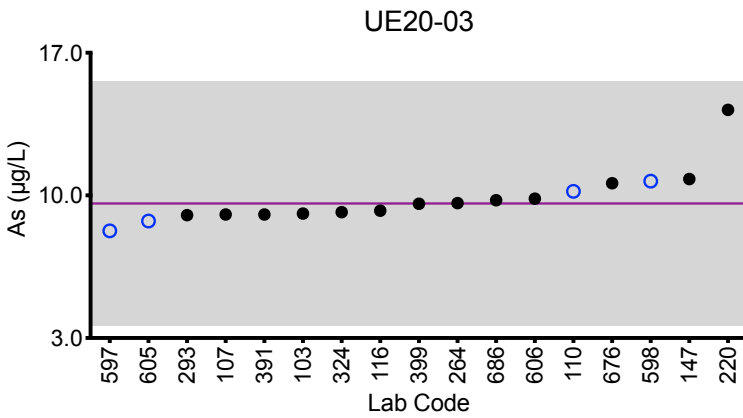
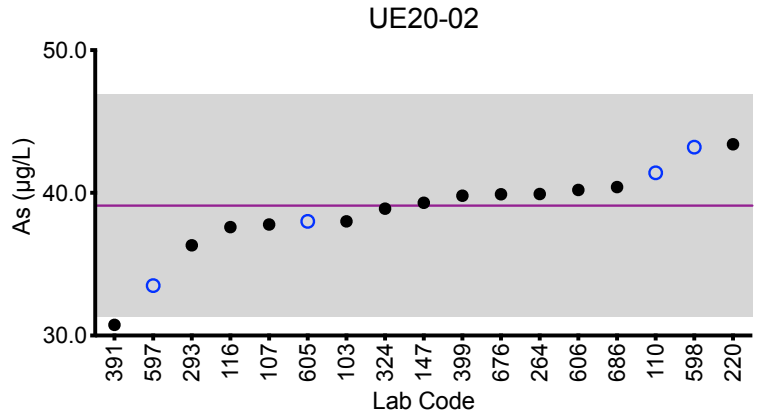
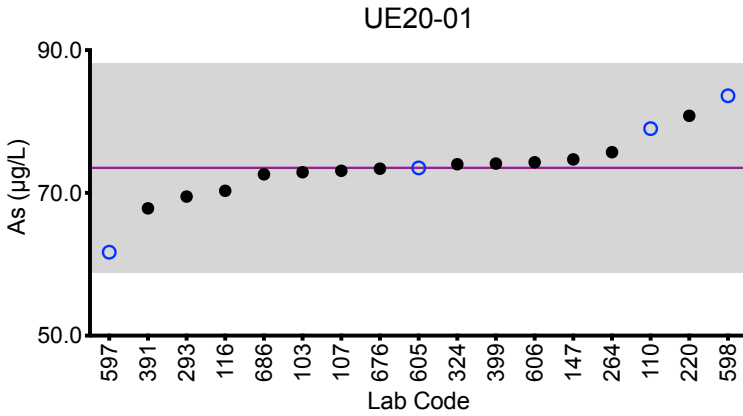
Based on the grading criteria for As in Urine, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 17 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine As



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs
- Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 6 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $30 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Ba (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	2.37	6.73	1.89	3.44	11.8
<b>Upper Limit</b>	3.37	8.08	2.89	4.44	14.1
<b>Lower Limit</b>	1.37	5.38	0.89	2.44	9.4
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.12	0.26	0.07	0.15	0.4
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	5.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	14	14	14	14	14
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.1

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

		Urine Ba (µg/L)				
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Target		2.37	6.73	1.89	3.44	11.8
107	ICP-MS	2.362	6.669	1.893	3.468	11.843
110	ICP-MS	2.56	7.65	2.11	3.91	13.1
116	ICP-MS/MS	2.27	6.58	1.87	3.26	11.3
147	ICP-MS	2.38	6.98	1.84	3.46	11.8
220	ICP-MS	2.35	6.69	1.88	3.41	12.3
264	ICP-MS	2.45	6.84	1.94	3.57	11.72
399	ICP-MS	2.38	6.79	1.93	3.49	11.8
597	ICP-MS/MS	2.26	6.37	1.94	3.24	13.2
598	ICP-MS	2.05	6.55	1.39	3.01	11.4
605	ICP-MS	2.29	6.41	1.76	3.38	11.6
606	ICP-MS/MS	2.41	6.55	1.86	3.39	11.5
607	ICP-MS	2.56	7.37	1.93	3.80	11.7
676	ICP-MS	2.32	6.74	1.85	3.42	10.8
686	ICP-MS	2.46	6.88	1.93	3.56	12.0

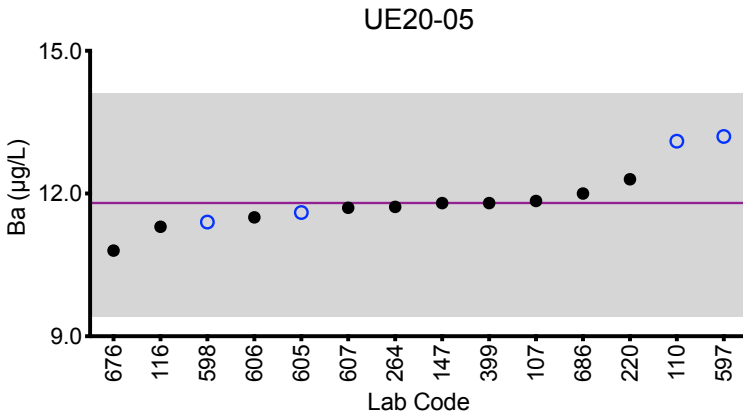
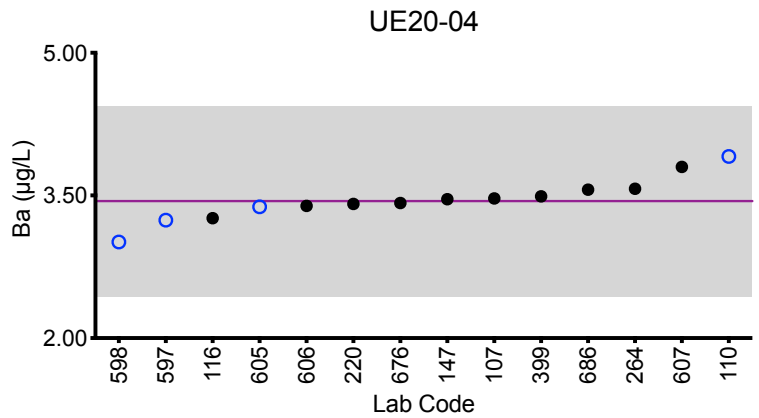
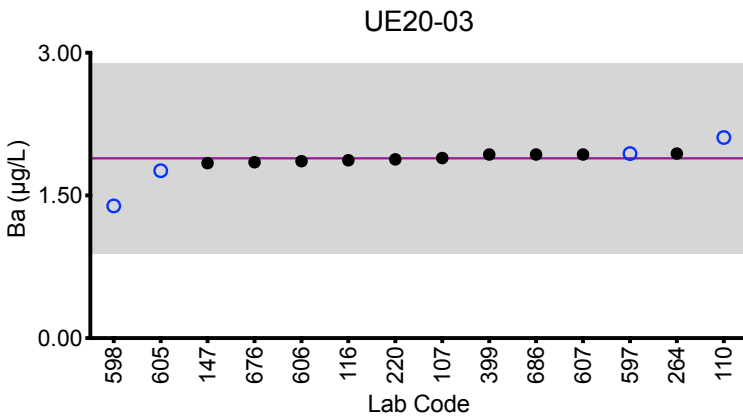
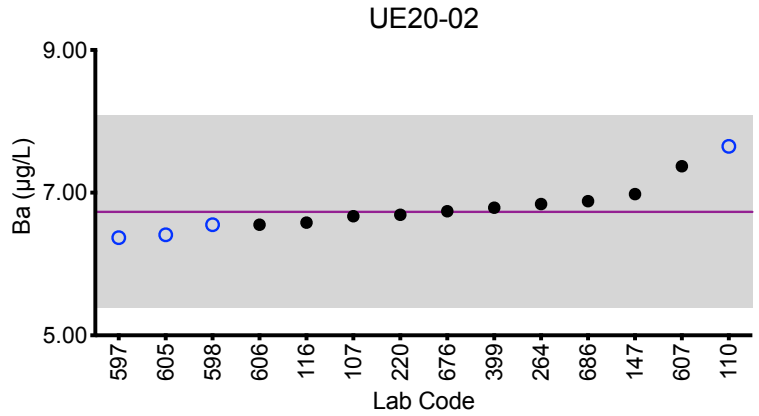
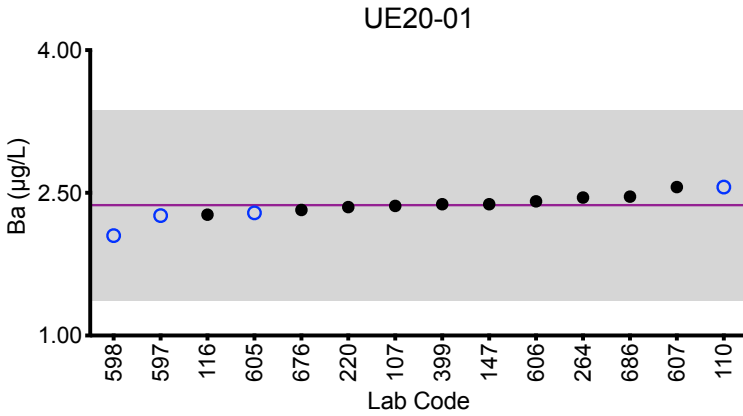
Based on the grading criteria for Ba in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 14 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Ba



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs   ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Be (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	4.47	1.14	2.95	6.28	0.481
<b>Upper Limit</b>	5.47	2.14	3.95	7.54	1.481
<b>Lower Limit</b>	3.47	0.14	1.95	5.02	0.000
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.21	0.06	0.15	0.25	0.026
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.0	5.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	13	13	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.009

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Be (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>0.481</b>
107	ICP-MS	4.185	1.054	2.946	6.033	0.492
110	ICP-MS	4.51	1.13	3.00	6.46	0.493
116	ICP-MS/MS	4.24	1.09	2.88	6.02	0.50
147	ICP-MS	4.65	1.19	2.92	6.32	0.477
220	ICP-MS	4.60	1.15	3.14	6.34	0.52
264	ICP-MS	4.83	1.20	3.05	6.89	0.48
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.28	1.06	2.78	6.16	0.46
399	ICP-MS	4.36	1.12	3.07	6.21	0.484
598	ICP-MS	4.49	1.15	2.81	5.98	0.37
605	ICP-MS	4.31	1.05	2.74	6.13	0.456
607	ICP-MS	4.60	1.24	3.15	6.76	0.510
676	ICP-MS	4.65	1.16	2.90	6.29	0.415
686	ICP-MS	4.49	1.17	3.00	6.40	0.487

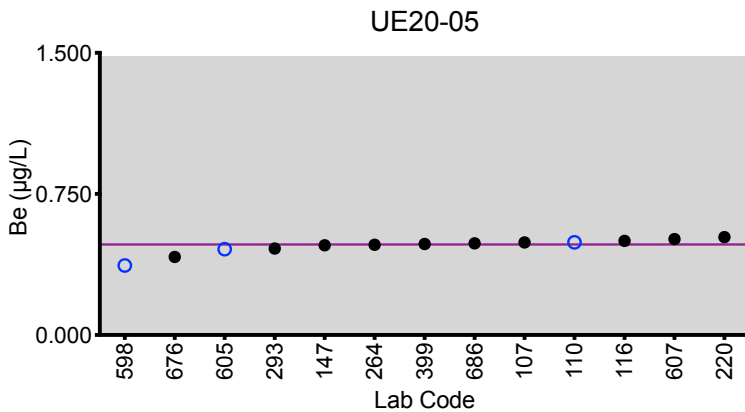
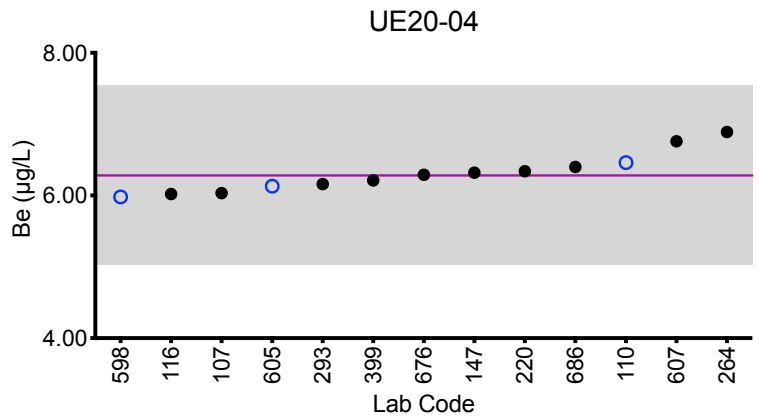
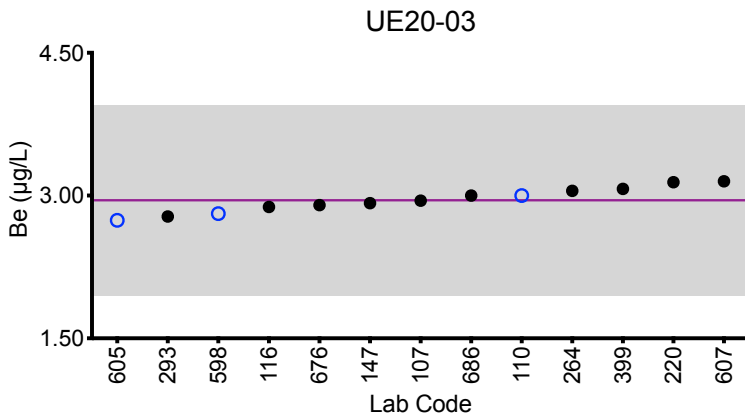
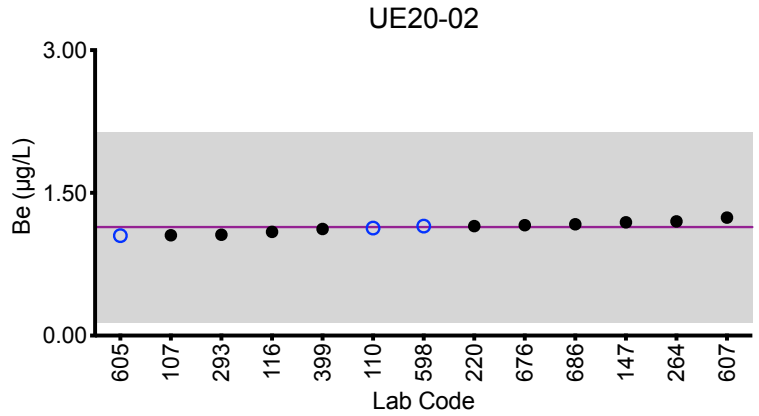
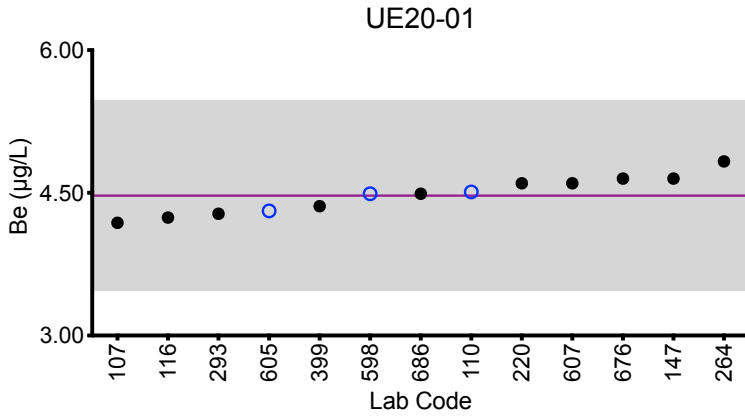
Based on the grading criteria for Be in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Be



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ .





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Cd (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	0.229	1.011	0.57	4.60	2.80
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1.229	2.011	1.57	5.60	3.80
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.000	0.011	0.00	3.60	1.80
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.020	0.028	0.04	0.29	0.19
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	8.7	2.8	6.9	6.3	6.8
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	15	18	17	18	18
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.006	0.008	0.01	0.09	0.06

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.6 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Cd (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>0.229</b>	<b>1.011</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>2.80</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.239	1.07	0.632	4.74	2.87
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.225	1.009	0.555	4.966	2.718
110	ICP-MS	0.231	0.996	0.541	4.60	2.69
116	ICP-MS/MS	<0.2	1.04	0.527	4.53	2.67
147	ICP-MS	0.229	1.00	0.590	4.79	2.69
220	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.46	0.40	1.03	2.77 ↓	2.74
264	ICP-MS	0.22	1.03	0.59	4.82	2.98
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.24	1.1	0.58	4.99	2.98
324	ICP-MS	<1	1.003	<1	4.595	2.659
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.152	0.913	0.505	4.028	2.446
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.217	1.02	0.555	4.68	2.87
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.22	0.99	0.57	4.20	3.10
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.24	1.00	0.59	4.65	2.83
605	ICP-MS	0.152	0.987	0.497	4.56	2.6
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.205	1.02	0.594	4.75	2.96
607	ICP-MS	0.303	1.07	0.529	4.32	2.54
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.265	1.00	0.555	4.26	3.41
686	ICP-MS	<0.240	1.03	0.597	4.90	2.89

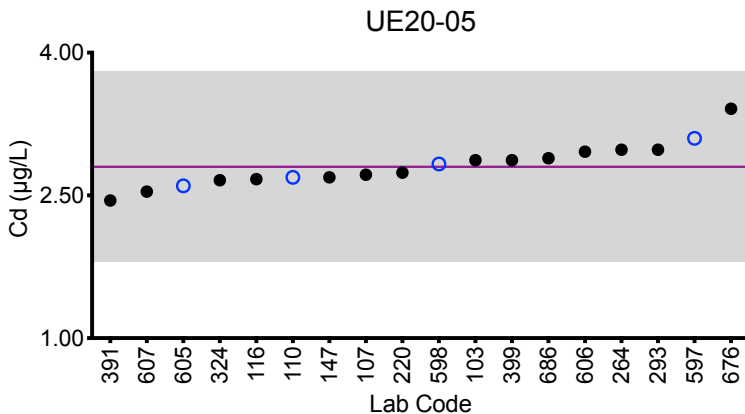
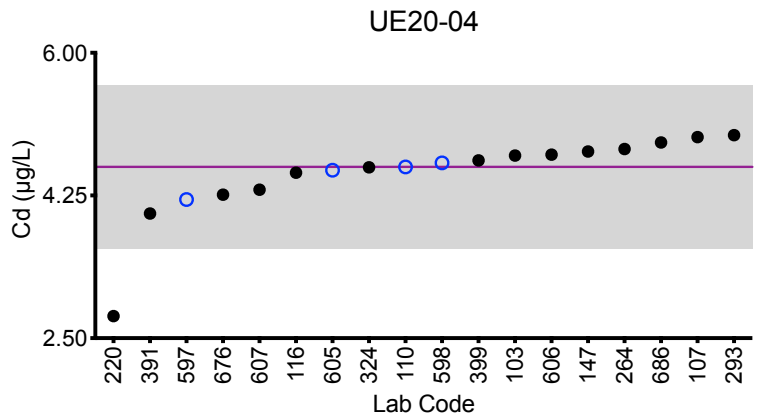
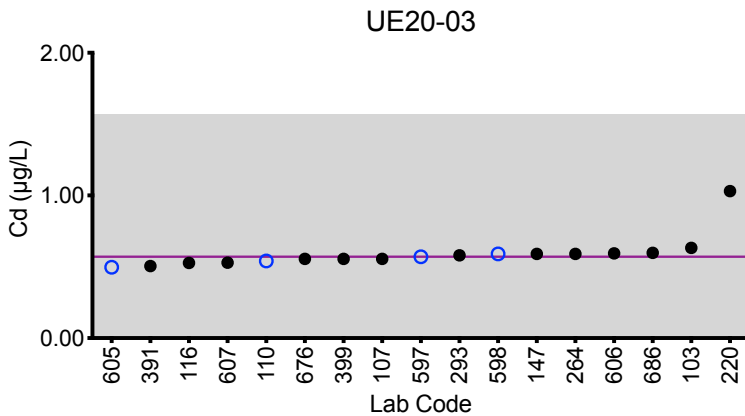
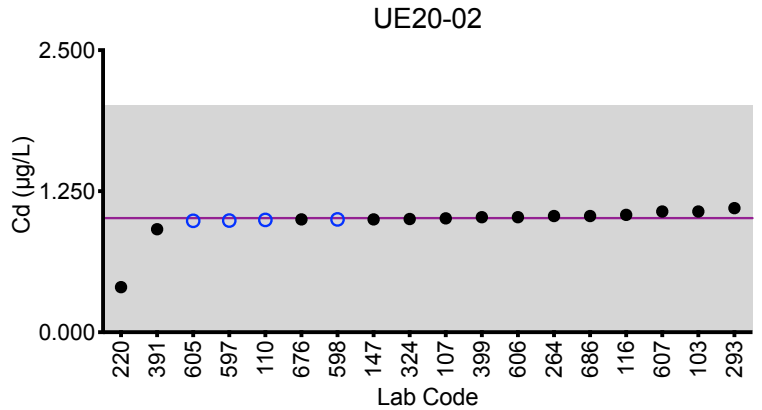
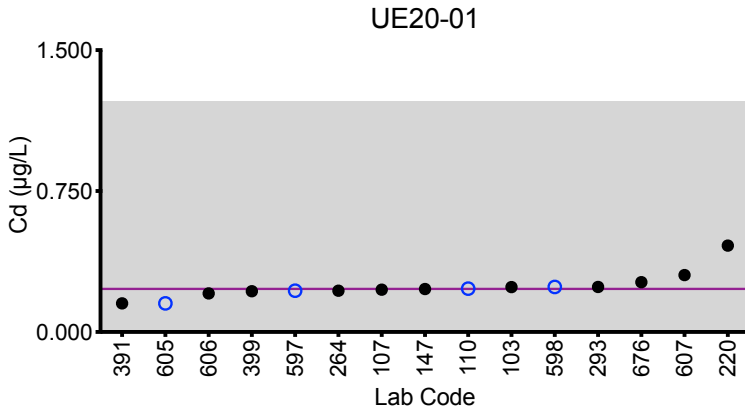
Based on the grading criteria for Cd in Urine, 99% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 18 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cd



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $6.6 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Co (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	3.89	6.11	0.79	262	38.6
<b>Upper Limit</b>	5.39	7.61	2.29	301	44.4
<b>Lower Limit</b>	2.39	4.61	0.00	223	32.8
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.09	0.16	0.06	17	1.5
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	2.3	2.6	7.6	6.5	3.9
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	14	14	13	12	14
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.03	0.05	0.02	6	0.5

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications: ±1.5 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L. These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Co (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>38.6</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.06	6.19	0.734	272	39.8
107	ICP-MS	3.925	6.140	0.816	>150	37.244
110	ICP-MS	3.83	6.15	0.884	262	38.0
147	ICP-MS	3.87	6.08	0.748	241	38.8
220	ICP-MS	4.25	6.62	1.00	286	43.6
264	ICP-MS	3.83	6.00	0.75	264.12	40.27
324	ICP-MS	3.888	6.103	<1	265.823	37.692
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.532	5.544	0.72	250.94	36.369
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.94	6.26	0.774	270	39.2
597	ICP-MS/MS	3.51	5.57	0.75	235	37.6
598	ICP-MS	3.83	5.76	0.80	246	34.7
605	ICP-MS	3.93	6.07	0.842	265	39.7
606	ICP-MS/MS	3.85	6.19	0.731	>225	38.9
676	ICP-MS	4.42	6.76	1.00	283	39.0

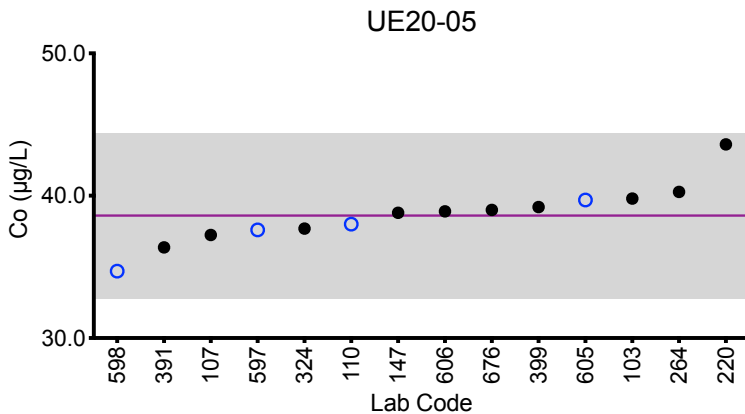
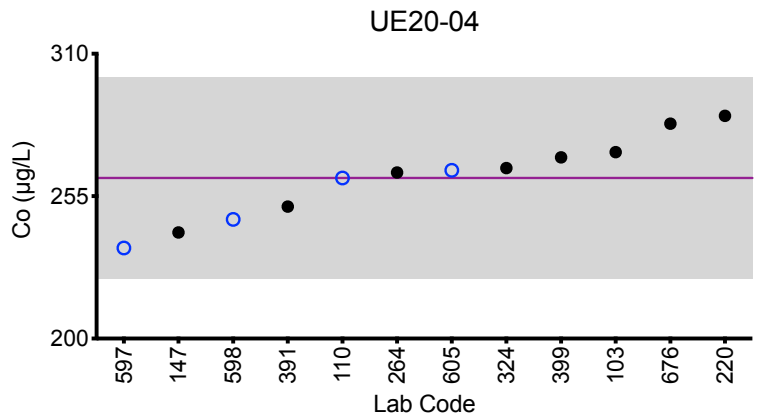
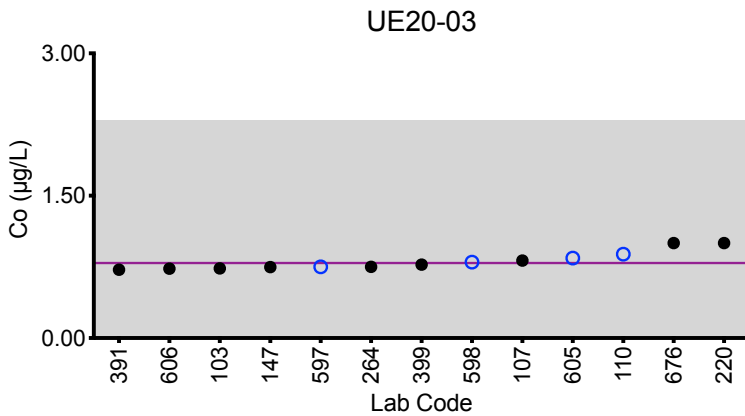
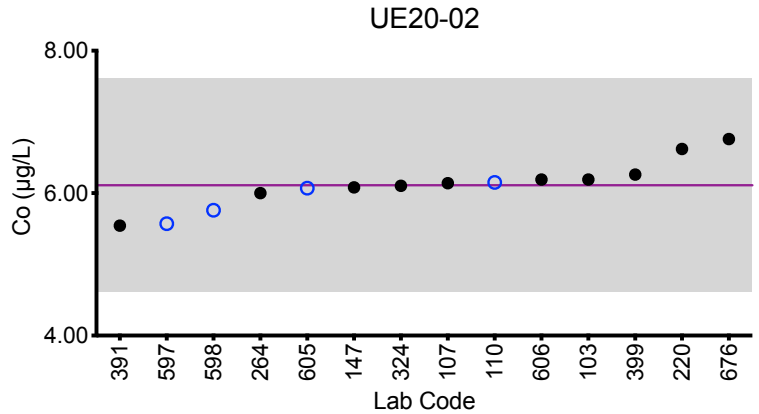
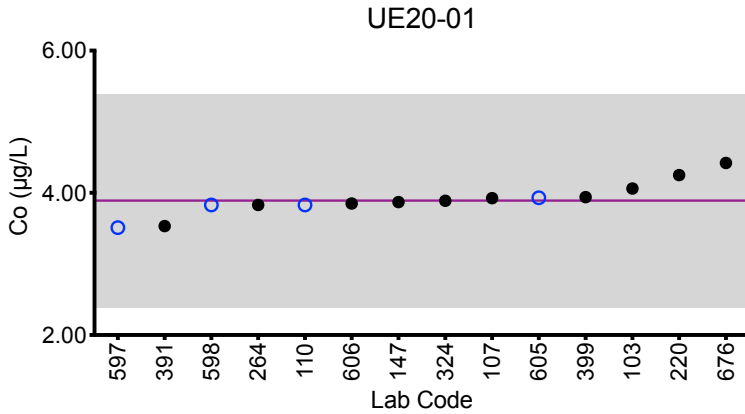
Based on the grading criteria for Co in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 14 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Co



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 ±1.5 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Cr (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	7.5	0.34	3.9	0.68	17.4
<b>Upper Limit</b>	10.5	3.34	6.9	3.68	20.9
<b>Lower Limit</b>	4.5	0.00	0.9	0.00	13.9
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.7	0.08	0.5	0.12	1.8
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	9.3	24	13	18	10
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	10	6	10	8	10
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.3	0.04	0.2	0.06	0.7

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $15 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers

An arithmetic mean, SD, RSD and n are provided for samples UE20-02 and UE20-04.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Cr (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>17.4</b>
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	7.69	0.25	3.82	0.70	18.16
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	7.86	0.30	4.22	0.72	18.5
116	ICP-MS/MS	7.04	0.338	3.52	0.629	16.2
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.86	0.279	3.37	0.551	16.2
264	ICP-MS	7.51	0.42	4.03	0.79	17.92
324	ICP-MS	7.568	<1	3.523	<1	12.088 ↓
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.544	*0.003	3.285	0.519	15.481
597	ICP-MS/MS	9.36	*3.27	5.08	*2.52	18.6
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	8.62	0.45	4.97	0.87	22.6 ↑
605	ICP-MS	7.33	<0.300	3.73	0.626	17.5

Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Urine, 96% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 10 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

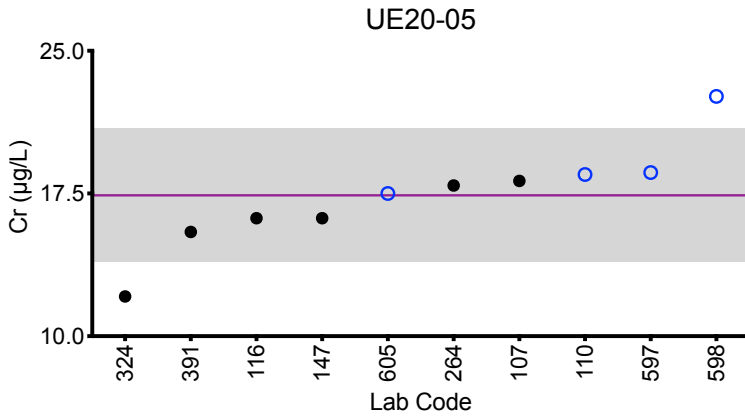
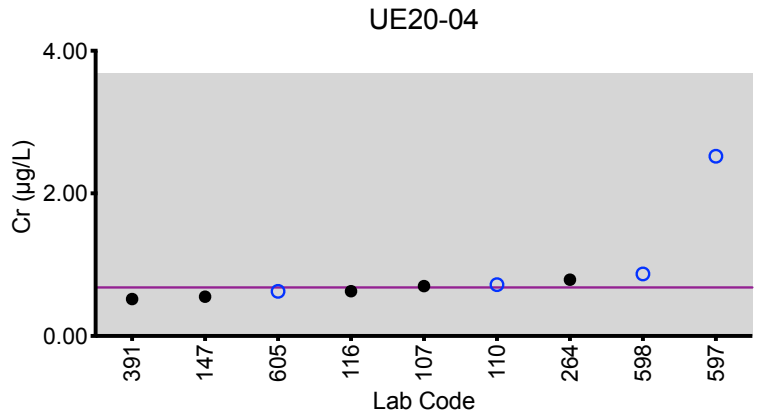
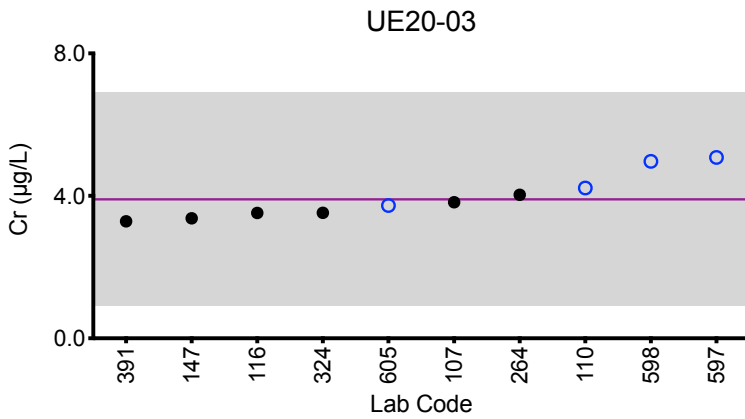
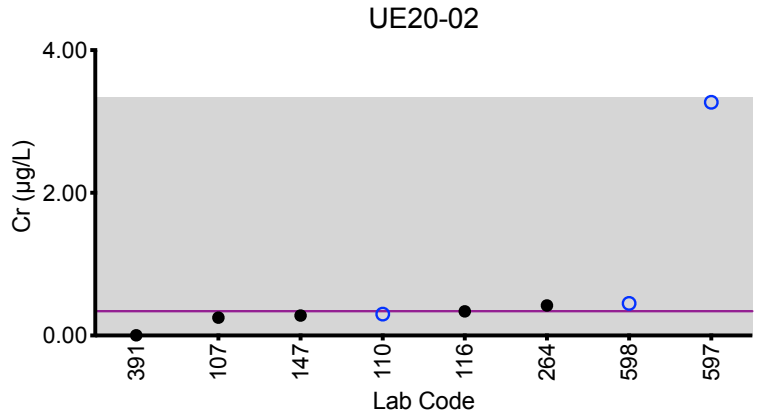
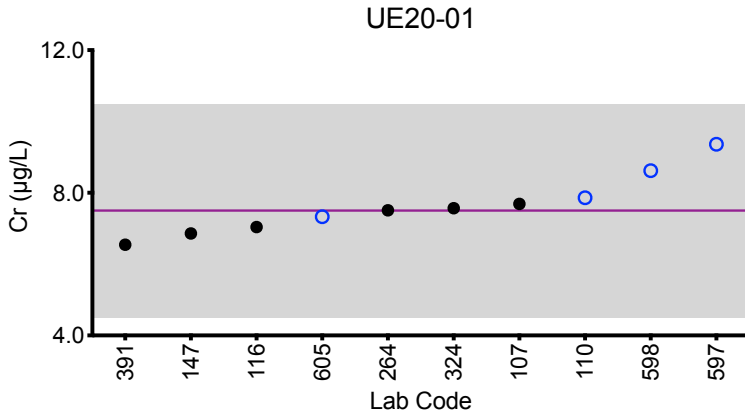
\* Denotes a statistical Outlier





# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cr



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±3 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±3 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 15 µg/L.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Hg (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	6.4	0.52	16.9	3.0	46
<b>Upper Limit</b>	9.4	3.52	22.0	6.0	60
<b>Lower Limit</b>	3.4	0.00	11.8	0.0	32
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.7	0.15	1.4	0.5	5
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	11	29	8.3	17	11
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	13	10	13	13	13
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.2	0.06	0.5	0.2	2

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 30\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 3 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Hg (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>46</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	7.23	0.574	16.3	3.45	48.1
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.51	0.31	15.00	2.17	39.75
110	ICP-MS	6.46	0.560	17.1	3.05	47.7
147	ICP-MS	6.56	0.570	17.4	2.81	46.0
264	ICP-MS	11.50 ↑	1.38	21.43	3.29	58.44
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.07	0.3	16.27	2.8	43.86
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.992	0.616	17.649	5.35	47.154
597	DMA	6.29	0.430	17.1	2.85	48.7
598	ICP-MS	5.75	0.61	13.8	2.42	34.9
605	ICP-MS	6.68	<1.00	17.1	3.29	43.4
606	ICP-MS/MS	6.58	<1.00	14.4	2.86	43.0
676	ICP-MS	5.58	0.267	16.8	2.81	41.1
686	ICP-MS	6.96	<1.00	19.7	3.70	56.7

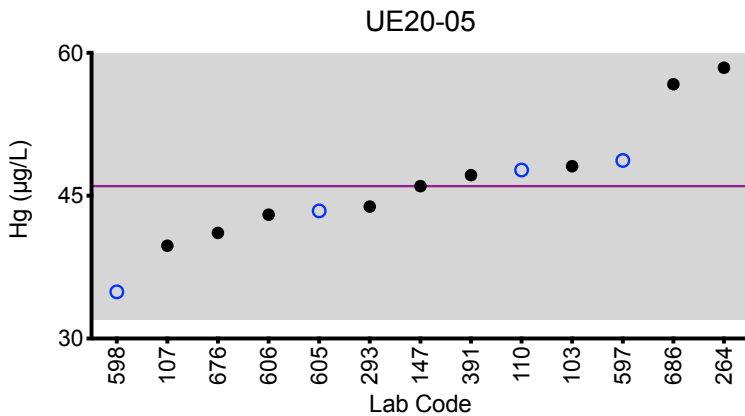
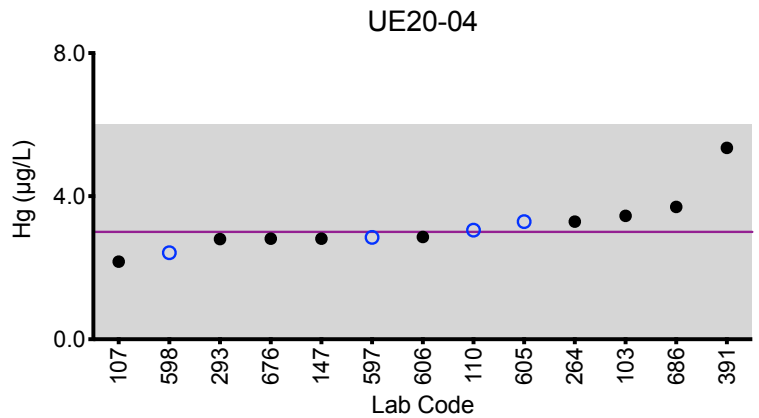
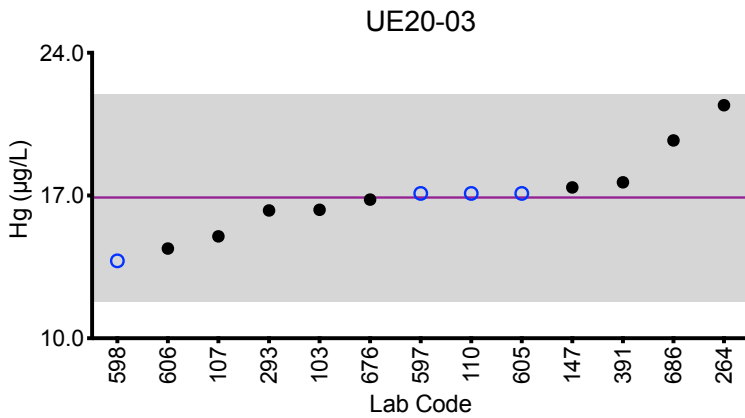
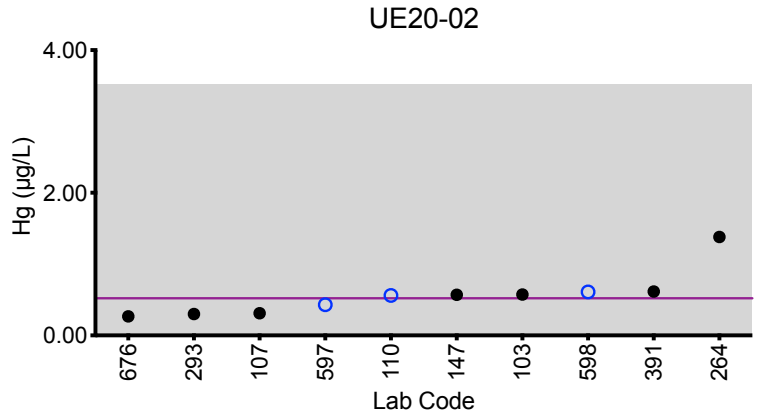
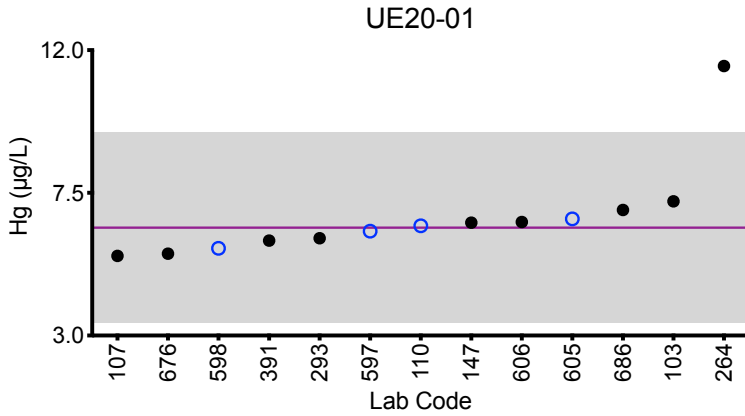
Based on the grading criteria for Hg in Urine, 98% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 13 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Hg



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±3 µg/L or ±30% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±3 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Mn (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	5.44	1.44	7.75	3.90	1.11
<b>Upper Limit</b>	6.80	1.99	9.69	4.88	1.66
<b>Lower Limit</b>	4.08	0.89	5.81	2.93	0.56
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.27	0.11	0.28	0.22	0.17
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.9	7.6	3.6	5.6	15
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	15	15	15	15	14
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.06

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 25\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $2.2 \mu\text{g/L}$ . Quality specifications for Mn are consistent with those used by other External Quality Assessment Schemes for trace elements. (Praamsma M, et al. An assessment of clinical laboratory performance for the determination of manganese in blood and urine. Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine.2016; 54(12): 1921-1928).



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Mn (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>1.11</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.71	1.48	7.89	4.03	0.954
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.572	1.479	8.129	4.144	1.081
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.65	1.52	7.92	4.05	1.08
116	ICP-MS/MS	5.04	1.33	7.35	3.55	0.915
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.64	1.71	7.61	3.71	1.33
220	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.68	1.52	8.05	4.12	1.12
264	ICP-MS	5.46	1.54	8.06	4.04	1.12
324	ICP-MS	5.663	1.463	7.801	4.023	<1
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.629	1.347	7.142	3.541	0.908
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.45	1.39	7.83	3.94	1.00
597	ICP-MS/MS	4.74	1.34	6.57	3.46	1.59
598	ICP-MS	5.58	1.56	7.58	3.79	1.45
605	ICP-MS	5.33	1.41	7.74	4.09	1.10
606	ICP-MS/MS	5.41	1.39	7.62	3.80	0.985
676	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.30	1.27	7.85	3.96	1.21

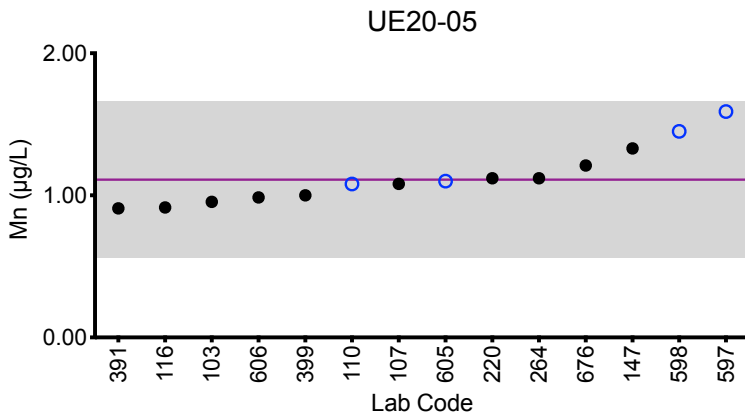
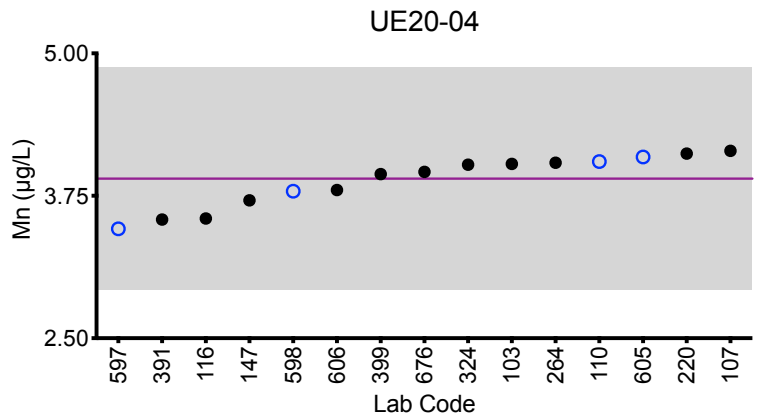
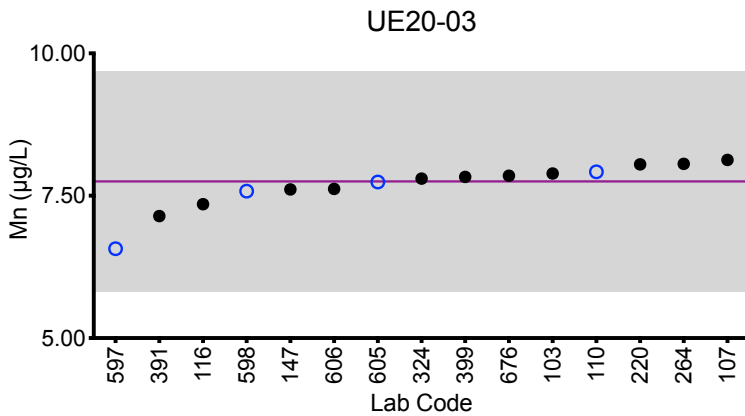
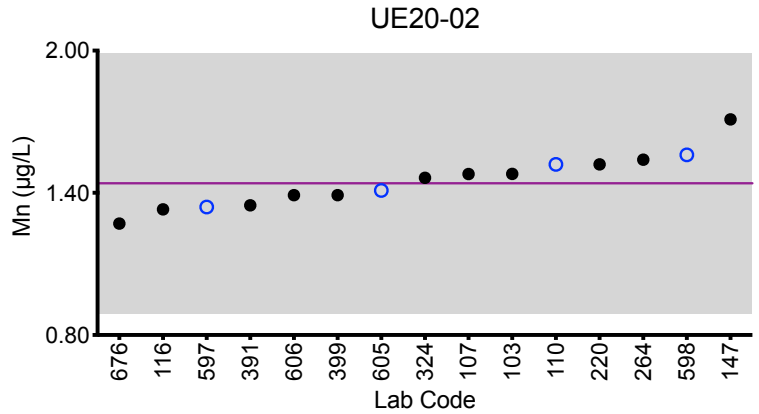
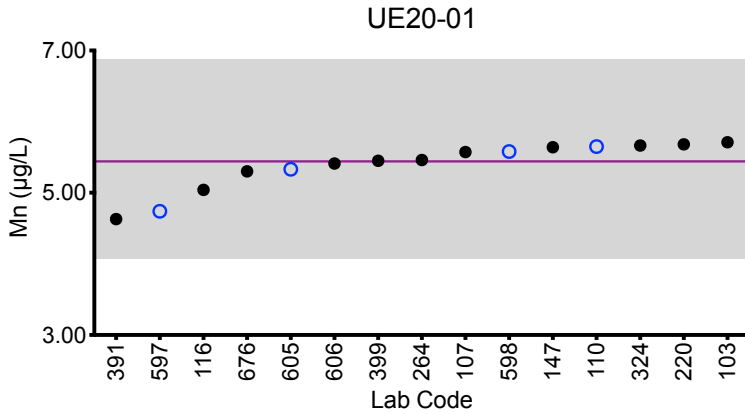
Based on the grading criteria for Mn in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 15 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Mn



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

$\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 25\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.55 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $2.2 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine Pb (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	3.47	1.82	10.6	6.14	0.76
<b>Upper Limit</b>	4.47	2.82	12.8	7.37	1.76
<b>Lower Limit</b>	2.47	0.82	8.5	4.91	0.00
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.21	0.08	0.5	0.26	0.07
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	9.2
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	18	18	18	18	16
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.06	0.02	0.1	0.08	0.02

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine Pb (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>0.76</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.48	1.85	11.0	6.31	0.769
107	ICP-MS	3.428	1.823	11.000	6.203	0.742
110	ICP-MS	3.38	1.81	10.6	6.07	0.71
116	ICP-MS/MS	3.31	1.76	10.3	5.94	0.746
147	ICP-MS	3.65	2.00	11.0	6.38	0.767
220	ICP-MS	3.3	1.72	10.2	6.03	0.68
264	ICP-MS	3.60	1.80	11.02	6.30	0.71
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	4.05	2.02	11.69	7.7 ↑	0.93
324	ICP-MS	3.506	1.846	10.731	6.082	<1
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.402 ↓	0.949	8.918	4.873 ↓	<0.000
399	ICP-MS	3.40	1.79	10.6	6.07	0.771
597	ICP-MS/MS	3.11	1.72	10.3	5.89	0.95
598	ICP-MS	3.36	1.75	9.80	5.71	0.60
605	ICP-MS	3.41	1.76	10.3	6.09	0.734
606	ICP-MS/MS	3.51	1.80	10.6	6.07	0.792
607	ICP-MS	3.687	1.96	10.8	6.60	0.941
676	ICP-MS	3.75	1.89	10.6	6.16	0.709
686	ICP-MS	3.68	1.91	11.2	6.46	0.824

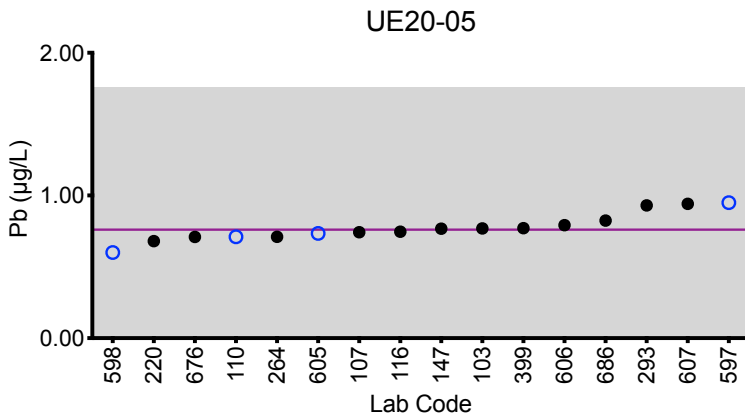
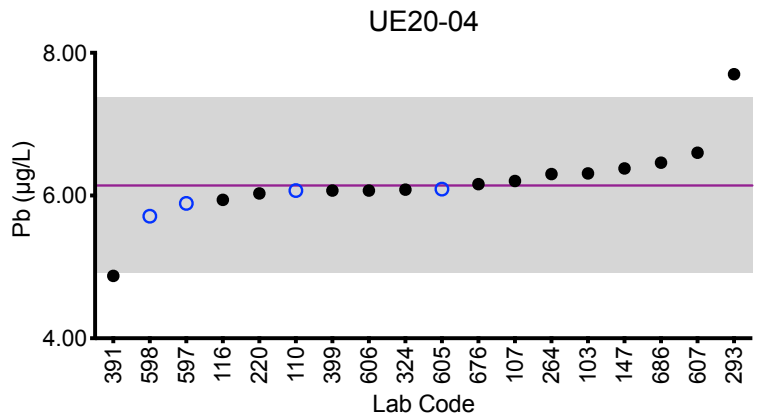
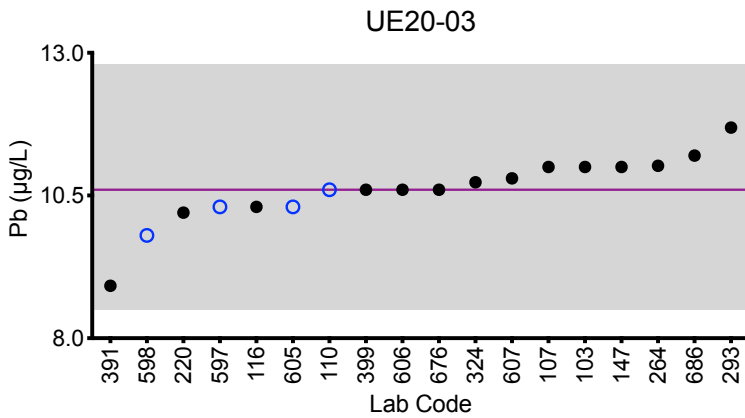
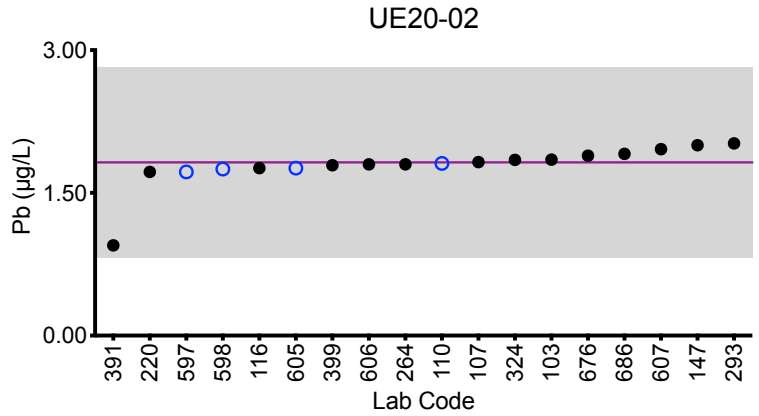
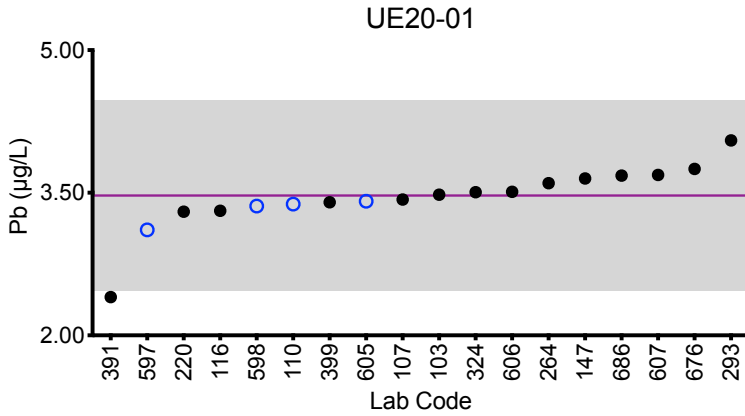
Based on the grading criteria for Pb in Urine, 97% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 18 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Pb



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $5 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine TI (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	0.80	0.496	2.00	3.46	0.334
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1.00	0.696	2.40	4.15	0.534
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.60	0.296	1.60	2.77	0.134
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.04	0.026	0.09	0.15	0.025
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.3	7.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	16	16	16	16	16
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.01	0.008	0.03	0.05	0.008

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $1 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine TI (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.496</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>0.334</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.823	0.500	2.15	3.57	0.351
107	ICP-MS	0.791	0.485	2.046	3.529	0.325
110	ICP-MS	0.869	0.485	1.99	3.48	0.344
116	ICP-MS/MS	0.759	0.478	1.94	3.35	0.327
147	ICP-MS	0.818	0.515	2.00	3.50	0.337
220	ICP-MS	0.76	0.46	1.95	3.34	0.31
264	ICP-MS	0.83	0.51	2.01	3.60	0.33
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.78	0.5	2.03	3.51	0.32
399	ICP-MS	0.77	0.485	2.03	3.44	0.333
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.79	0.52	1.93	3.32	0.40
598	ICP-MS	0.84	0.58	1.88	3.29	0.29
605	ICP-MS	0.755	0.451	1.90	3.36	0.301
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.762	0.475	1.92	3.26	0.321
607	ICP-MS	0.843	0.514	2.15	3.66	0.359
676	ICP-MS	0.786	0.491	2.06	3.60	0.397
686	ICP-MS	0.822	0.524	2.06	3.61	0.354

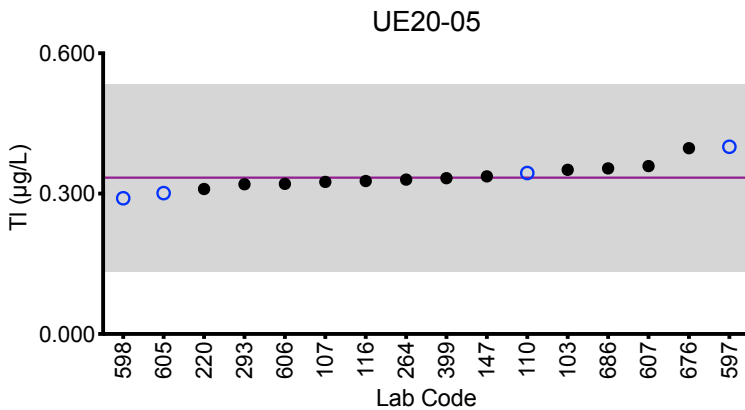
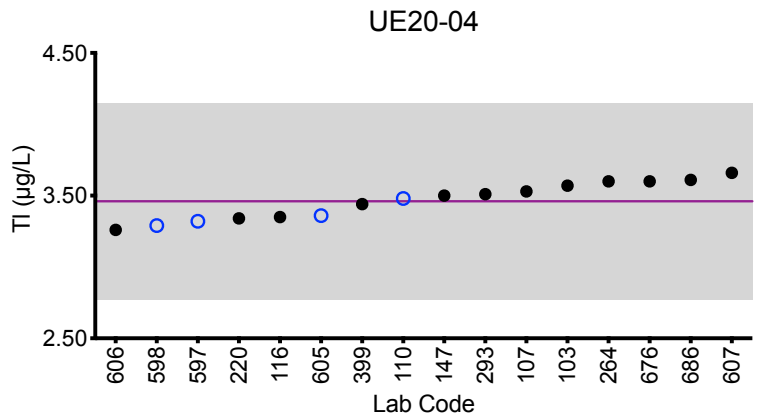
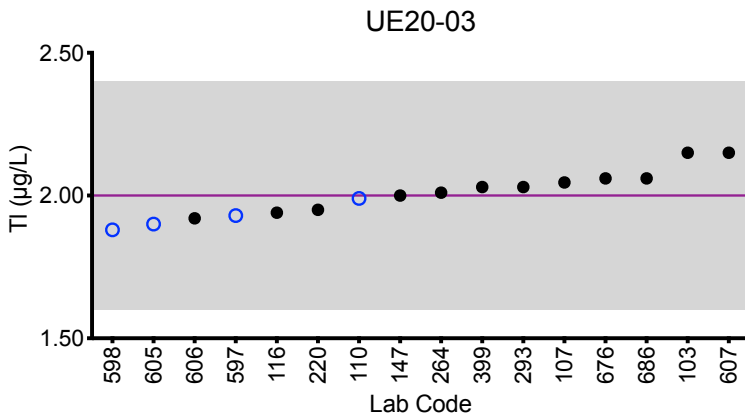
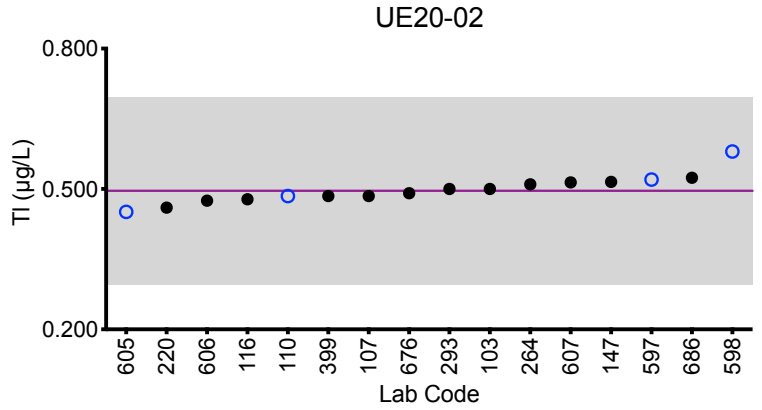
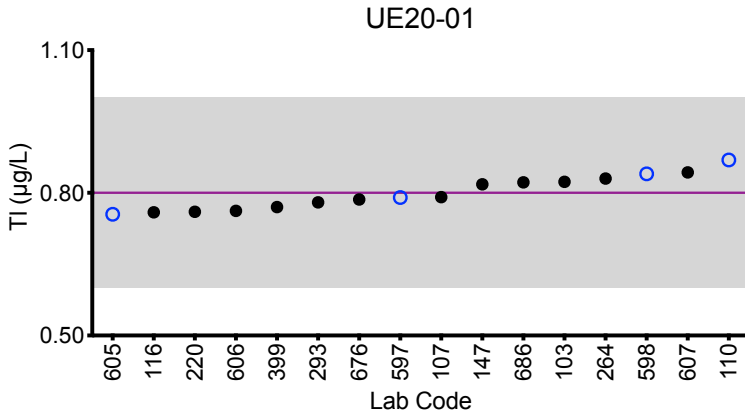
Based on the grading criteria for TI in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 16 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine TI



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±0.2 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±0.2 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 1 µg/L.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Urine U (µg/L)				
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Target (Robust Mean (x*))</b>	0.0093	0.074	0.249	0.0345	0.194
<b>Upper Limit</b>	0.0393	0.104	0.299	0.0645	0.233
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.0000	0.044	0.199	0.0045	0.155
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.0016	0.005	0.017	0.0029	0.007
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	17	6.8	6.8	8.4	3.6
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	10	15	15	15	15
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.0006	0.002	0.006	0.0009	0.002

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $0.15 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications are based on the same criteria used by the US Centers for Disease Control Prevention (CDC) for public health labs participating in the Laboratory Response Network (LRN) PT program for Toxic Metals.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Urine U (µg/L)				
		UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>0.0093</b>	<b>0.074</b>	<b>0.249</b>	<b>0.0345</b>	<b>0.194</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	<0.02	0.0694	0.252	0.0275	0.196
107	ICP-MS	0.0096	0.0763	0.2588	0.0368	0.1959
110	ICP-MS	0.0087	0.0751	0.247	0.0349	0.194
116	ICP-MS/MS	<0.015	0.0732	0.259	0.0350	0.197
147	ICP-MS	<0.0210	0.0817	0.269	0.0338	0.205
220	ICP-MS	0.008	0.076	0.258	0.034	0.202
264	ICP-MS	0.01	0.071	0.24	0.04	0.19
324	ICP-MS	0.009	0.072	0.218	0.032	0.164
399	ICP-MS	0.007	0.064	0.237	0.032	0.178
598	ICP-MS	<0.01	0.06	0.22	0.03	0.17
605	ICP-MS	0.008	0.072	0.237	0.033	0.190
606	ICP-MS/MS	0.011	0.071	0.238	0.035	0.192
607	ICP-MS	0.0114	0.0853	0.274	0.0382	0.226
676	ICP-MS	0.01	0.079	0.256	0.037	0.190
686	ICP-MS	<0.0150	0.0795	0.263	0.0355	0.208

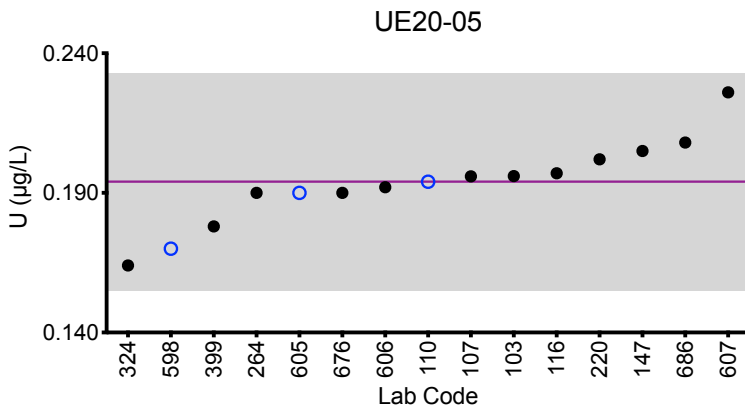
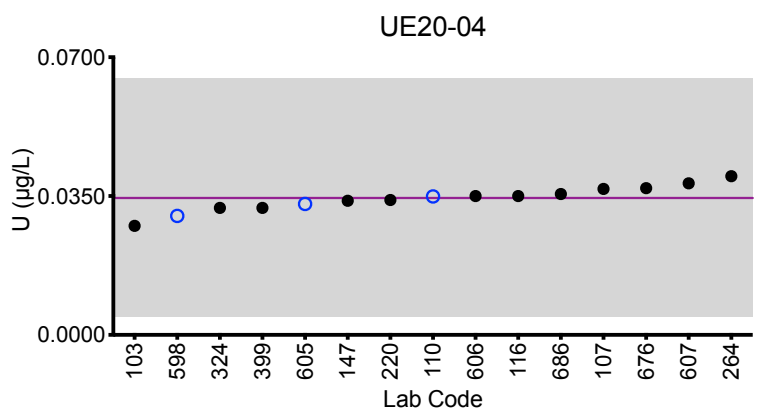
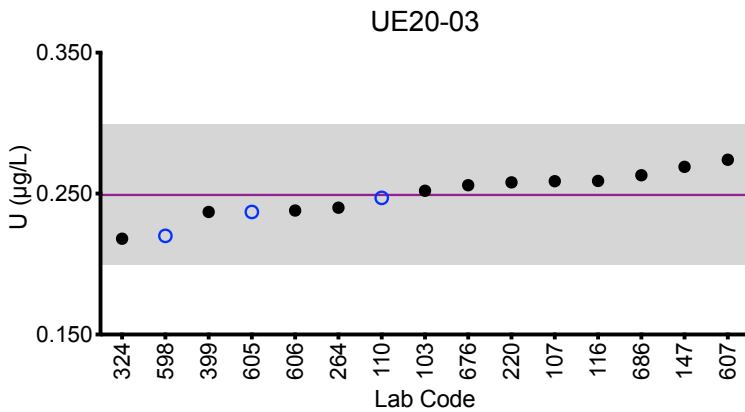
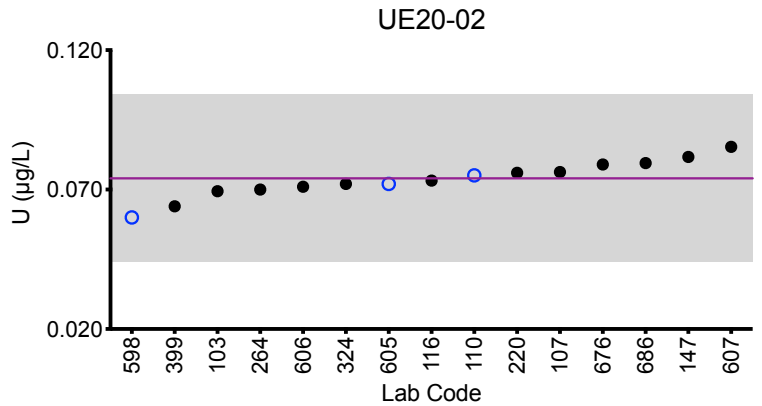
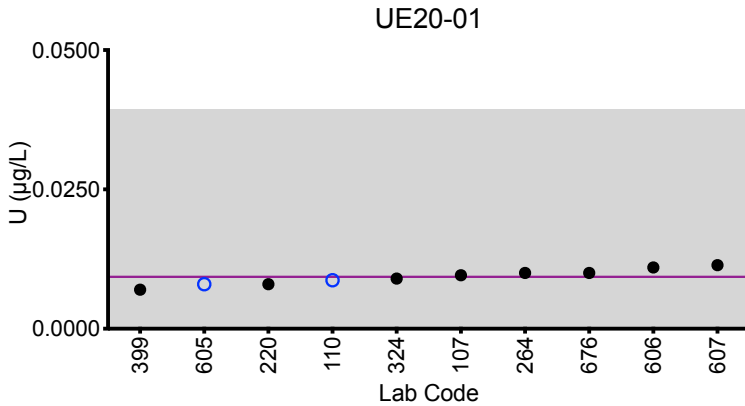
Based on the grading criteria for U in Urine, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 15 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine U



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the robust mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±0.03 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±0.03 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 0.15 µg/L.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Cs ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
107	ICP-MS	2.42	8.23	6.70	12.06	4.97
110	ICP-MS	2.56	9.15	7.10	13.0	5.36
147	ICP-MS	2.41	8.31	6.46	11.8	4.89
220	ICP-MS	2.42	8.09	6.61	11.9	5.15
264	ICP-MS	2.58	8.71	6.85	12.71	5.12
399	ICP-MS	2.46	8.39	6.63	12.1	5.00
597	ICP-MS/MS	2.45	8.3	6.39	11.63	5.3
598	ICP-MS	2.52	8.48	6.49	12.4	5.08
605	ICP-MS	2.23	7.85	6.30	11.9	4.60
606	ICP-MS/MS	2.34	8.10	6.35	11.4	4.80
676	ICP-MS	2.53	8.53	6.65	12.1	4.71

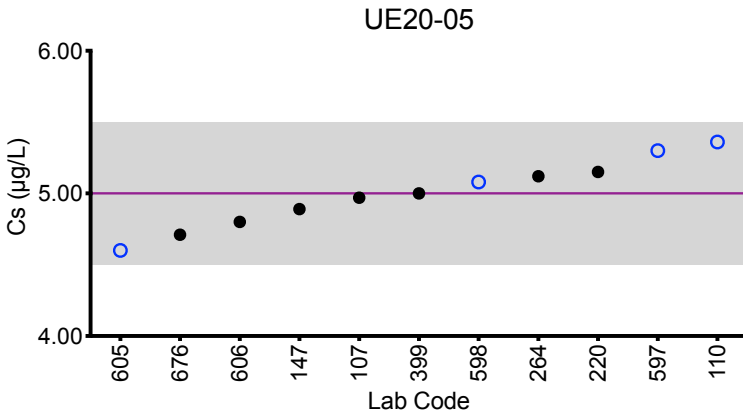
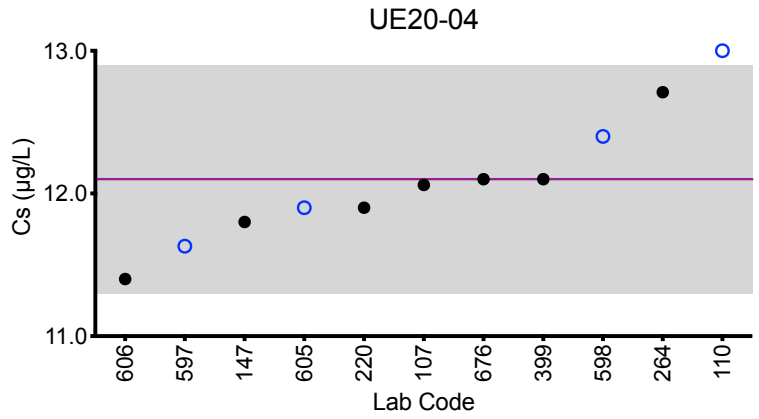
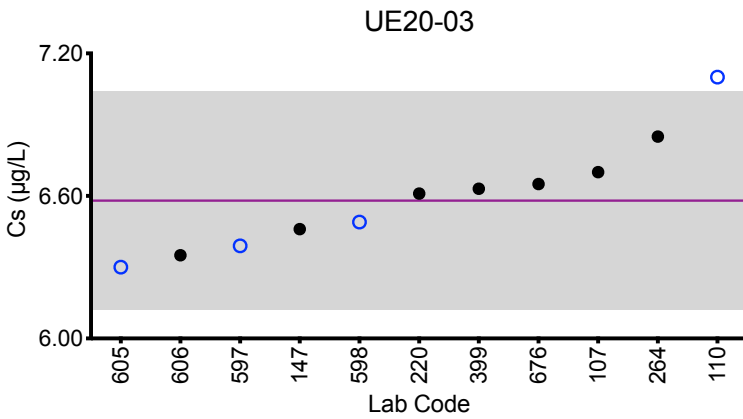
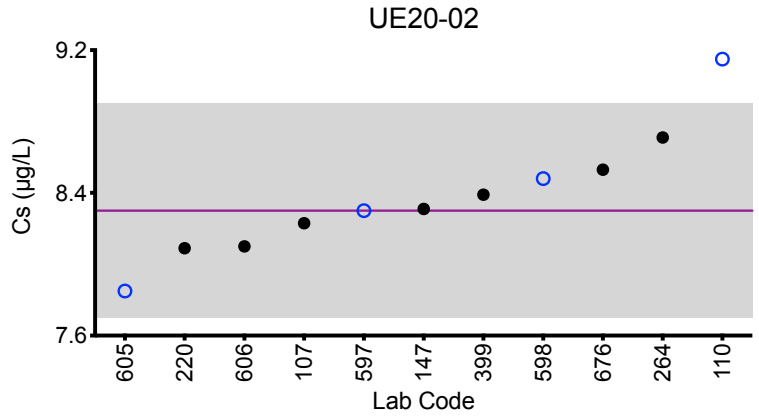
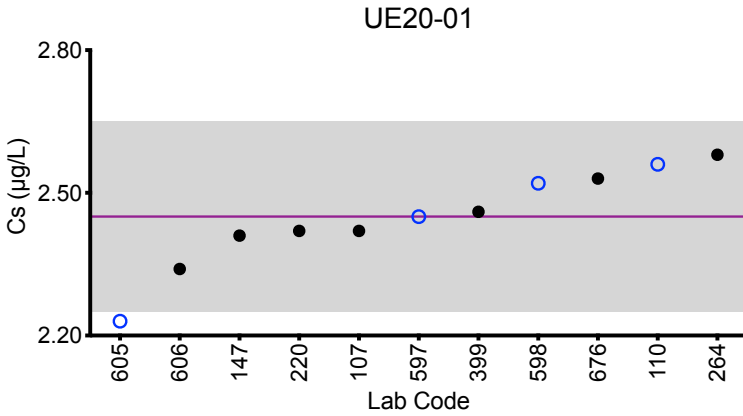
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Robust Mean (<math>\bar{x}^*</math>)</b>	2.45	8.3	6.58	12.1	5.00
<b>Robust SD (<math>s^*</math>)</b>	0.10	0.3	0.23	0.4	0.25
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	5.0
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	11	11	11	11	11
<b>Standard Uncertainty (<math>u</math>)</b>	0.04	0.1	0.09	0.2	0.09

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cs



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs ● Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

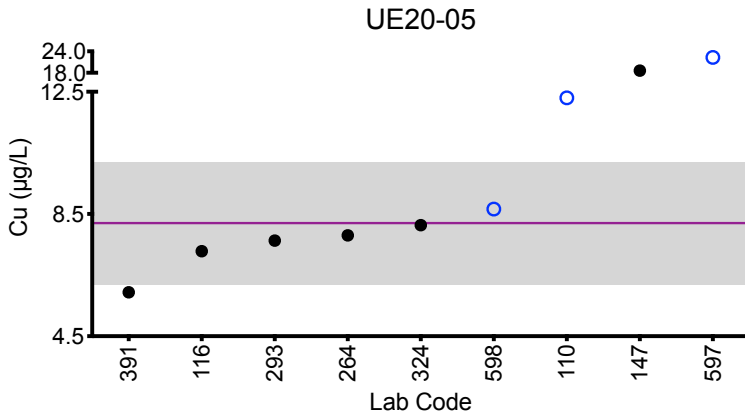
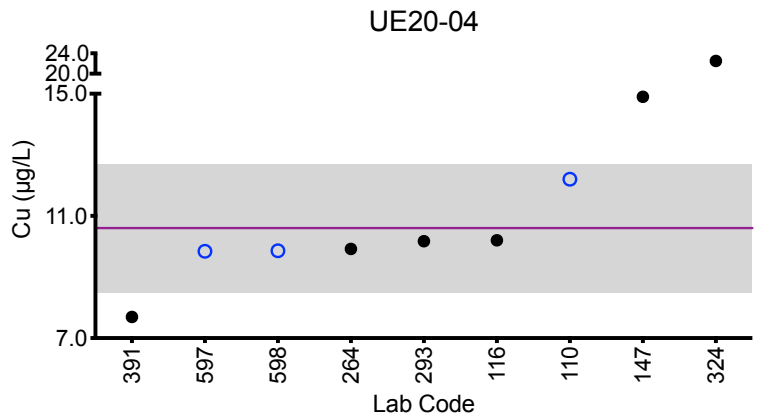
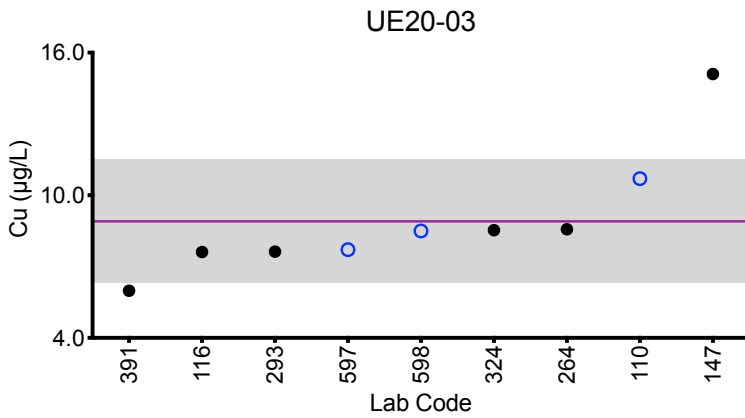
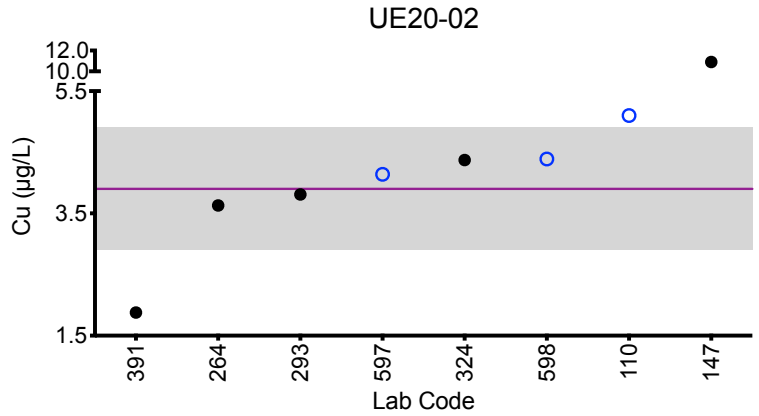
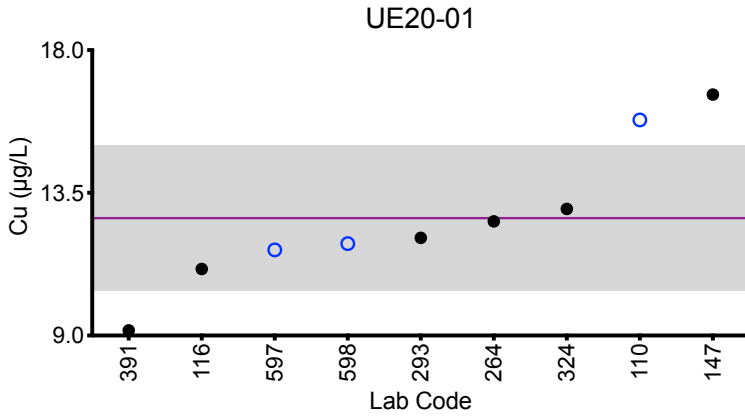
Urine Cu (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
110	ICP-MS	15.8	5.1	10.7	12.2	12.3
116	ICP-MS/MS	11.1	<5.0	7.61	10.2	7.28
147	ICP-MS	16.6	*10.9	15.1	14.9	*18.6
264	ICP-MS	12.60	3.63	8.57	9.92	7.80
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	12.08	3.81	7.63	10.17	7.63
324	ICP-MS	12.991	4.372	8.533	*22.497	8.135
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	9.163	1.878	5.981	7.693	5.935
597	ICP-MS/MS	11.7	4.14	7.71	9.84	*22.3
598	ICP-MS	11.9	4.39	8.50	9.86	8.66
Summary Statistics						
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	12.7	3.9	8.9	10.6	8.2	
Arithmetic SD (s)	2.3	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	18	26	29	20	24	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	9	7	9	8	7	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Cu



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Mo (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	16.5	12.1	41.3	95.0	104
107	ICP-MS	15.65	11.25	40.36999	91.91	99.45
110	ICP-MS	16.8	12.0	42.8	97.6	105
147	ICP-MS	16.4	11.6	40.8	90.7	102
220	ICP-MS	18.9	12.8	43.8	100	111
264	ICP-MS	13.89	10.00	36.81	80.86	94.46
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	16.29	12.18	44.96	99.08	107.24
324	ICP-MS	16.580	11.990	41.572	93.966	102.421
399	ICP-MS	16.3	11.9	40.5	93.9	101
597	ICP-MS/MS	14.5	10.6	36.8	83.8	105
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	17.5	12.3	43.1	98.8	107
605	ICP-MS	14.6	9.75	38.3	90.5	97.9
606	ICP-MS/MS	15.8	11.6	39.0	92.6	97.3
676	ICP-MS	17.1	12.2	41.6	96.0	98.9

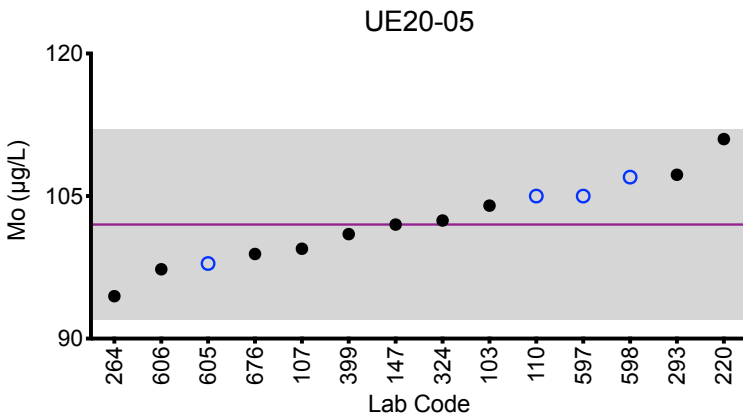
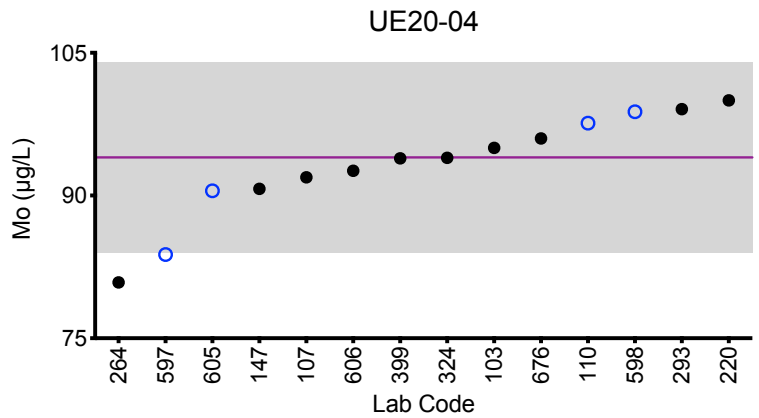
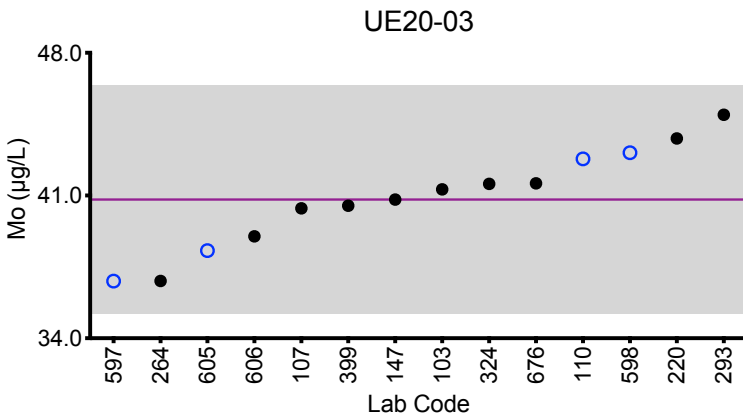
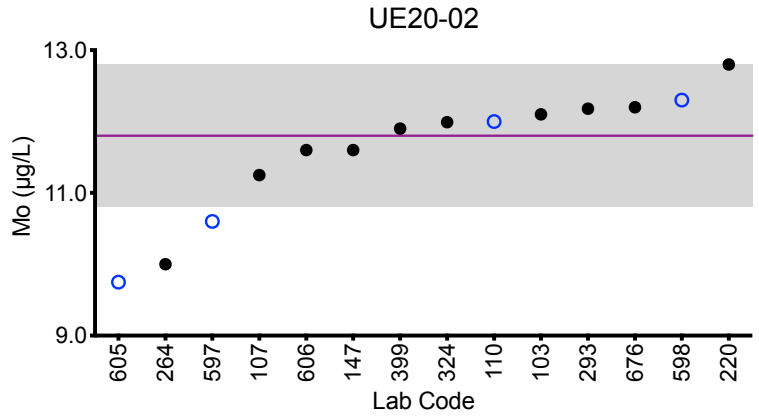
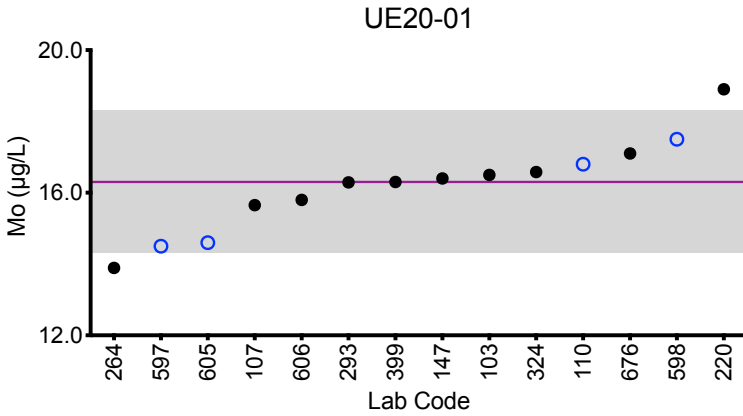
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	16.3	11.8	40.8	94	102
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	1.0	0.5	2.8	5	5
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.1	4.2	6.9	5.3	4.9
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	14	14	14	14	14
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.3	0.2	0.9	2	2

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Mo



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine Ni (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.81	1.93	3.43	77.07	13.01
110	ICP-MS	6.59	2.35	3.84	76.0	12.2
147	ICP-MS	6.20	1.16	2.28	74.0	11.0
264	ICP-MS	6.52	1.45	2.80	77.02	12.12
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.46	1.5	*7.37	83.4	13.7
324	ICP-MS	6.272	1.755	3.304	84.163	11.935
391	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	5.35	1.122	2.419	69.927	10.173
598	ICP-MS	6.16	1.99	3.30	70.5	11.5
605	ICP-MS	6.05	1.22	2.58	74.3	11.5

### Summary Statistics

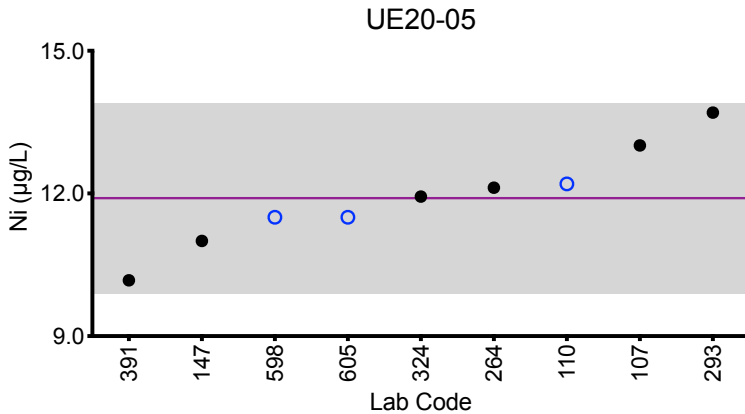
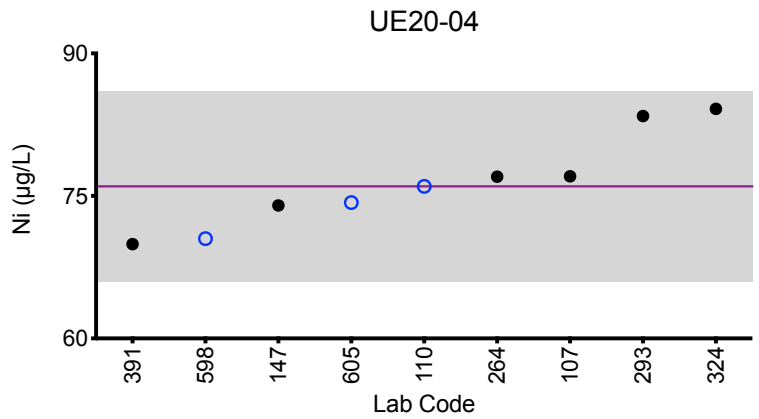
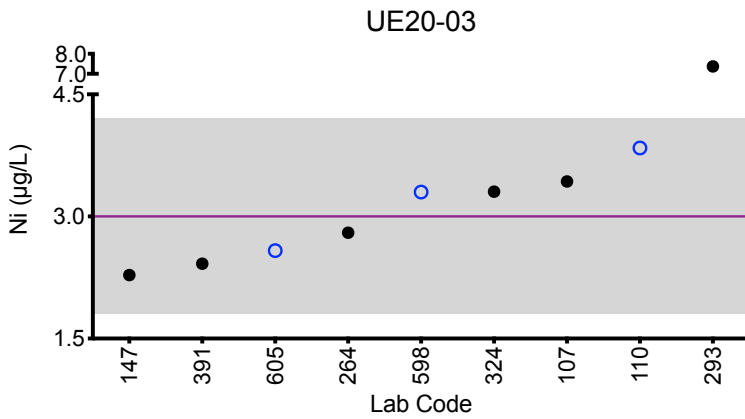
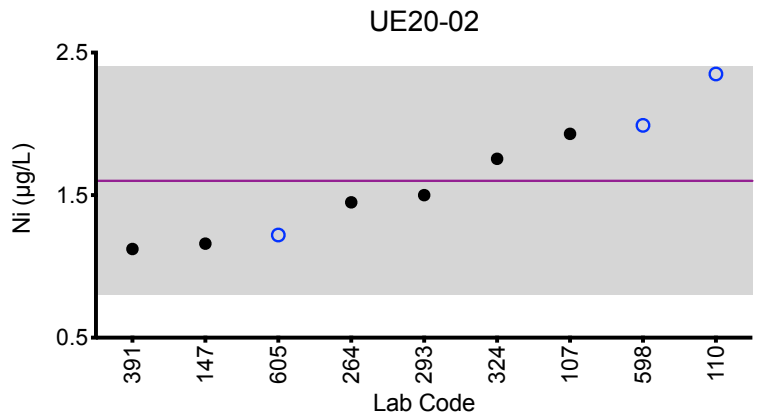
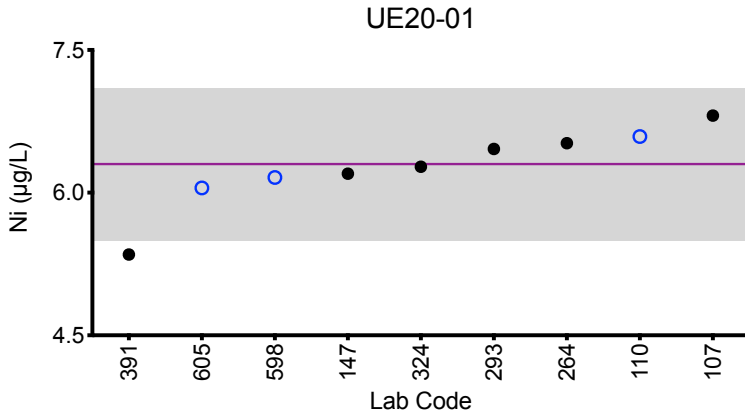
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	6.3	1.6	3.0	76	11.9
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.4	0.4	0.6	5	1.0
Arithmetic RSD (%)	6.7	27	20	6.6	8.4
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	9	9	8	9	9

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Ni



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Urine Pt (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
107	ICP-MS	0.1322	3.7950	0.3428	0.7516	4.5811
110	ICP-MS	0.128	3.63	0.337	0.748	4.56
220	ICP-MS	0.15	3.38	0.28	0.72	4.17
264	ICP-MS	0.13	3.39	0.36	0.72	4.24
399	ICP-MS	0.118	3.50	0.357	0.711	4.33
598	ICP-MS	0.16	3.26	0.32	0.68	*6.89
605	ICP-MS	0.117	3.27	0.296	0.713	4.19
676	ICP-MS	0.137	3.46	0.337	0.702	4.22

#### Summary Statistics

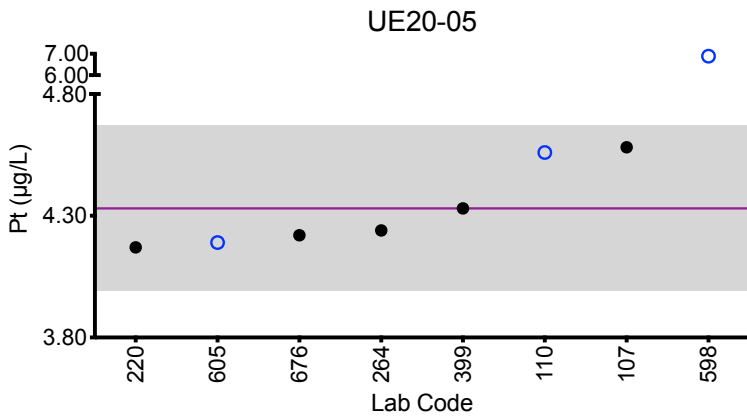
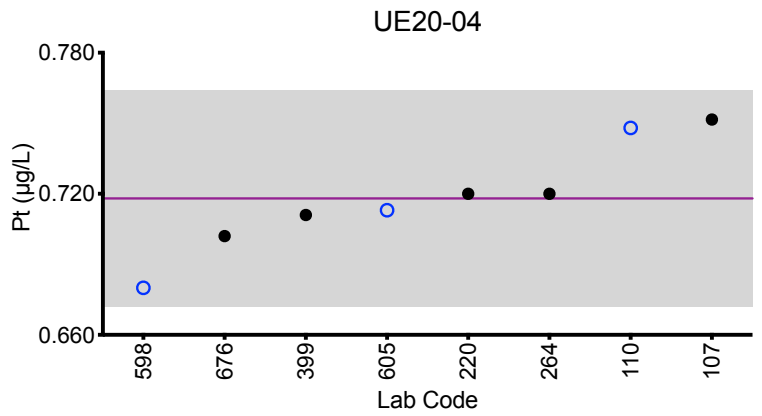
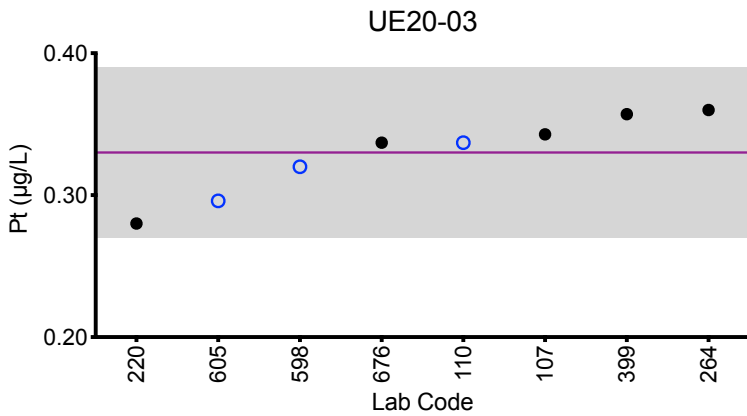
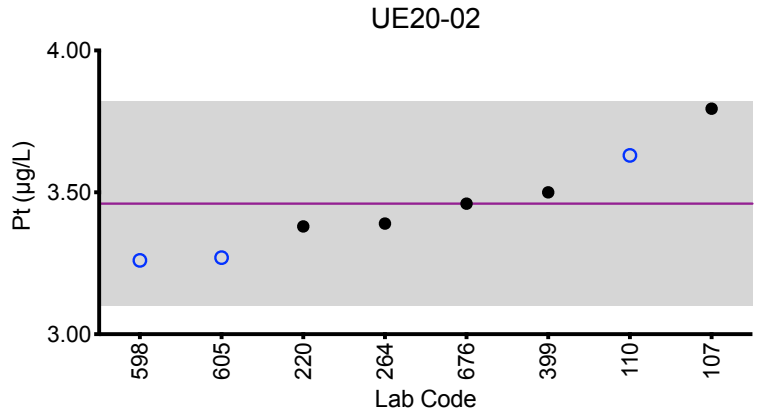
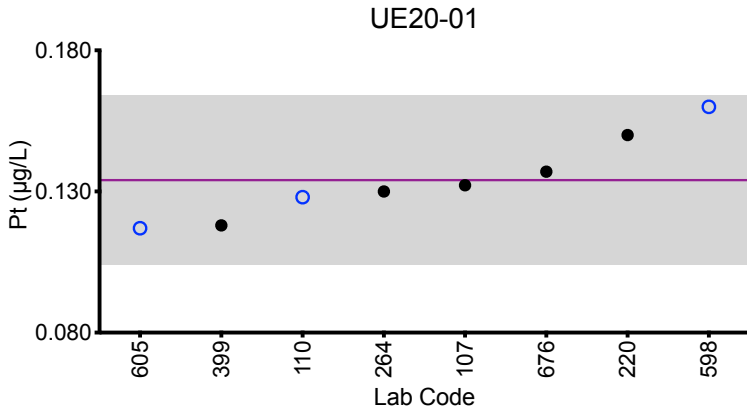
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.134	3.46	0.33	0.718	4.33
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.015	0.18	0.03	0.023	0.17
Arithmetic RSD (%)	11	5.2	8.5	3.2	3.9
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	8	8	8	8	7

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Pt



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Urine Sb (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.65	0.292	1.48	0.911	0.739
107	ICP-MS	2.391	0.297	1.388	0.880	0.705
110	ICP-MS	2.29	0.287	1.36	0.906	0.746
147	ICP-MS	2.68	0.302	1.53	0.963	0.728
220	ICP-MS	2.42	0.29	1.39	0.91	0.76
264	ICP-MS	2.56	0.32	1.49	0.95	0.78
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.76	0.25	1.52	0.99	0.81
399	ICP-MS	2.53	0.294	1.55	0.935	0.773
598	ICP-MS	2.45	0.31	1.37	0.89	0.72
605	ICP-MS	2.24	<0.800	1.20	0.835	<0.800
606	ICP-MS/MS	2.56	0.303	1.39	0.858	0.728
676	ICP-MS	2.40	0.266	1.40	0.916	0.652

#### Summary Statistics

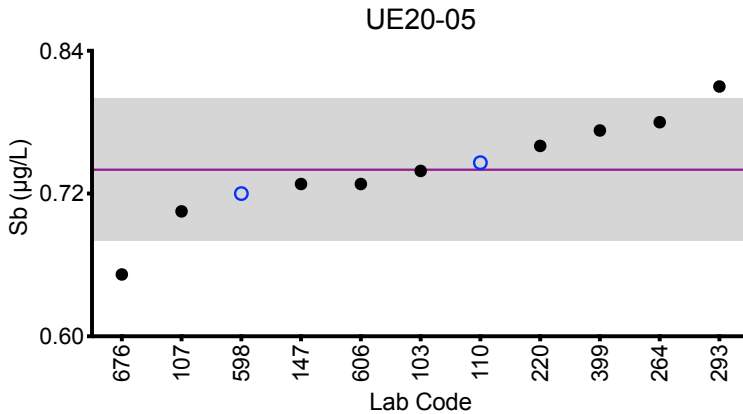
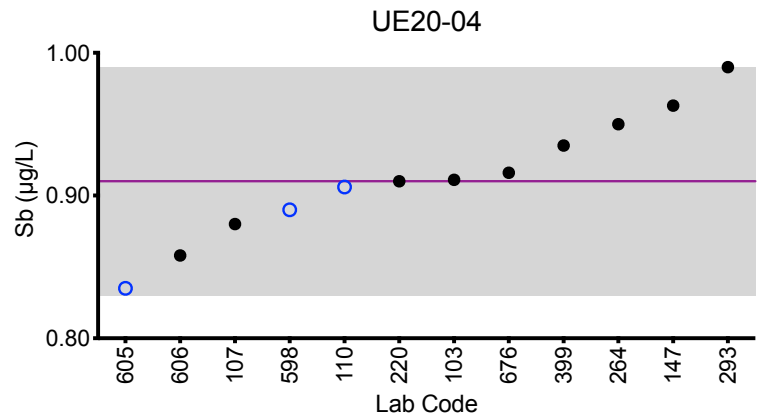
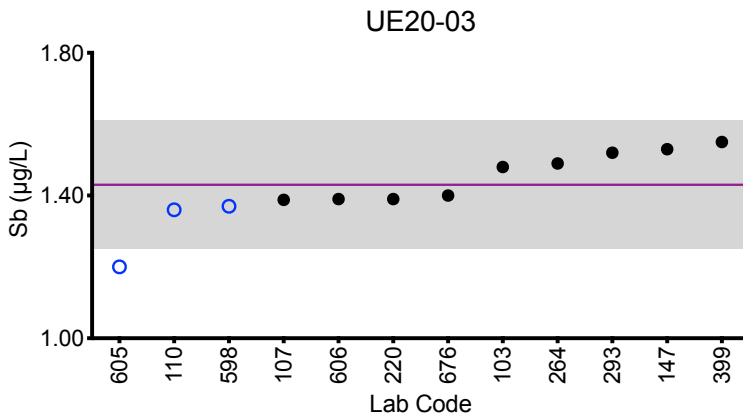
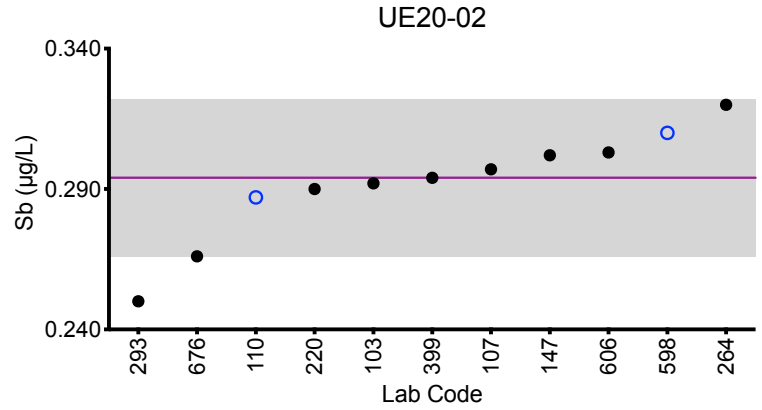
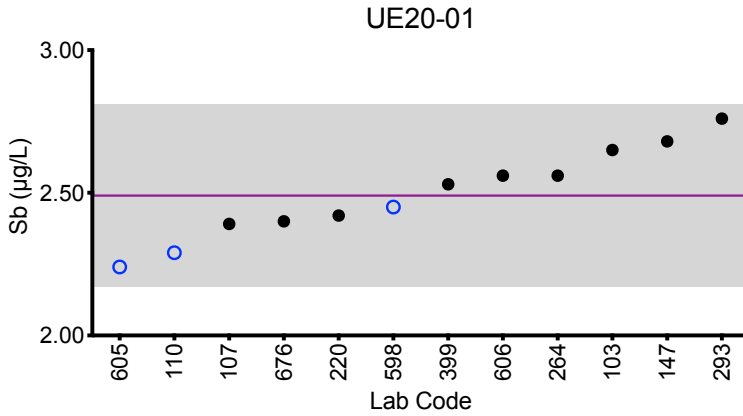
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	2.49	0.294	1.43	0.91	0.74
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.16	0.014	0.09	0.04	0.03
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	6.4	4.8	6.3	4.4	4.7
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	12	11	12	12	11
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.06	0.005	0.03	0.02	0.01

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Sb



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs
- Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

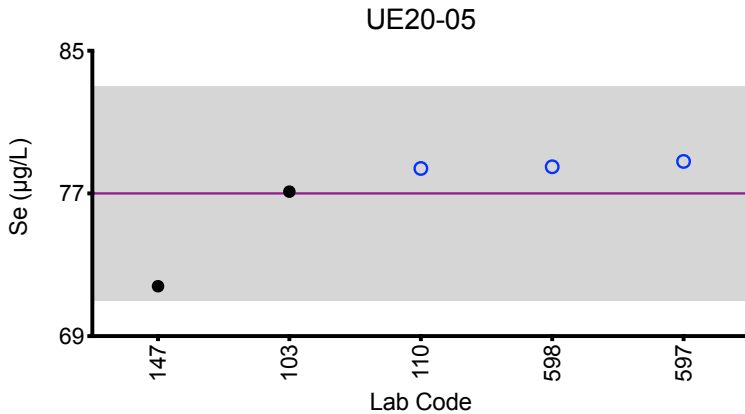
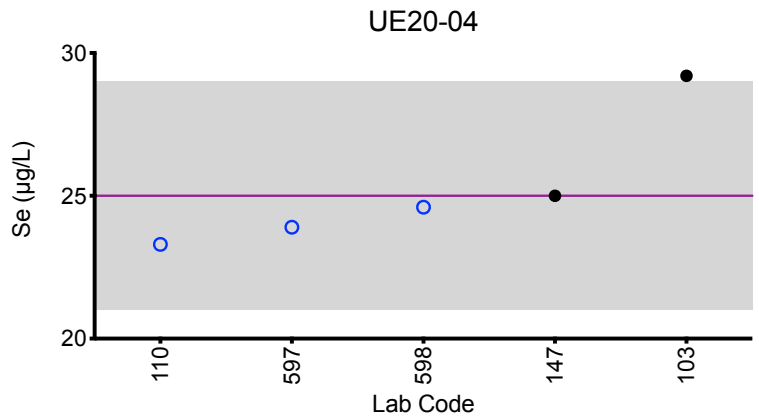
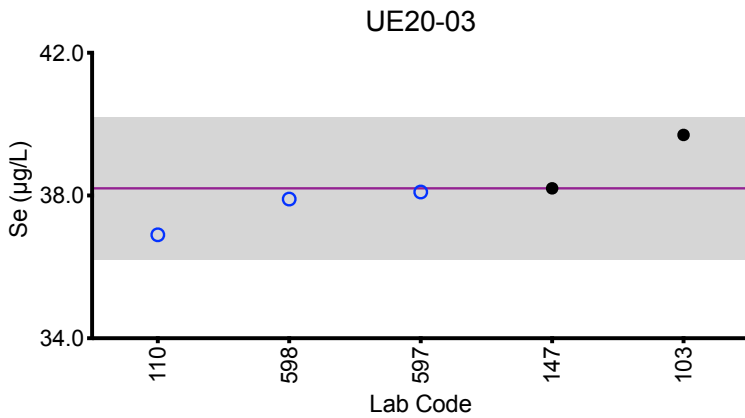
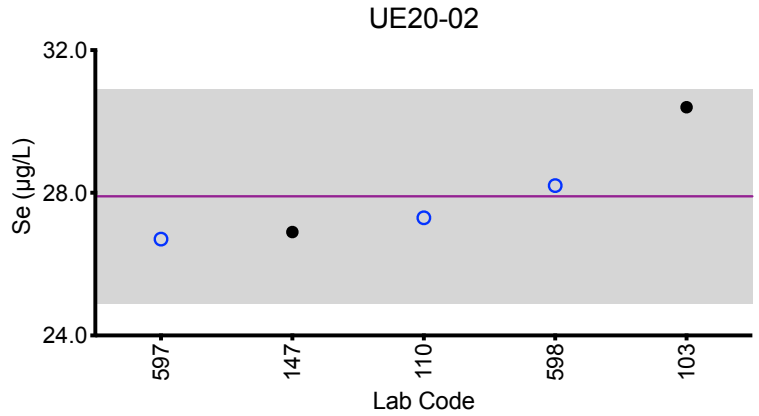
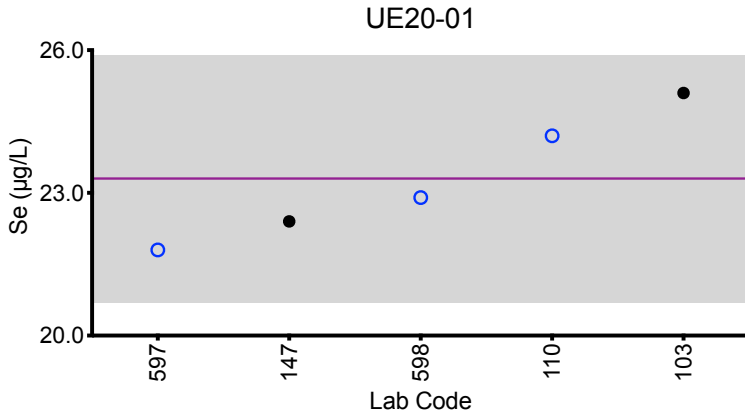
Urine Se ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	25.1	30.4	39.7	29.2	77.1
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	24.2	27.3	36.9	23.3	78.4
147	ICP-MS	22.4	26.9	38.2	25.0	71.8
597	ICP-MS/MS	21.8	26.7	38.1	23.9	78.8
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	22.9	28.2	37.9	24.6	78.5
Summary Statistics						
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	23.3	27.9	38.2	25	77	
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.3	1.5	1.0	2	3	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.6	5.4	2.6	9.1	3.8	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Se



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine Sn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
107	ICP-MS	1.55	5.16	0.52	1.24	4.58
110	ICP-MS	2.01	5.02	0.60	1.23	6.31
147	ICP-MS	1.57	5.52	0.583	1.26	4.98
220	ICP-MS	1.96	5.25	0.69	1.28	6.14
264	ICP-MS	1.25	4.79	0.51	1.04	4.73
399	ICP-MS	2.40	4.78	0.712	1.29	6.82
597	ICP-MS/MS	1.79	4.36	0.71	1.31	6.26
598	ICP-MS	0.95	4.87	0.37	0.96	3.48
605	ICP-MS	1.77	4.15	<0.900	0.923	4.79
676	ICP-MS	2.38	4.63	0.664	1.20	6.68

Summary Statistics					
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	1.8	4.9	0.60	1.22	5.5
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.4	0.4	0.11	0.08	1.2
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	22	8.2	19	6.6	22
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	10	10	9	10	10
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.2	0.2	0.05	0.03	0.5

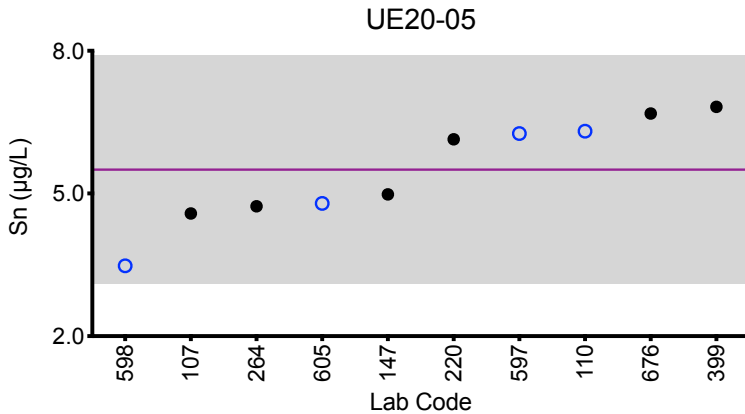
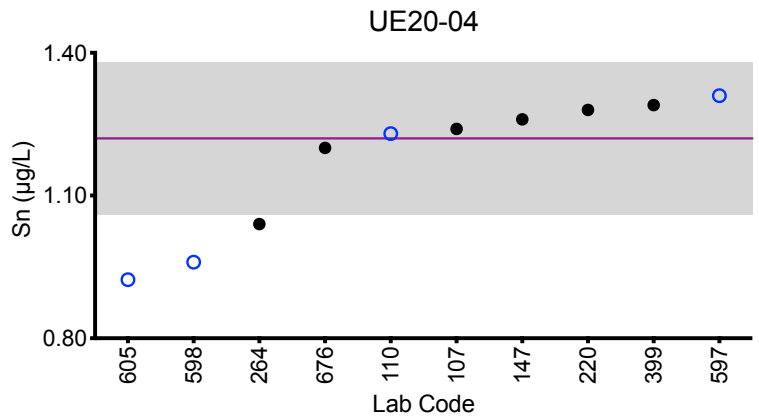
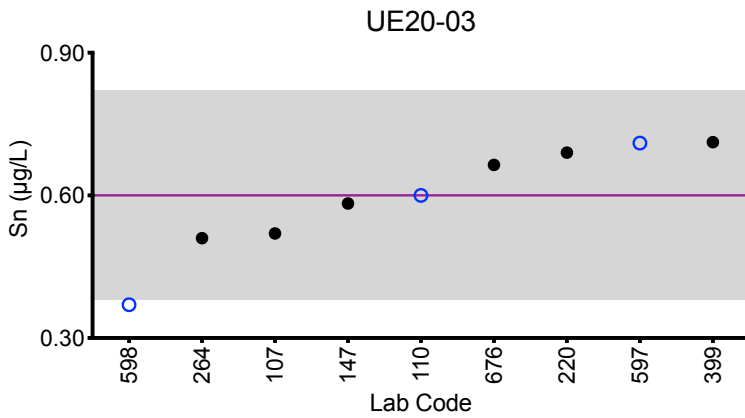
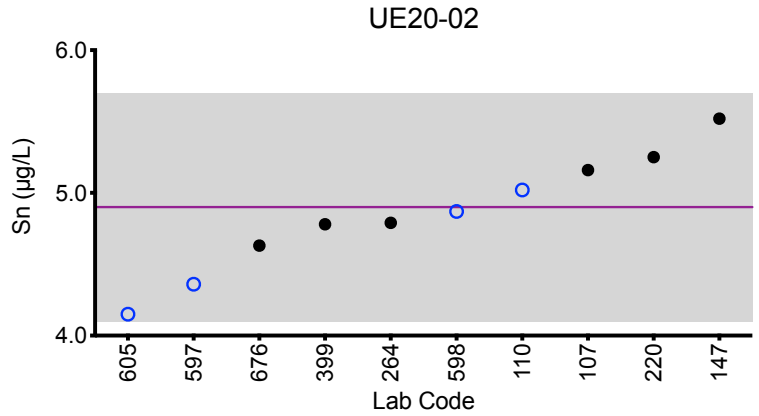
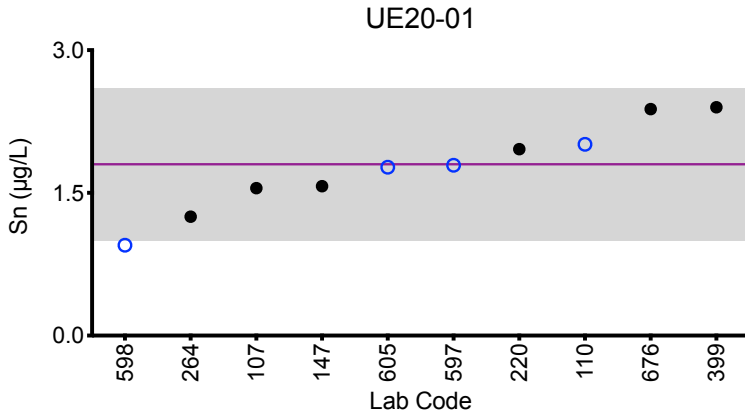
\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

An arithmetic mean, SD, RSD and n are provided for sample UE20-03.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Sn



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine Sr (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	119	513	127	203	264
107	ICP-MS	111.9	483.1	127.2	197.3	265.6
200	ICP-MS	96	433	107	175	251
220	ICP-MS	124	537	139	218	296
264	ICP-MS	83.35	492.93	90.45	143.89	*187.44
399	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	115	515	126	199	262
605	ICP-MS	111	481	122	192	260
676	ICP-MS	123	527	133	207	267

### Summary Statistics

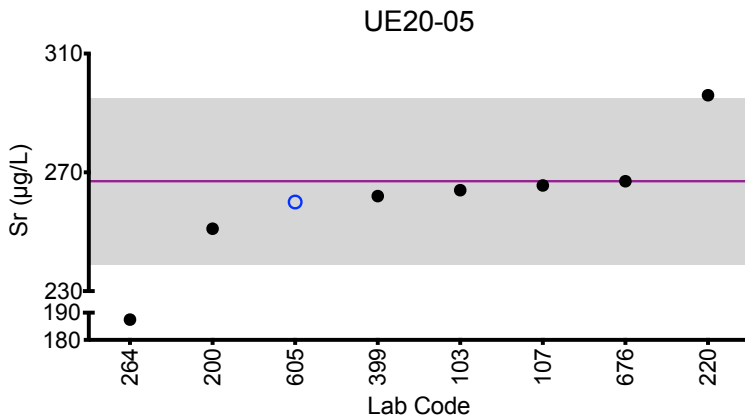
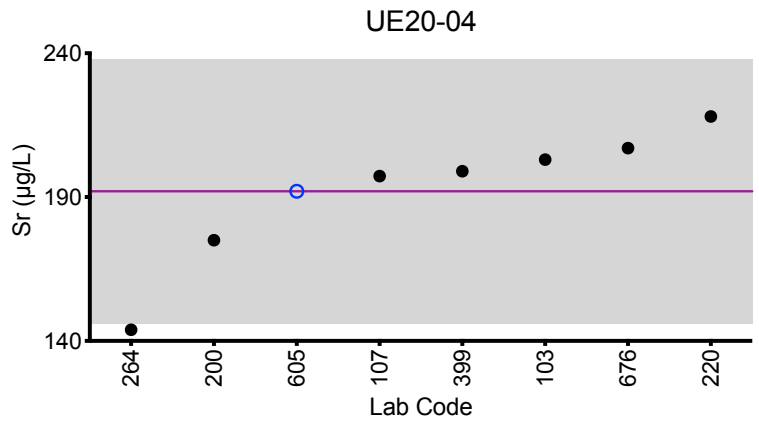
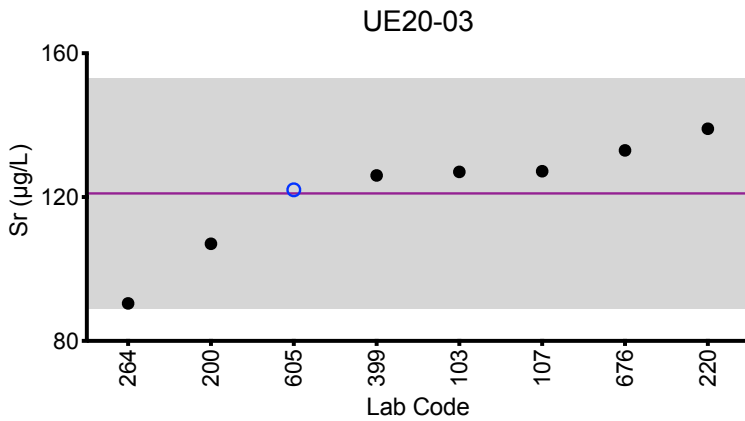
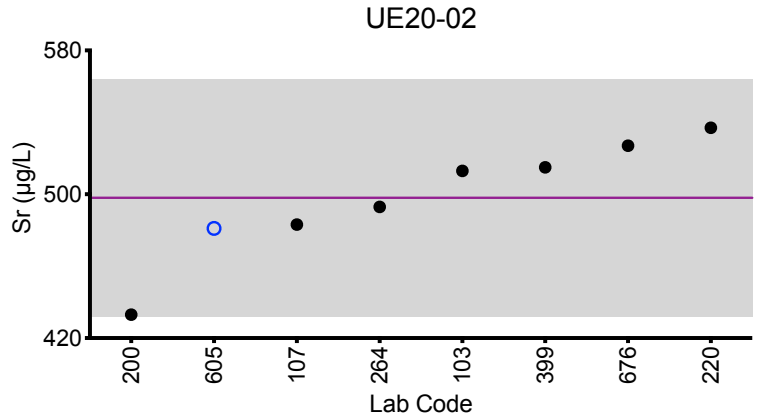
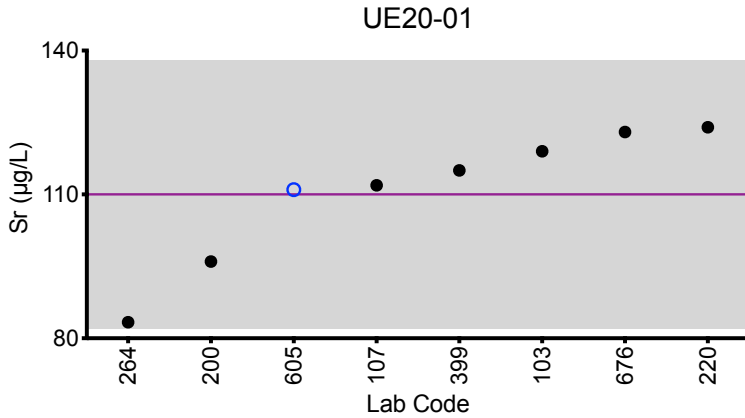
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	110	498	121	192	267
Arithmetic SD (s)	14	33	16	23	14
Arithmetic RSD (%)	13	6.6	13	12	5.2
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	8	8	8	8	7

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Sr



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine V (µg/L)

Table with 7 columns: Lab Code, Method, UE20-01, UE20-02, UE20-03, UE20-04, UE20-05. Rows include lab codes 116, 147, 293, 597, 598, and 605 with their respective methods and values.

Summary Statistics

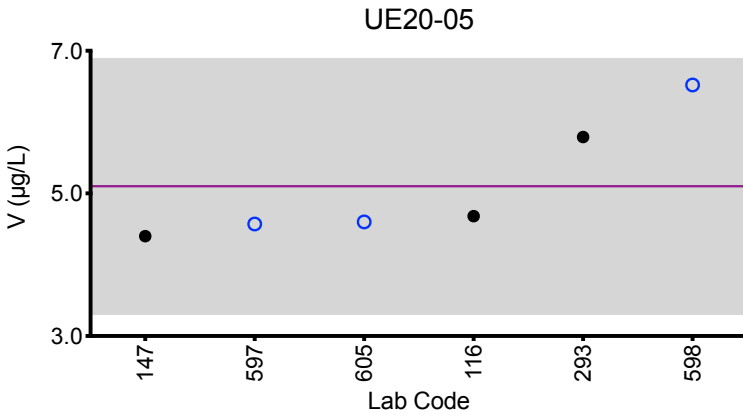
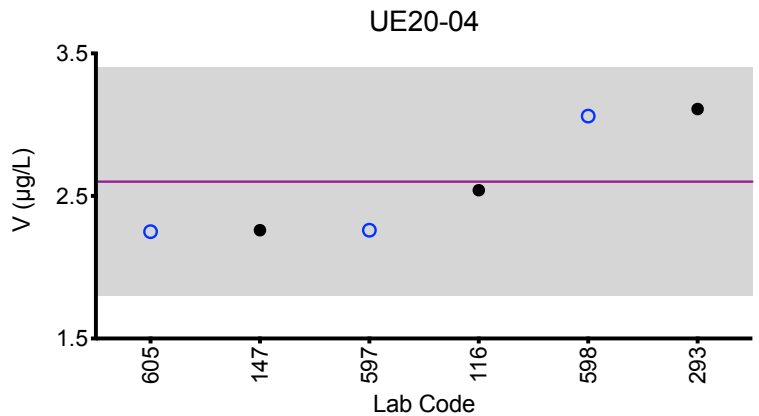
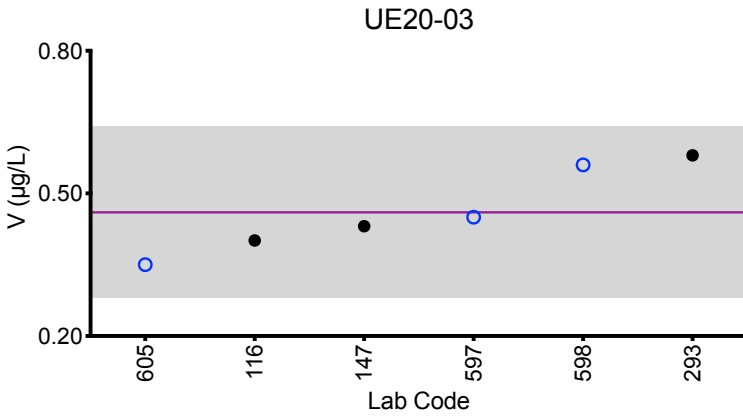
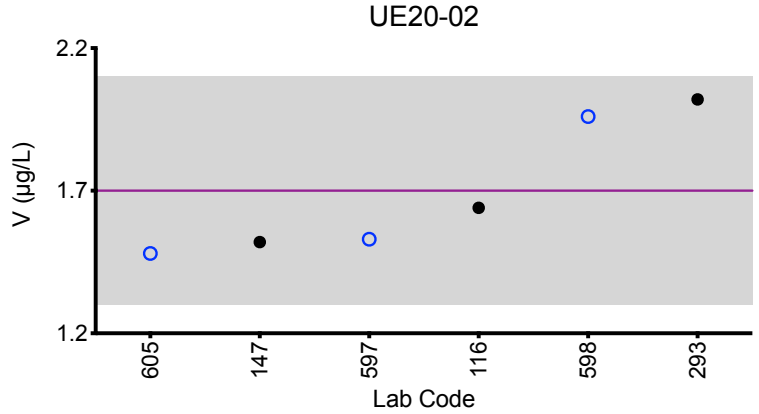
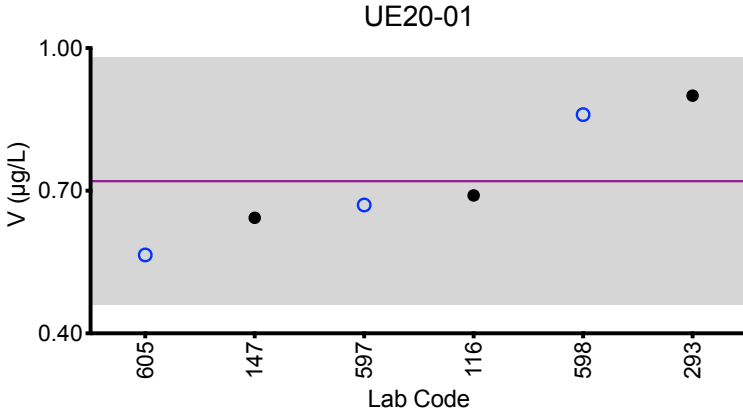
Summary Statistics table with 6 columns: UE20-01, UE20-02, UE20-03, UE20-04, UE20-05. Rows include Arithmetic Mean (x̄), Arithmetic SD (s), Arithmetic RSD (%), and Number of Sample Measurements (N).

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine V



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Urine W (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
107	ICP-MS	1.321	0.519	0.749	0.228	1.066
110	ICP-MS	1.38	0.525	0.758	0.246	1.14
147	ICP-MS	1.44	0.544	0.796	0.248	1.21
200	ICP-MS	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2
220	ICP-MS	1.41	0.56	0.75	0.23	1.10
264	ICP-MS	1.29	0.51	0.70	0.22	1.08
324	ICP-MS	1.373	<1	<1	<1	1.001
399	ICP-MS	1.35	0.538	0.735	0.228	1.09
598	ICP-MS	1.50	0.62	0.82	0.28	1.12
605	ICP-MS	1.31	0.502	0.677	0.205	1.03
606	ICP-MS/MS	1.36	0.515	0.690	0.225	1.10
676	ICP-MS	1.34	0.529	0.712	0.257	1.05

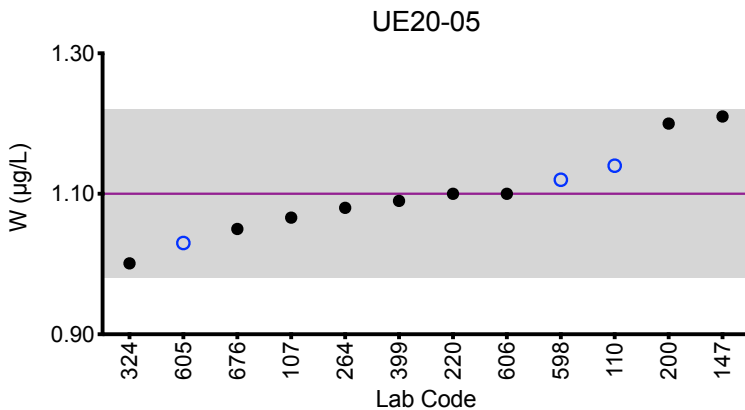
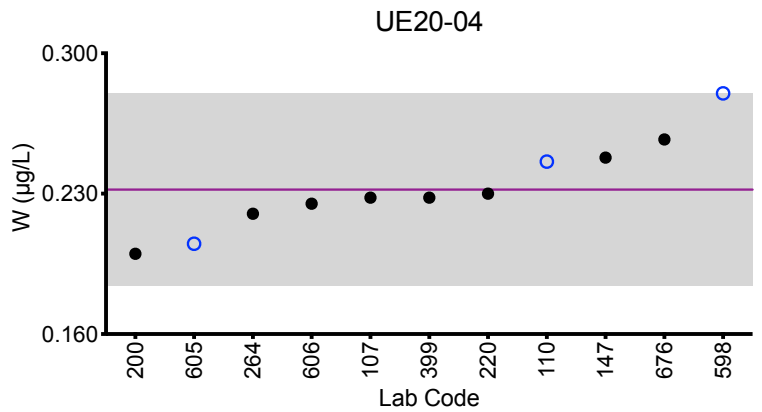
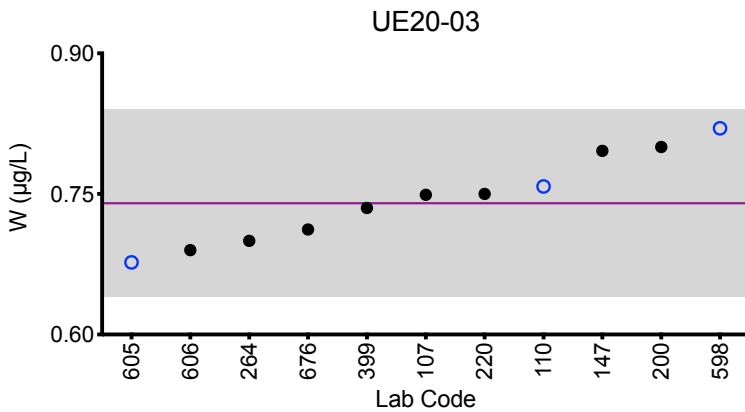
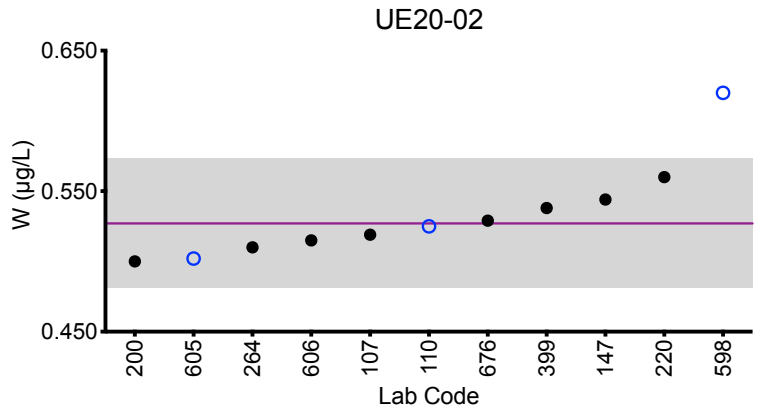
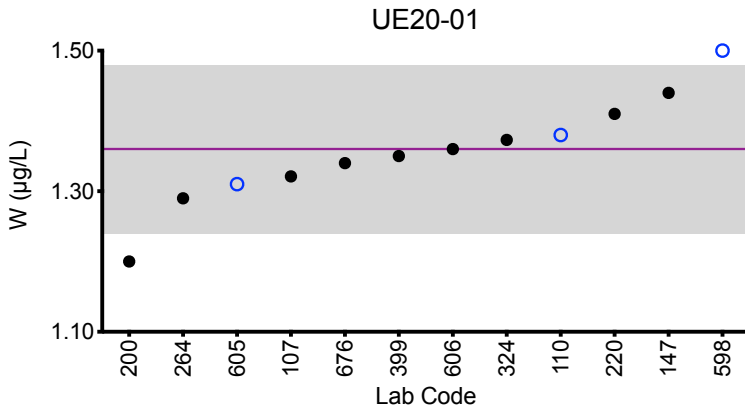
Summary Statistics					
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
<b>Robust Mean (x*)</b>	1.36	0.527	0.74	0.232	1.10
<b>Robust SD (s*)</b>	0.06	0.023	0.05	0.024	0.06
<b>Robust RSD (%)</b>	4.4	4.4	6.8	10	5.5
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	12	11	11	11	12
<b>Standard Uncertainty (u)</b>	0.02	0.009	0.02	0.009	0.02

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine W



### Legend:

- CHEAR Labs ● Other Labs
- Horizontal purple line = robust mean of all laboratories.
- Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Urine Zn (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
110	ICP-MS	201	928	286	186	565
147	ICP-MS	190	974	295	185	558
264	ICP-MS	200.32	995.08	310.90	196.83	621.04
324	ICP-MS	184.675	936.326	291.226	178.814	588.160
597	ICP-MS/MS	*94.2	836	198	138	785
598	ICP-MS	170	861	256	165	497

#### Summary Statistics

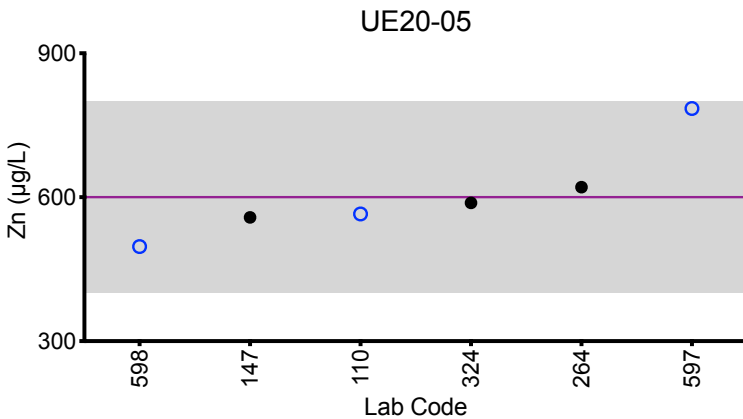
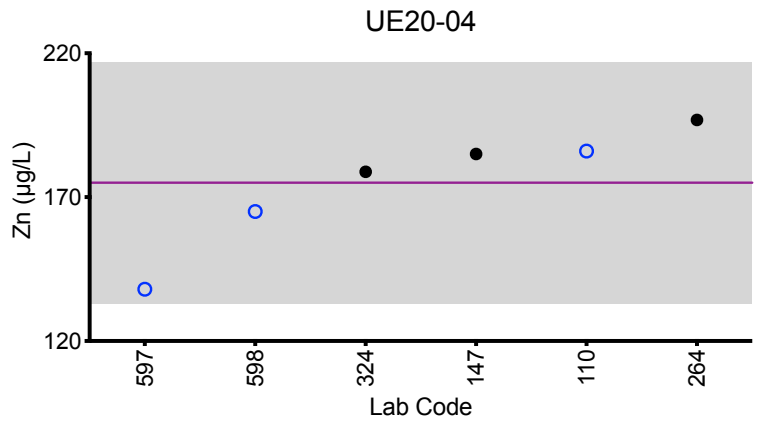
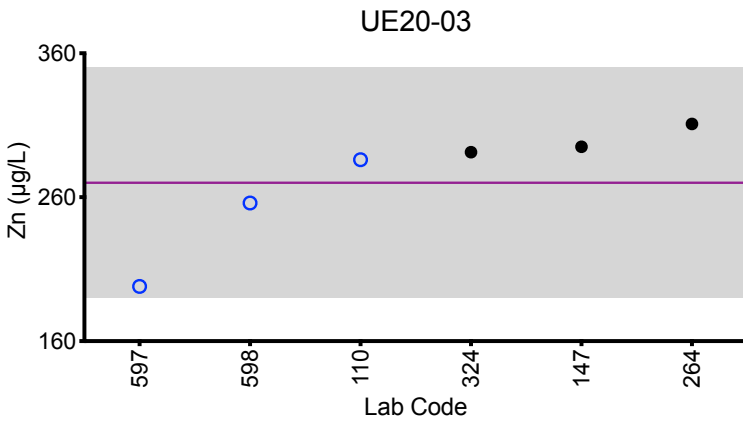
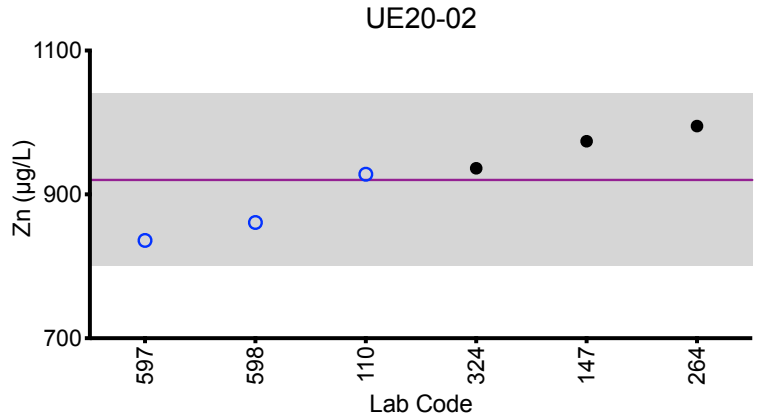
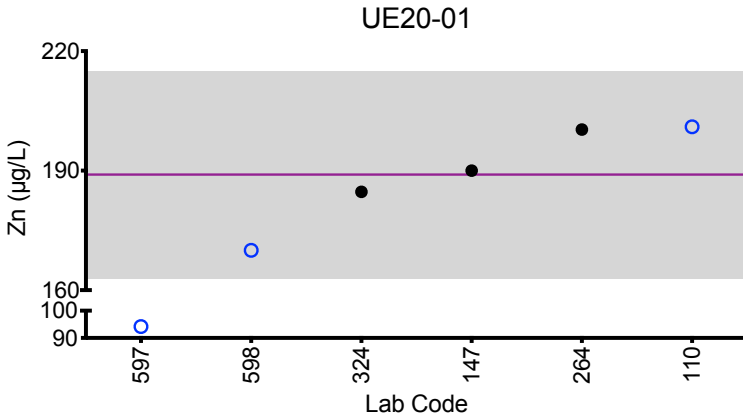
	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	189	920	270	175	600
Arithmetic SD (s)	13	60	40	21	100
Arithmetic RSD (%)	6.9	6.5	15	12	17
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	6	6	6	6

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Urine Zn



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Urine AI (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	15.9	20.2	<11.6	14.9	24.4
264	ICP-MS	10.00	16.98	8.62	13.78	24.62
324	ICP-MS	10.213	16.274	10.756	12.376	29.106
597	ICP-MS/MS	11.8	21.0	13.2	14.7	28.8

### Summary Statistics

	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	12.0	18.6	10.9	13.9	26.7
Arithmetic SD (s)	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.6
Arithmetic RSD (%)	23	12	21	8.6	9.7
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	3	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Additional Elements in Urine

### Urine Ag (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.216	<0.216	<0.216	<0.216	<0.216

### Urine B (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
200	ICP-MS	292	151	702	216	1188

### Urine Bi (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.0669	<0.0669	<0.0669	<0.0669	<0.0669
264	ICP-MS	<0.01	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01

### Urine Fe (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
324	ICP-MS	2.733	3.769	5.091	29.324	9.394

### Urine I (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	53.2	94.8	113	55.8	177

### Urine Li (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	7.08	8.54	15.1	6.10	24.8

### Urine Mg (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
597	ICP-MS/MS	22100	23000	47000	27800	82500

### Urine Te (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.0931	0.185	0.318	0.601	1.74

### Urine Th (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	UE20-01	UE20-02	UE20-03	UE20-04	UE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.169	<0.169	<0.169	<0.169	<0.169



**Department  
of Health**

**Wadsworth  
Center**

**Event #1, 2020**

**Trace Elements in  
Serum**

**Wadsworth Center**  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
*Trace Elements Laboratory*



## Event #1, 2020: Trace Elements in Serum

### PT Materials

Test materials were prepared from human serum obtained from Zen-Bio, Inc. The company certifies that these materials were tested by FDA approved methods and found to be negative for HIV 1Z2 and HIV-1 RNA, and non-reactive to HBsAg, HCV3 and STS. Units of serum were filtered into polypropylene containers through cheesecloth to remove particulates and supplemented with aluminum (Al), cobalt (Co), chromium (Cr), copper (Cu), selenium (Se), zinc (Zn), arsenic (As), beryllium (Be), cadmium (Cd), mercury (Hg), manganese (Mn), molybdenum (Mo), nickel (Ni), lead (Pb), platinum (Pt), antimony (Sb), tin (Sn), strontium (Sr), titanium (Ti), thallium (Tl), uranium (U), vanadium (V) and tungsten (W). Serum samples were homogenized overnight prior to aliquoting 2-mL into polypropylene vials. PT samples were stored at -80°C until the week of the PT event, when they were thawed at 4°C prior to circulation to laboratories for analysis.

### Graded Elements

Six elements in serum are formally graded: Al, Co, Cr, Cu, Se, and Zn. Target values for the graded elements are assigned to these pools based on (a) the robust mean calculated from data reported by all laboratories, or (b) if a robust mean is not possible, the arithmetic mean after outlier deletion.

### Additional Elements

An additional 28 were reported by at least one participant: Ag, As, B, Ba, Be, Bi, Cd, Cs, Fe, Hg, I, Li, Mg, Mn, Mo, Ni, Pb, Pt, Sb, Sn, Sr, Te, Th, Ti, Tl, U, V, and W. These data are included here to provide a more complete characterization of the PT materials. All results reported by participant laboratories are tabulated and organized by lab code. The PT data are graphed for visual comparison purposes for all elements where at least five laboratories reported a value greater than the LOD. A statistical summary table is provided for samples where at least two comparable values were reported as above the LOD.

The summary statistics for the additional elements are provided for educational purposes only, i.e., no acceptable response is implied. However, it is expected that each laboratory would wish to investigate a potential source of bias if warranted by these data. Future events might result in additional elements becoming graded if a consensus can be reached regarding desired quality specifications.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum AI (µg/L)				
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	NA	124	173	150	78
<b>Upper Limit</b>	NA	149	208	180	94
<b>Lower Limit</b>	NA	99	138	120	62
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	NA	24	14	21	5
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	NA	19	8.1	14	6.4
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	NA	7	6	7	6

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $25 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.

Statistical data was not calculated for SE20-01 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Serum AI (µg/L)				
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>78</b>
147	ETAAS-Z	30.7	103	152	123	73.5
264	ICP-MS	28.58	100.15	164.74	136.01	71.19
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	37.63	115.59	188.17	150.54	80.65
391	ETAAS-Z	48.85	155.6 ↑	*239.55↑	190.6 ↑	*108.77 ↑
485	HR-ICP-MS	34.0	116	173	155	76.7
597	ICP-MS/MS	46.9	159 ↑	177	150	86.4
598	ICP-MS	46.70	120	186	148	78.5

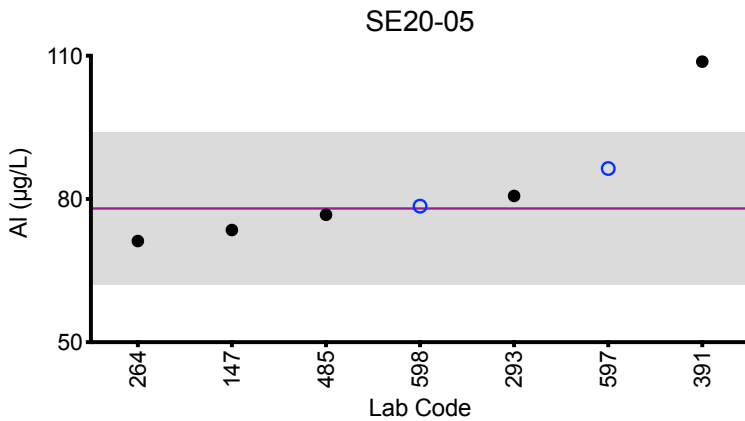
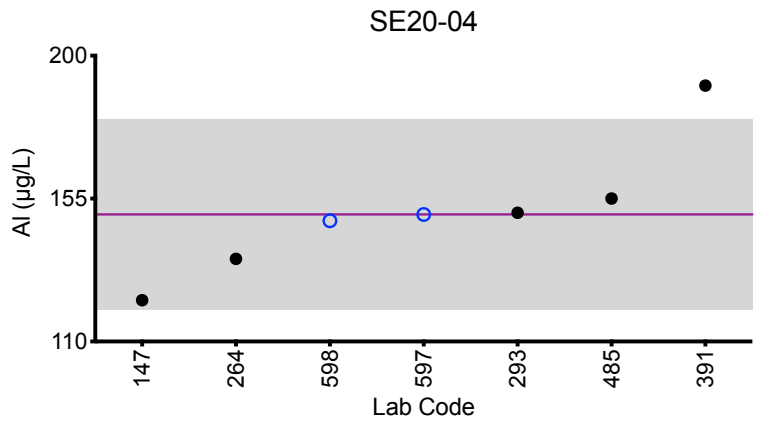
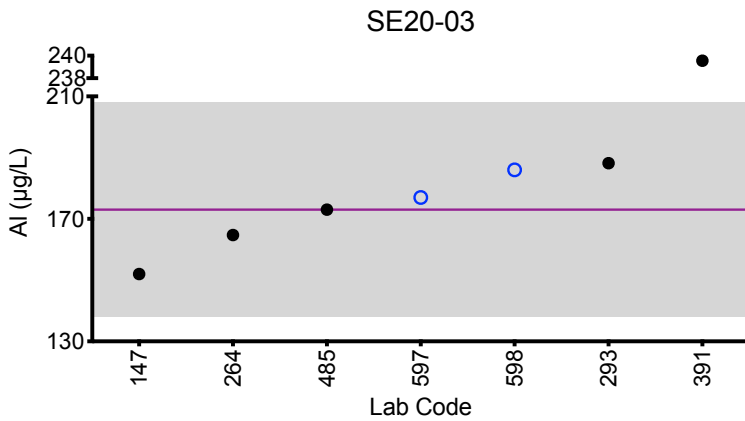
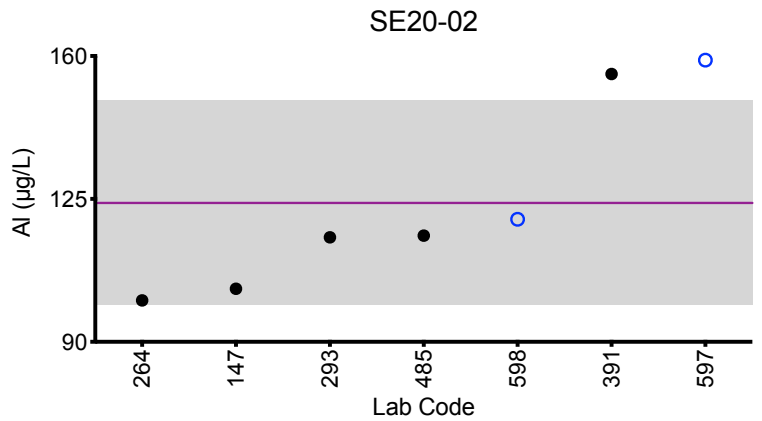
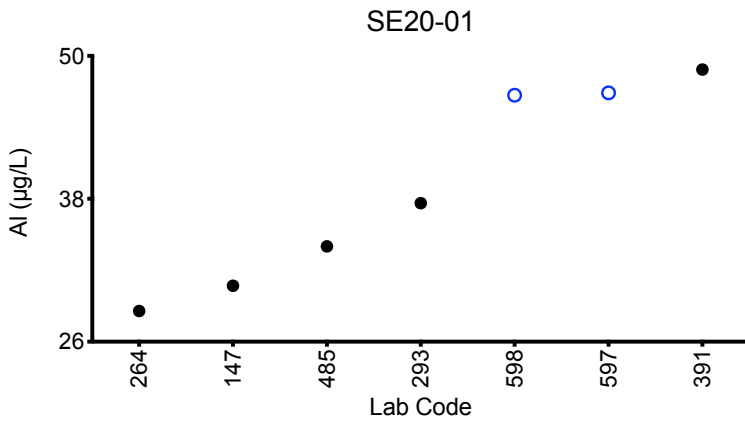
Based on the grading criteria for AI in Serum, 86% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 7 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum AI



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories. Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±5 µg/L or ±20% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 25 µg/L.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Co ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	38.1	14.2	3.02	9.1	4.8
<b>Upper Limit</b>	43.8	16.3	4.52	10.6	6.3
<b>Lower Limit</b>	32.4	12.1	1.52	7.6	3.3
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	1.3	0.9	0.11	0.6	0.3
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	3.4	6.3	3.6	6.6	6.1
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	8	8	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 1.5 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Serum Co (µg/L)				
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	37.3	13.6	2.89	8.77	4.75
110	ICP-MS	38.9	14.7	3.20	9.38	4.87
147	ICP-MS	39.4	15.4	3.07	9.92	4.97
264	ICP-MS	37.75	14.00	2.94	9.07	4.72
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	38.92	14.79	3.12	9.22	4.97
485	HR-ICP-MS	39.4	15.0	3.03	9.68	4.98
597	ICP-MS/MS	35.8	13.6	2.96	8.51	4.8
598	ICP-MS	37.0	12.7	2.91	7.97	4.11

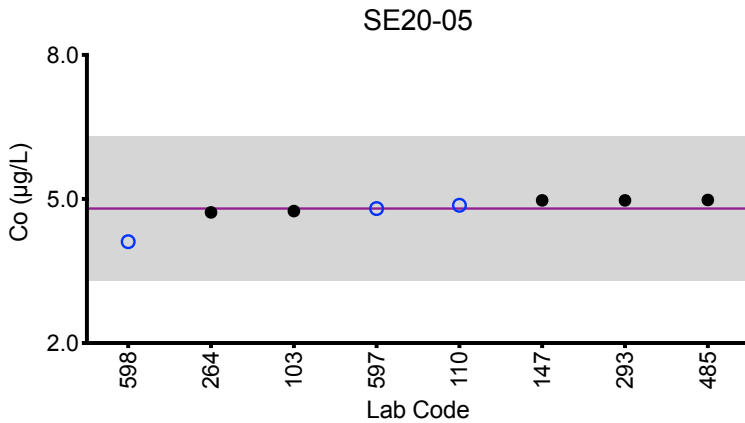
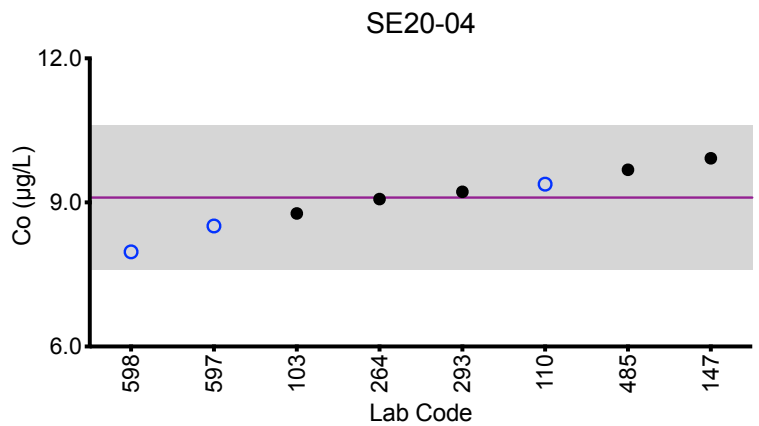
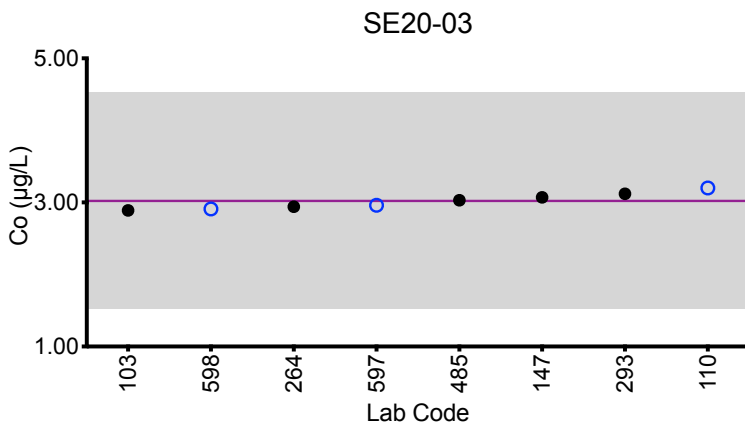
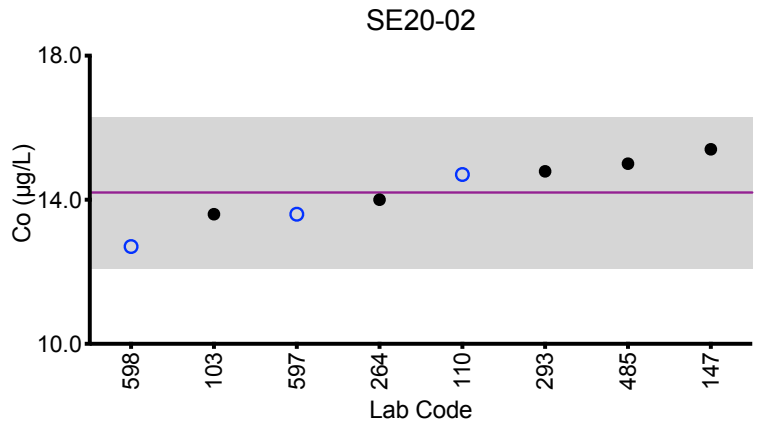
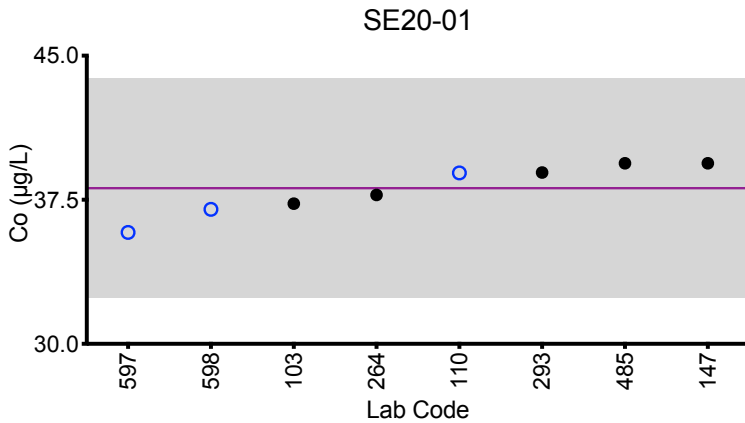
Based on the grading criteria for Co in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Co



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±1.5 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±1.5 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Cr (µg/L)				
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	1.92	3.5	12.1	0.91	7.2
<b>Upper Limit</b>	3.92	5.5	14.5	2.91	9.2
<b>Lower Limit</b>	0.00	1.5	9.7	0.00	5.2
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.14	0.4	0.1	0.08	0.9
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	7.3	11	8.3	8.8	13
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	6	6	6	6	6

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 2$  µg/L or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2$  µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 10 µg/L. These quality specifications were established based on discussions with the US FDA, and represent a consensus from a network of Trace Element PT program organizers



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

Lab Code	Method	Serum Cr (µg/L)				
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
	<b>Target</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>7.2</b>
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.9	3.8	12.6	1.0	7.6
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.03	3.94	12.8	0.972	7.55
264	ICP-MS	2.12	3.01	12.05	0.94	7.47
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.93	3.77	13.33	0.9	7.96
485	HR-ICP-MS	1.77	3.39	11.4	0.854	7.09
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.79	2.87	10.5	0.78	5.47

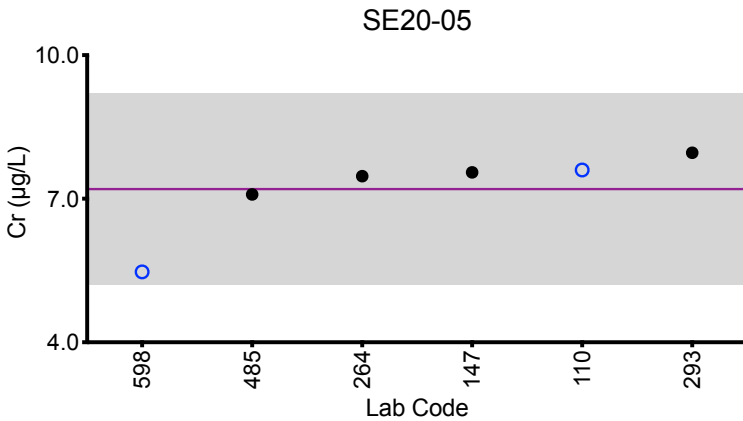
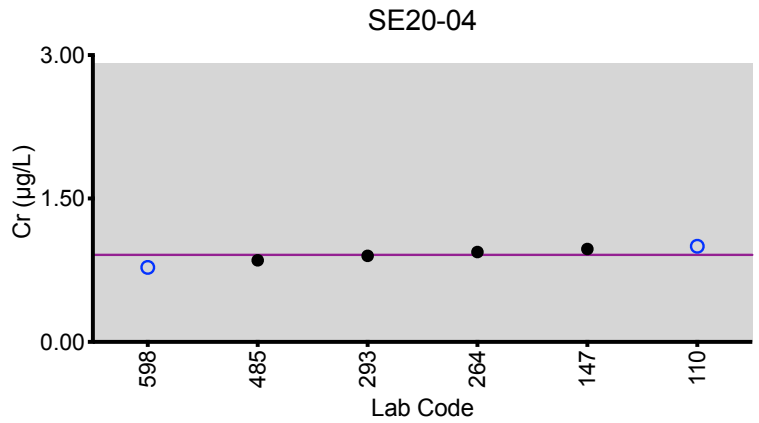
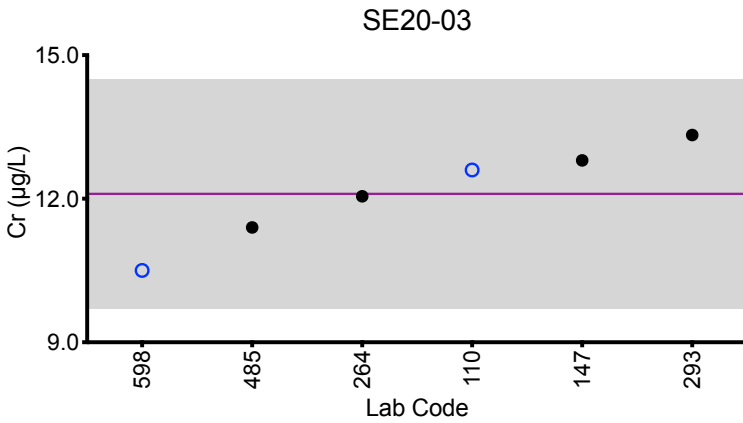
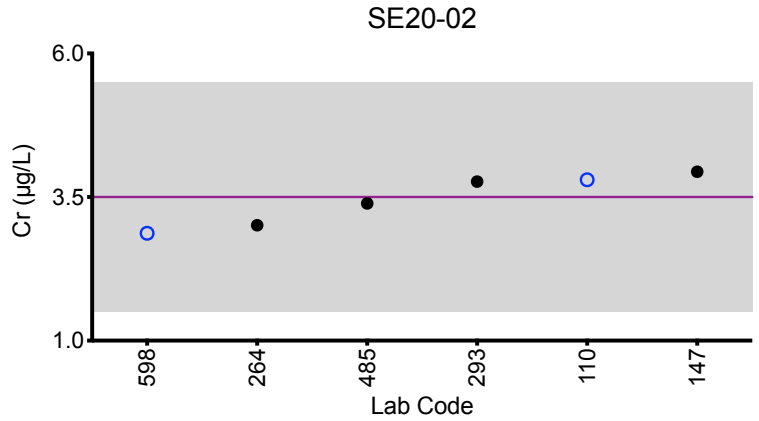
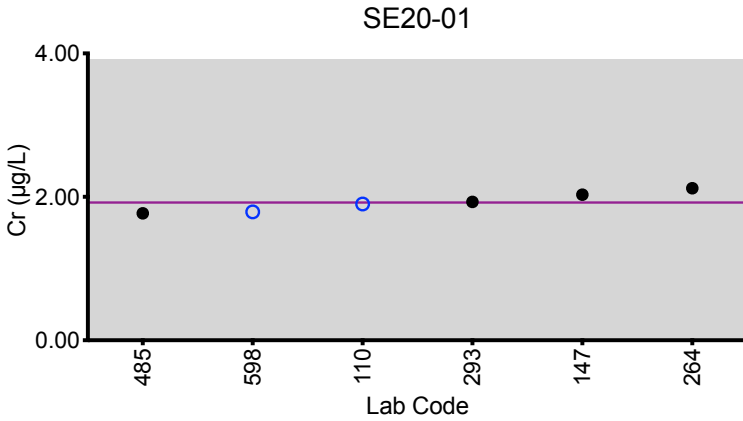
Based on the grading criteria for Cr in Serum, 100% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 6 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Cr



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

$\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

Serum Cu ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )					
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	920	1200	1060	900	1200
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1060	1380	1220	1040	1380
<b>Lower Limit</b>	780	1020	900	770	1020
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	60	110	70	90	180
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	6.5	9.2	6.6	10	15
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	8	8	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 95 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $635 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

		Serum Cu (µg/L)					
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
	<b>Target</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1200</b>	<b>1060</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1200</b>	
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	897	1176	1032	900	915	↓
110	ICP-MS	958	1235	1100	932	1283	
147	ICP-MS	991	1360	1131	1061	1334	↑
264	ICP-MS	880	1162	1037	896	1206	
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	959.95	1265.1	1125.24	966.31	1347.74	
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	960	1280	1120	849	1350	
597	ICP-MS/MS	879	1160	1011	850	1226	
598	ICP-MS	824	974	920	742	941	↓

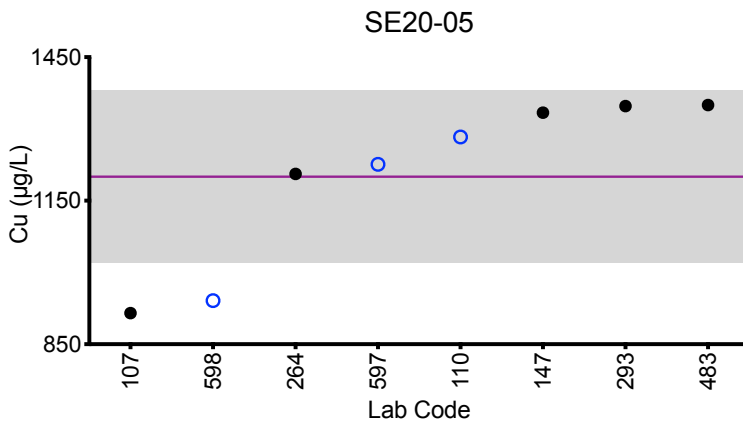
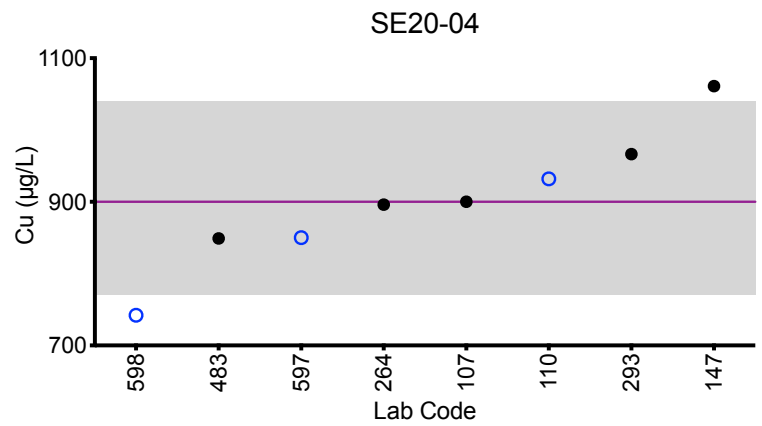
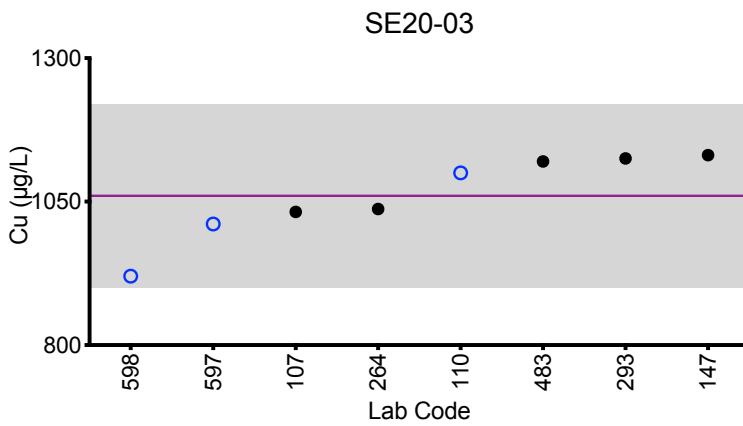
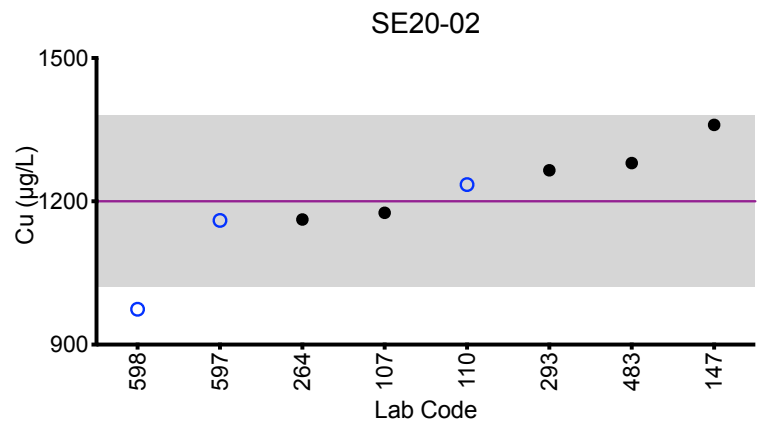
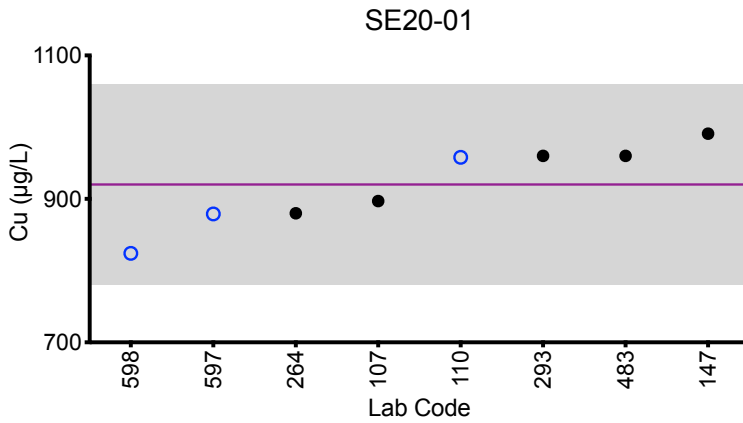
Based on the grading criteria for Cu in Serum, 88% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Cu



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±95 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±95 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 635 µg/L.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Se (µg/L)				
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	100	113	115	102	121
<b>Upper Limit</b>	120	136	138	122	145
<b>Lower Limit</b>	80	90	92	82	97
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	6	11	7	11	17
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	6.4	9.7	6.1	11	14
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	9	9	9	9	9

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

		Serum Se (µg/L)					
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
	<b>Target</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>121</b>	
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	103	116	118	108	131	
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	94.3	110.1	110.2	97.7	90.1	↓
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	101	106	114	96.5	116	
147	ICP-MS	111	133	125	124	135	↑
264	ICP-MS	97.35	110.79	116.57	103.70	124.60	
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	99.45	116.02	121.55	105.76	134.18	
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	106	120	122	95.4	137	
597	ICP-MS/MS	97.2	110	109	97.4	126	
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	89.5	92.0	102	85.5	94.8	↓

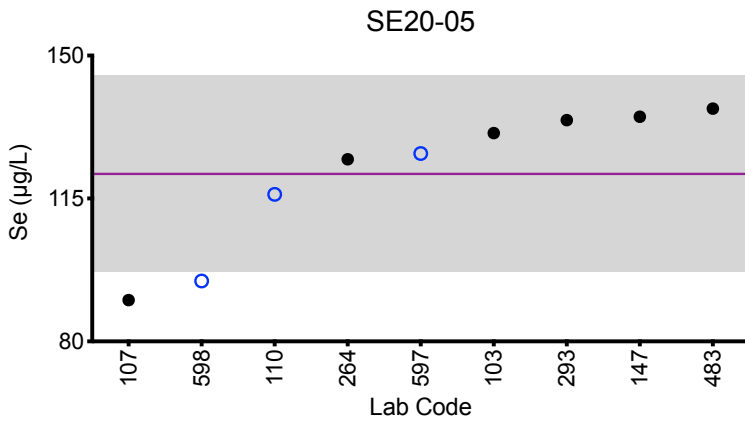
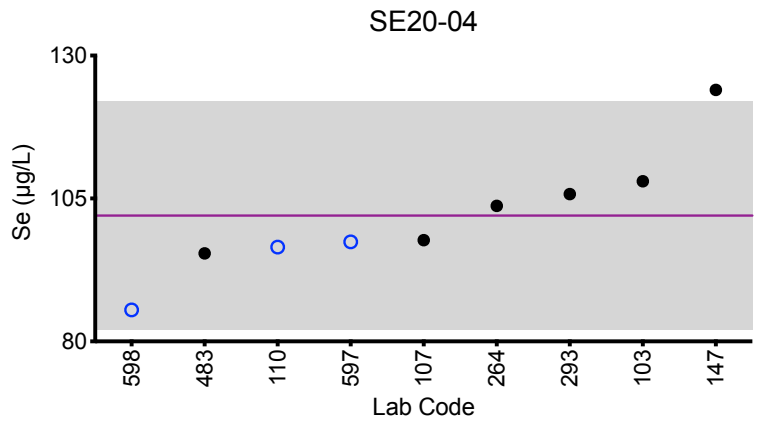
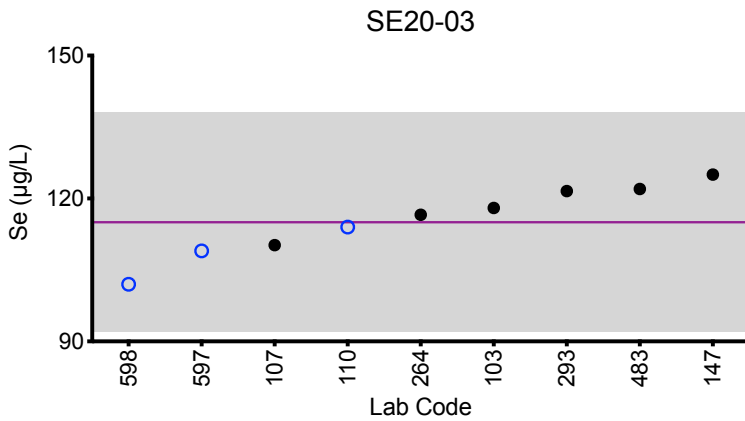
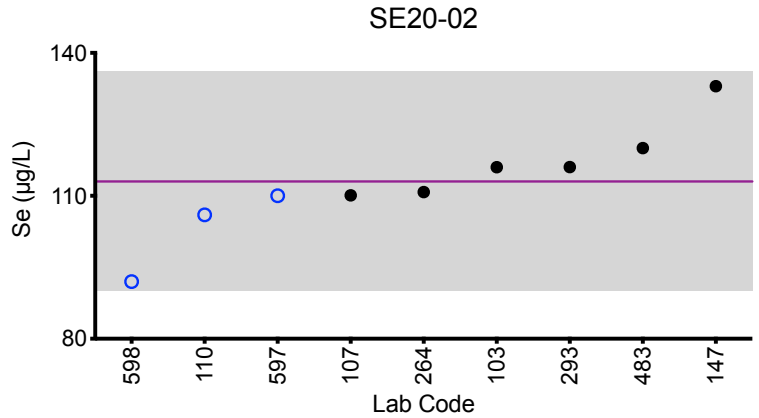
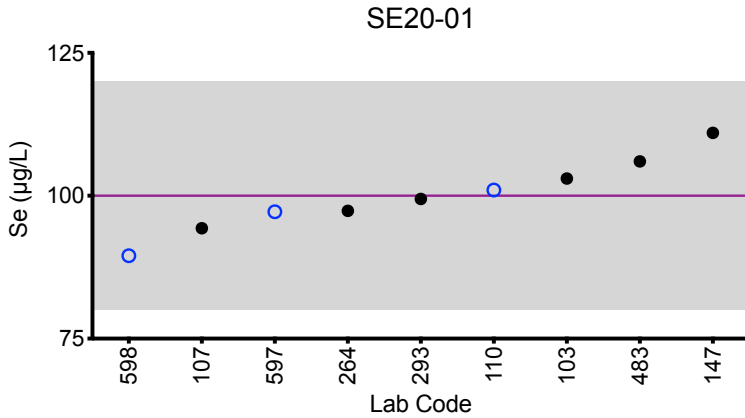
Based on the grading criteria for Se in Serum, 93% of results were satisfactory, with 0 of the 9 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Se



**Legend:**  
 ○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs  
 Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.  
 Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:  
 $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 20\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 2 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $10 \mu\text{g/L}$ .



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Statistics

	Serum Zn ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )				
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Target (Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>))</b>	980	2540	1960	1360	1360
<b>Upper Limit</b>	1130	2920	2250	1560	1560
<b>Lower Limit</b>	830	2160	1670	1160	1160
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	70	100	50	160	210
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	7.1	3.9	2.6	12	15
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	8	7	7	8	8

The acceptable range is based on quality specifications:  $\pm 15 \mu\text{g/L}$  or  $\pm 15\%$  around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at  $\pm 15 \mu\text{g/L}$  at concentrations less than or equal to  $100 \mu\text{g/L}$ . These quality specifications were established by New York State Department of Health's Wadsworth Center, the PT Program organizer.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Performance of Participating Laboratories

		Serum Zn (µg/L)					
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Target		980	2540	1960	1360	1360	
107	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	986	2531	1923	1402	1074	↓
110	ICP-MS	990	2517	1936	1402	1422	
147	ICP-MS	1039	2739	2026	1575	1503	↑
264	ICP-MS	964	2433	1912	1376	1404	
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	986.93	2509.8	1993.46	1418.3	1496.73	
483	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	968	2490	1930	1190	1440	
597	ICP-MS/MS	1071	2589	2030	1465	1561	↑
598	ICP-MS	829	*1860	*1540	1050	1007	↓

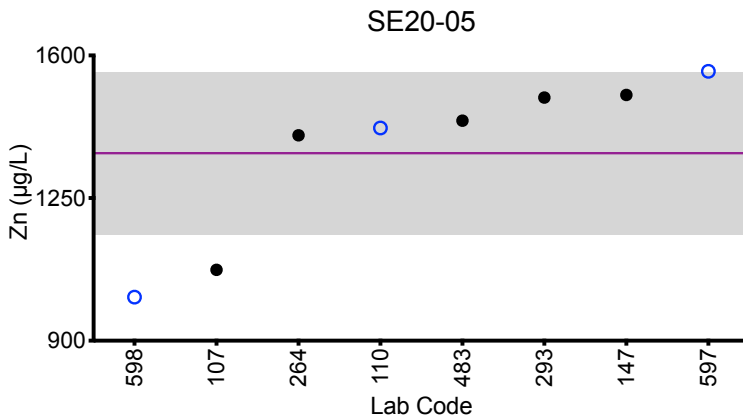
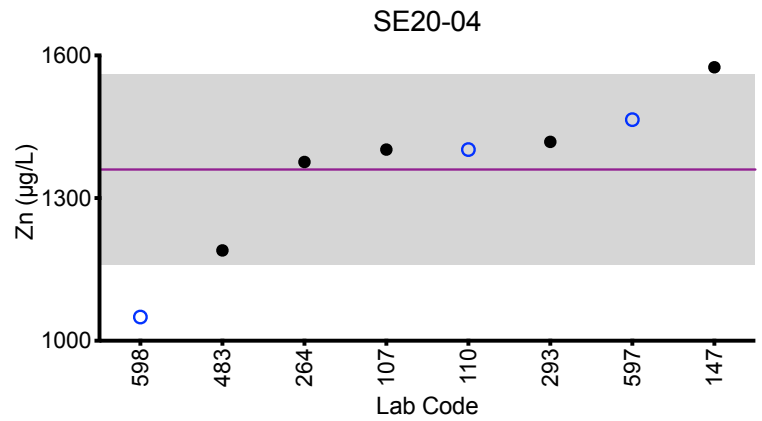
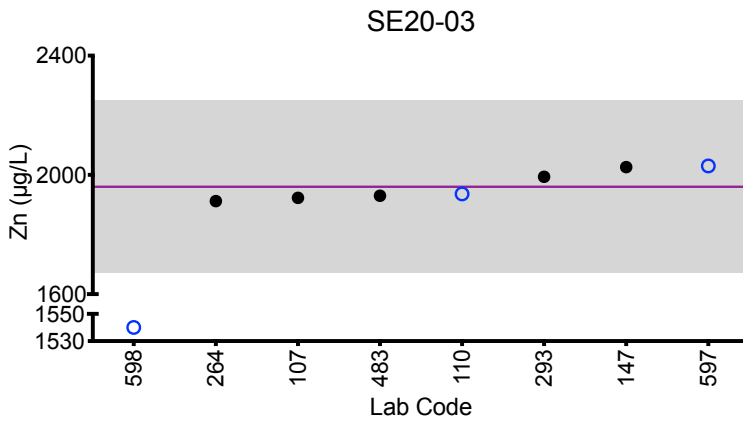
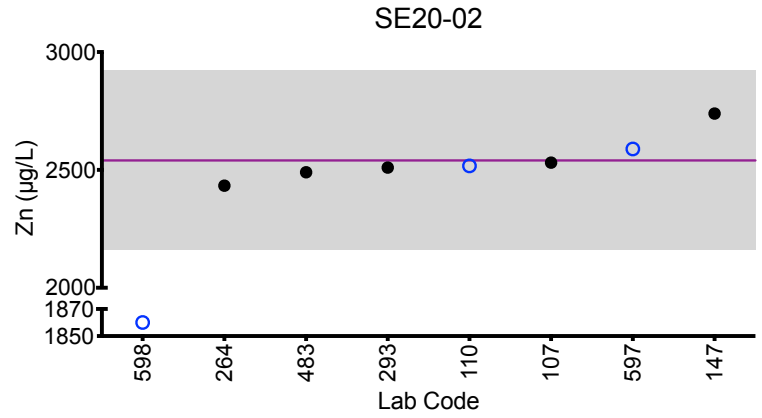
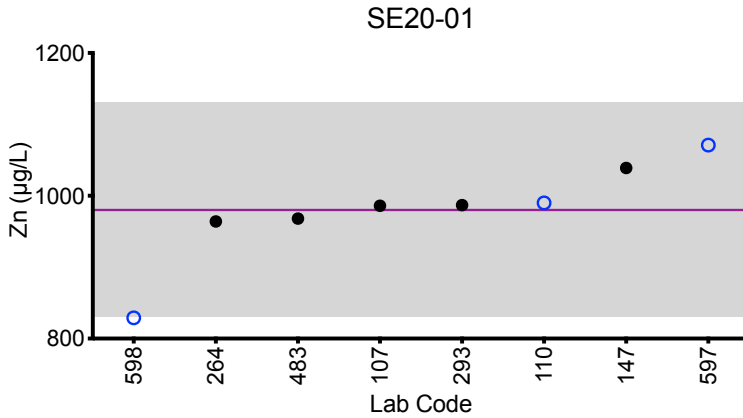
Based on the grading criteria for Zn in Serum, 80% of results were satisfactory, with 1 of the 8 laboratories reporting 2 or more of the 5 results outside of the acceptable ranges.

\* Denotes a statistical Outlier



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Zn



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = assigned target value based on the arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = acceptable range based on quality specifications:

±15 µg/L or ±15% around the target value, whichever is greater; thus, it is fixed at ±15 µg/L at concentrations less than or equal to 100 µg/L.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum As (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	12.5	5.12	27.3	1.12	21.0
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	11.6	5.30	27.6	1.45	21.2
147	ICP-MS	12.3	5.17	26.4	0.884	20.4
597	ICP-MS/MS	11.2	4.74	24.5	1.06	19.1
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	11.5	4.72	24.1	1.05	16.3

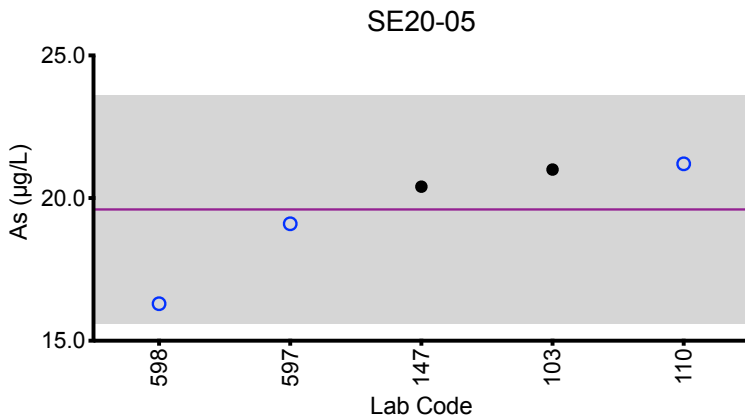
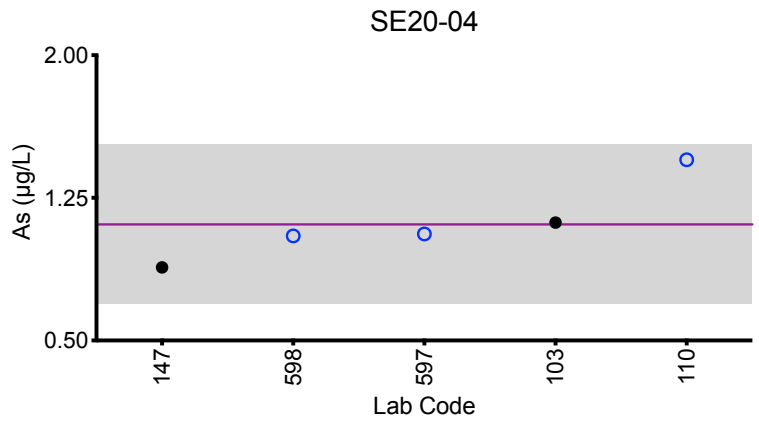
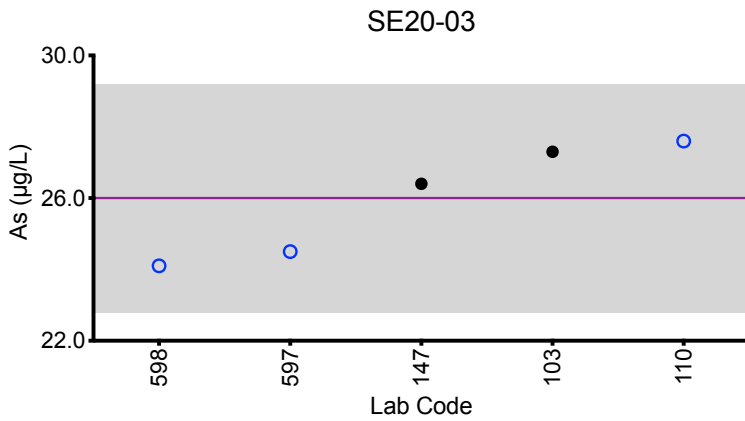
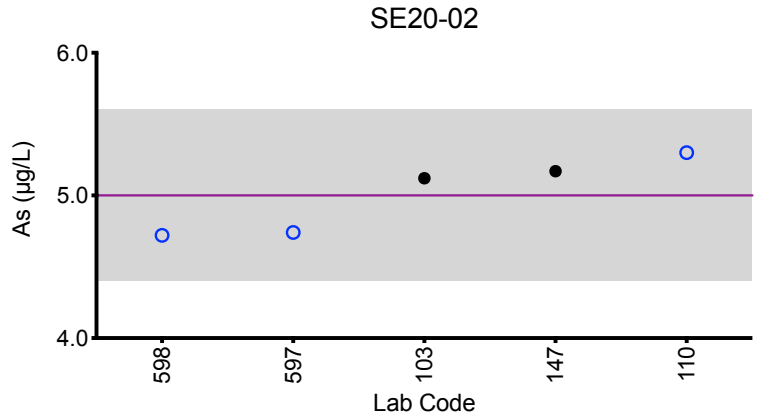
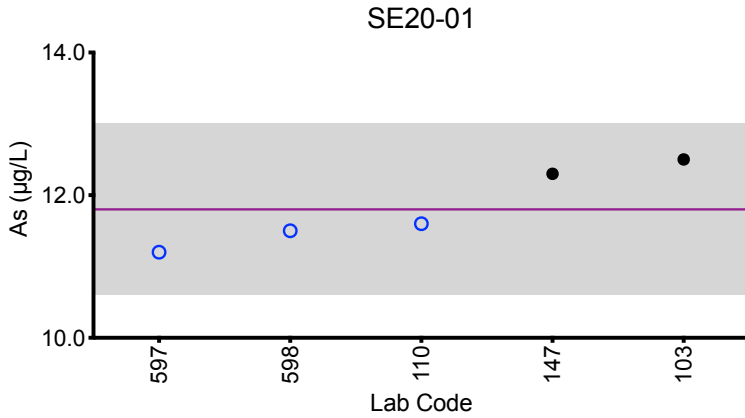
Summary Statistics					
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	11.8	5.0	26.0	1.11	19.6
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.21	2.0
Arithmetic RSD (%)	5.1	5.2	6.2	19	10
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum As



**Legend:**

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

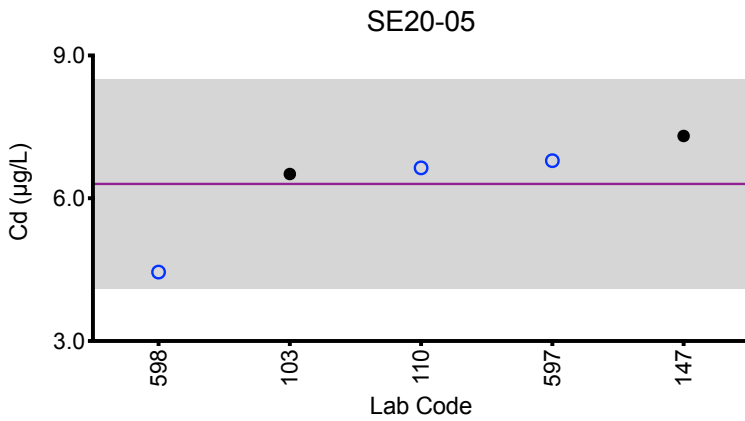
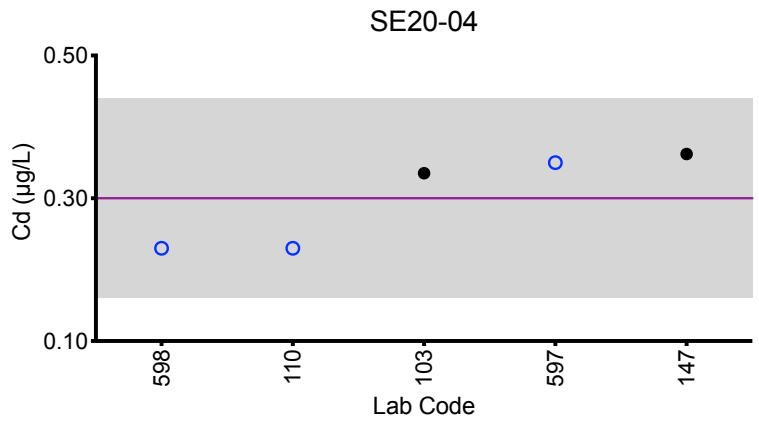
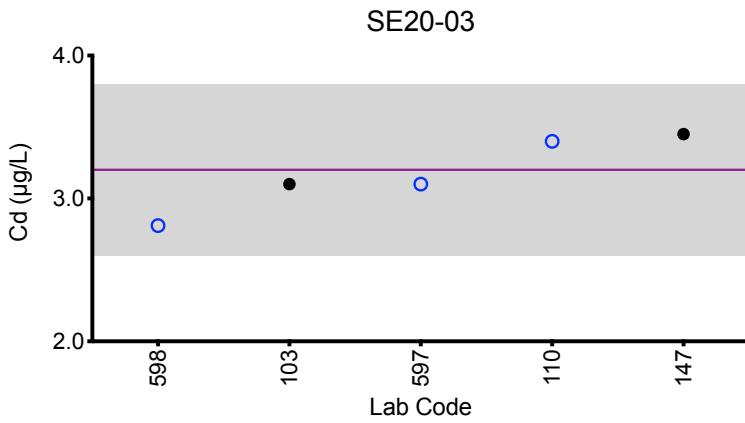
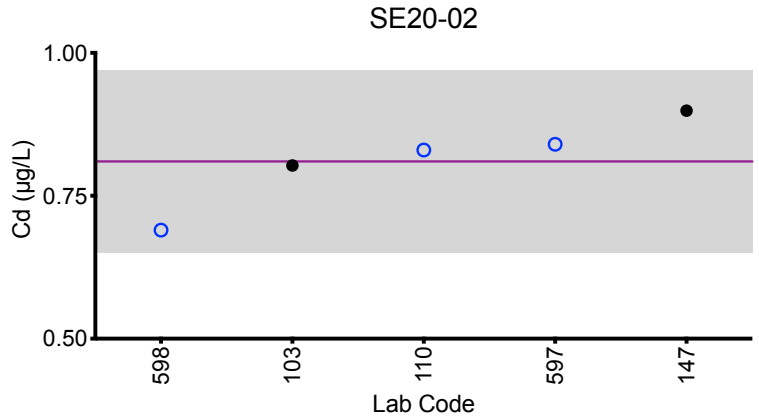
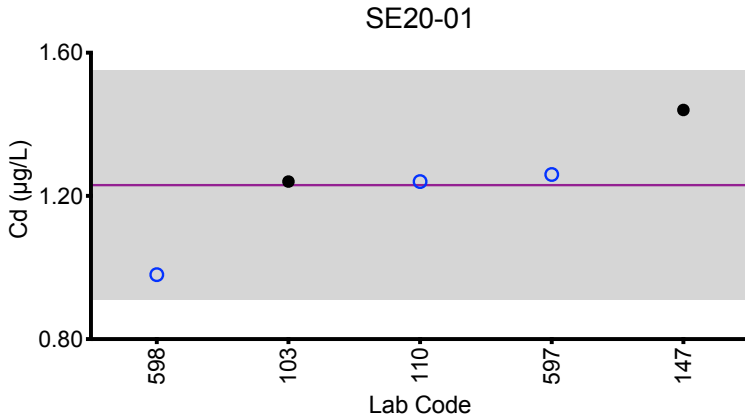
Serum Cd (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.24	0.803	3.10	0.335	6.51
110	ICP-MS	1.24	0.83	3.40	0.23	6.64
147	ICP-MS	1.44	0.8992	3.45	0.362	7.31
597	ICP-MS/MS	1.26	0.84	3.10	0.35	6.79
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.98	0.69	2.81	0.23	4.45
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		1.23	0.81	3.2	0.30	6.3
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.16	0.08	0.3	0.07	1.1
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		13	9.9	8.2	23	17
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Cd



**Legend:**

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

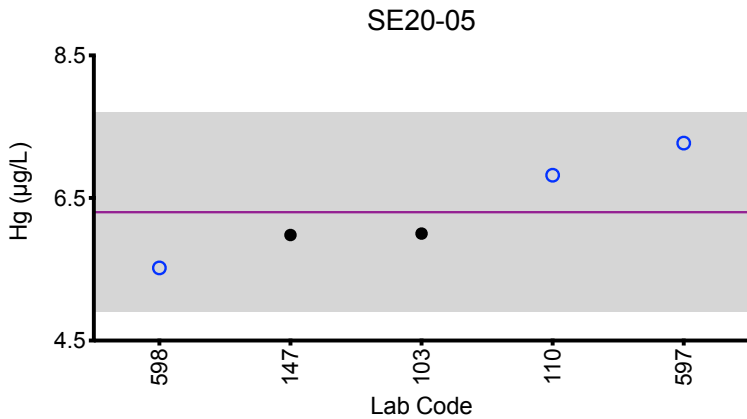
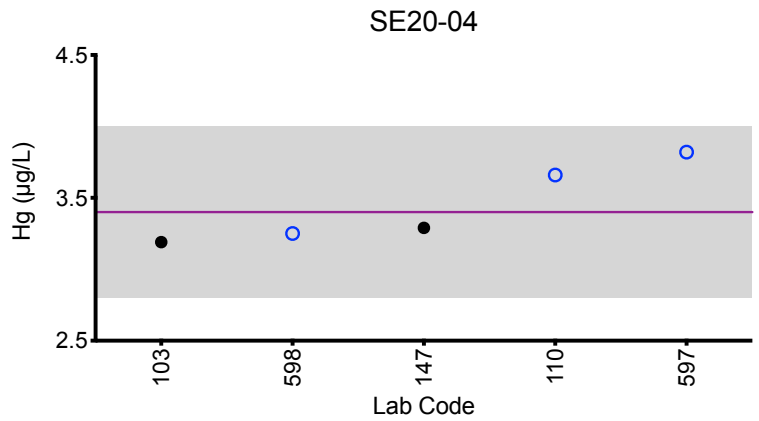
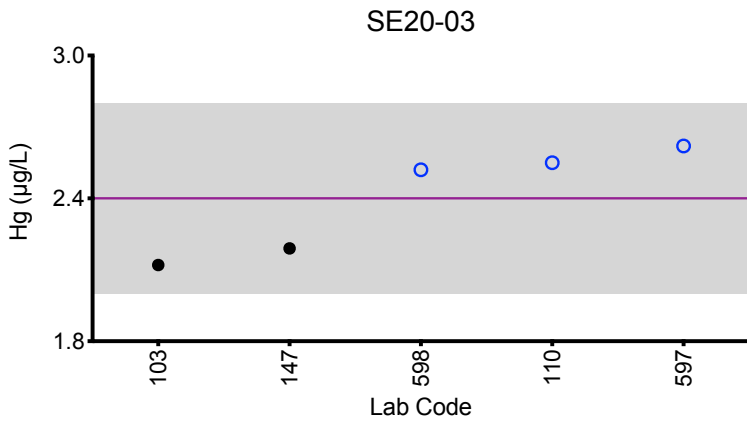
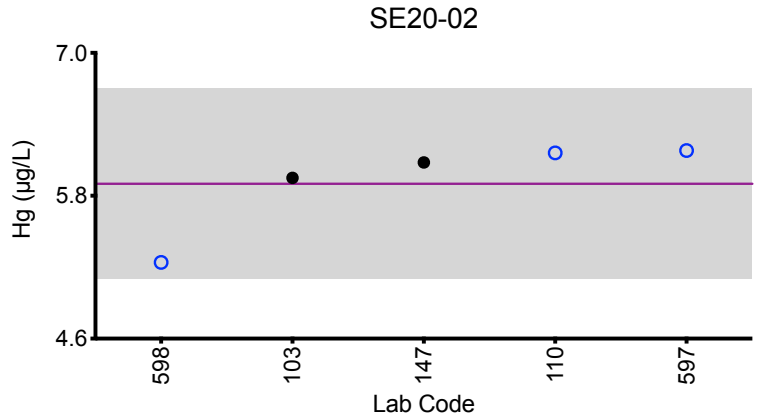
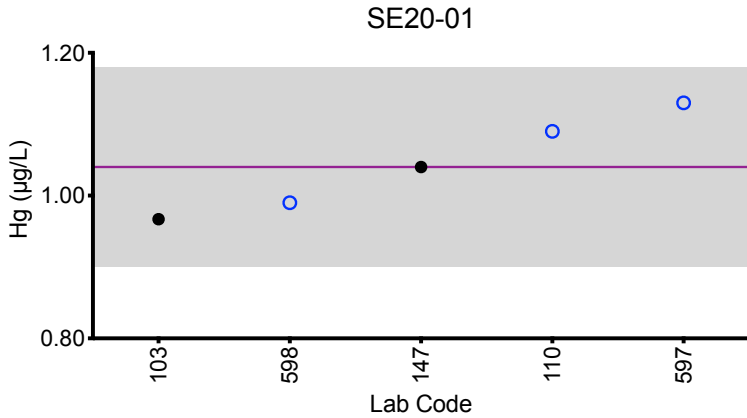
Serum Hg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.967	5.95	2.12	3.19	6.00
110	ICP-MS	1.09	6.16	2.55	3.66	6.82
147	ICP-MS	1.04	6.08	2.19	3.29	5.98
597	DMA	1.13	6.18	2.62	3.82	7.27
598	ICP-MS	0.99	5.24	2.52	3.25	5.52
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.04	5.9	2.4	3.4	6.3	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.07	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	6.7	6.8	9.6	8.1	11	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Hg



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

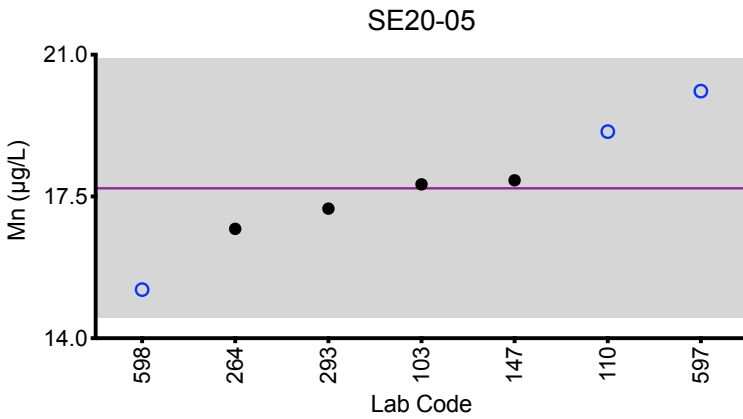
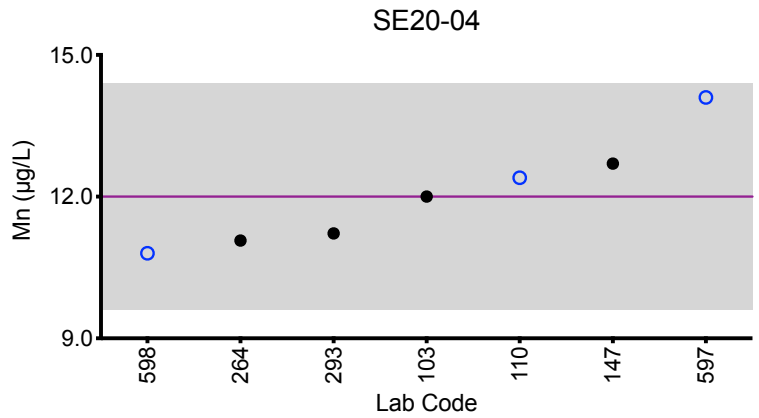
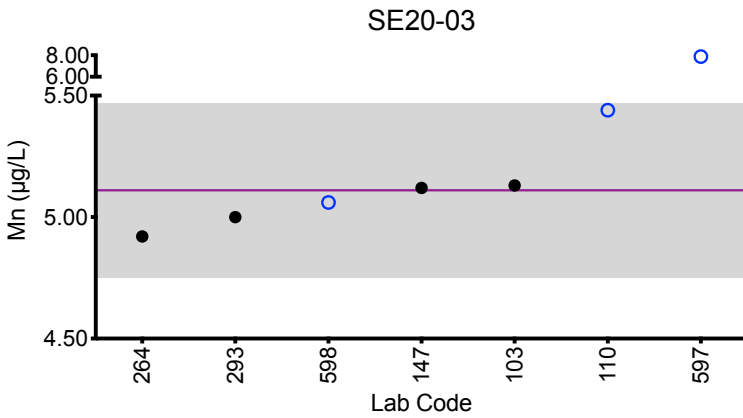
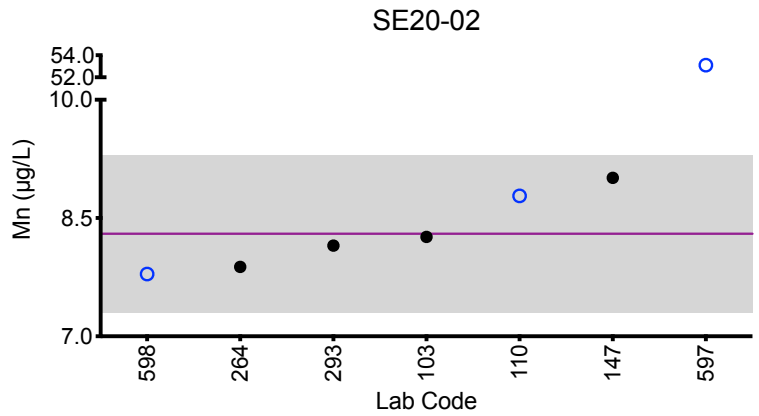
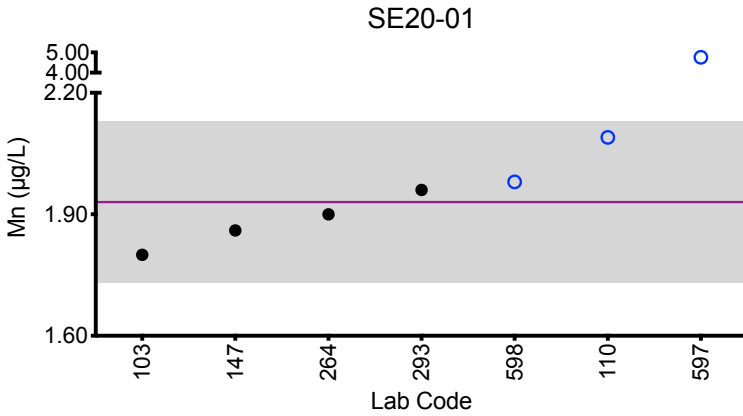
Serum Mn (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.80	8.26	5.13	12.0	17.8
110	ICP-MS	2.09	8.78	5.44	12.4	19.1
147	ICP-MS	1.86	9.01	5.12	12.7	17.9
264	ICP-MS	1.90	7.88	4.92	11.07	16.70
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.96	8.15	5.00	11.22	17.2
597	ICP-MS/MS	*4.76	*53.1	*7.87	14.1	20.1
598	ICP-MS	1.98	7.79	5.06	10.8	15.2
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		1.93	8.3	5.11	12.0	17.7
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.10	0.5	0.18	1.2	1.6
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		5.2	6.0	3.5	10	9.0
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		6	6	6	7	7

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Mn



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

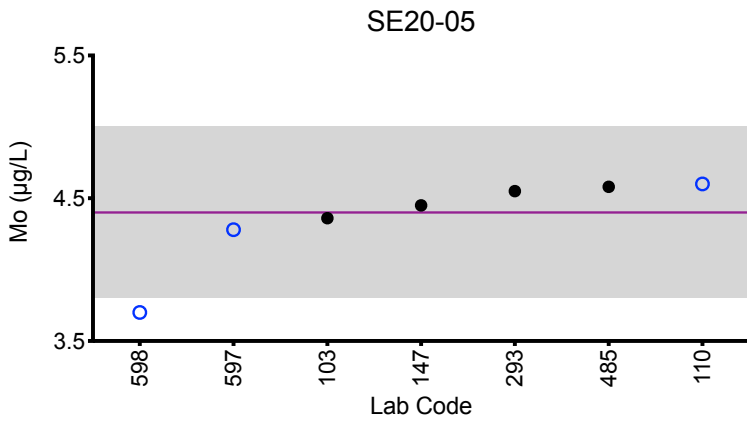
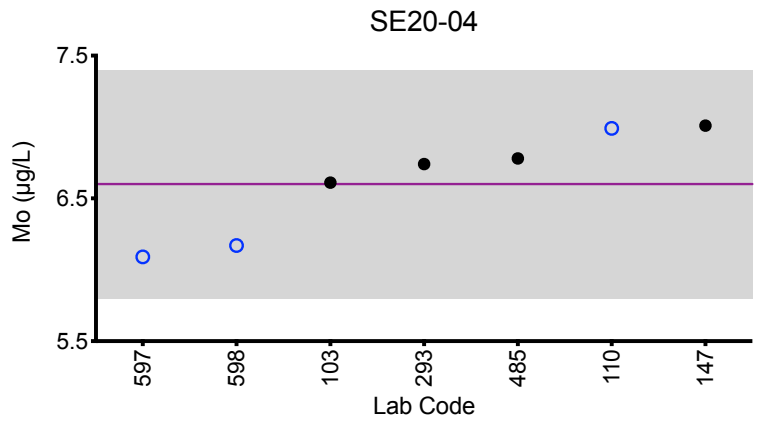
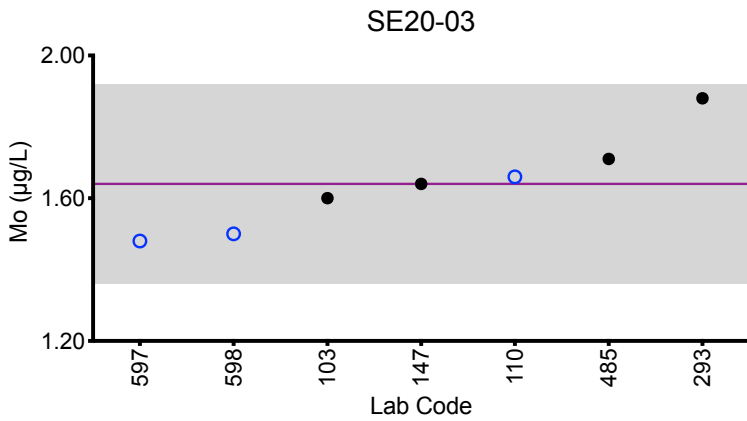
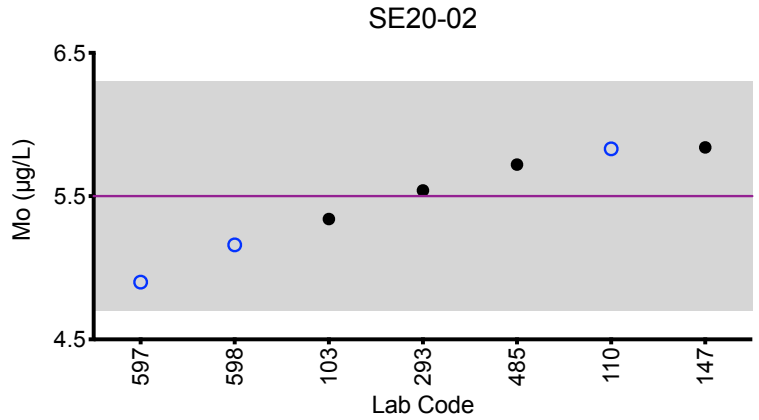
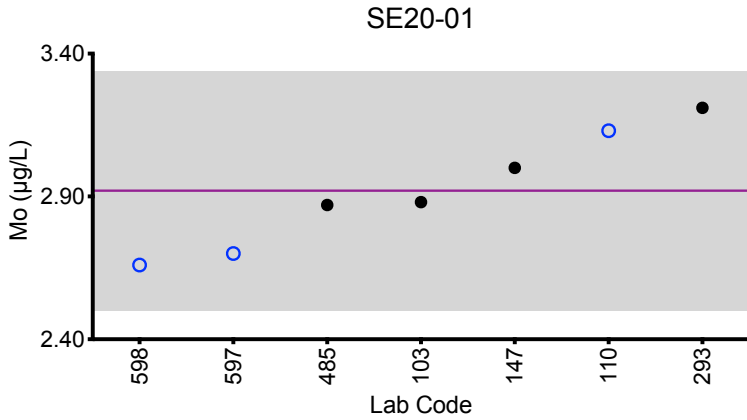
Serum Mo (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.88	5.34	1.60	6.61	4.36
110	ICP-MS	3.13	5.83	1.66	6.99	4.60
147	ICP-MS	3.00	5.84	1.64	7.01	4.45
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.21	5.54	1.88	6.74	4.55
485	HR-ICP-MS	2.87	5.72	1.71	6.78	4.58
597	ICP-MS/MS	2.70	4.90	1.48	6.09	4.28
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	2.66	5.16	1.5	6.17	3.70
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>	2.92	5.5	1.64	6.6	4.4	
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>	0.21	0.4	0.14	0.4	0.3	
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>	7.2	6.6	8.5	5.6	7.1	
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>	7	7	7	7	7	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Mo



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

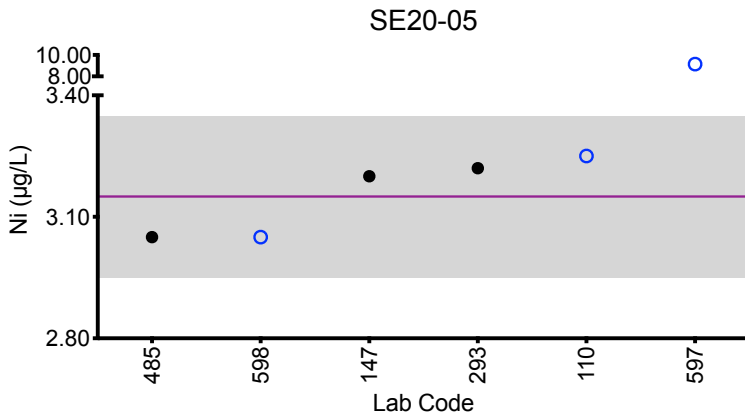
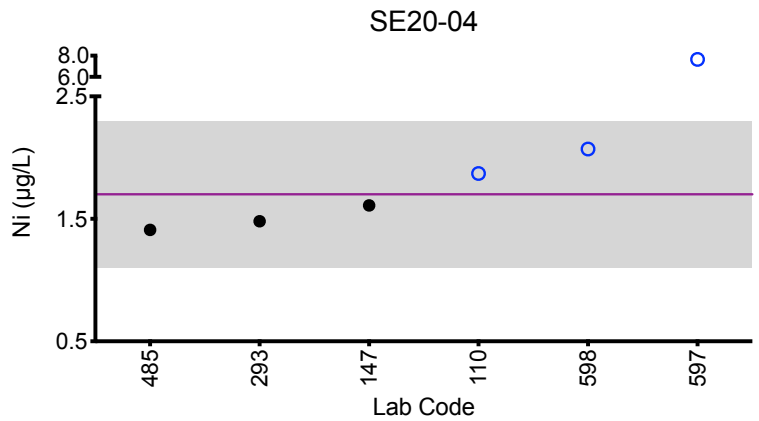
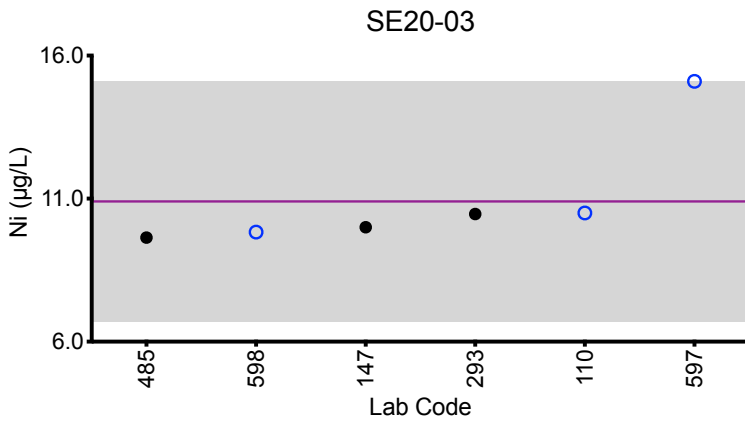
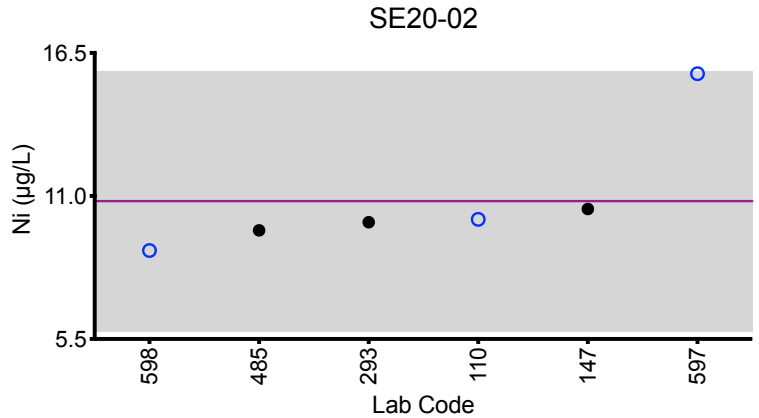
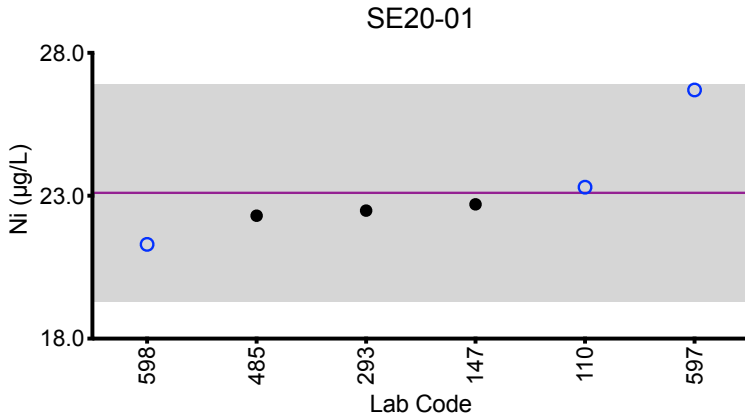
Serum Ni ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	23.3	10.1	10.5	1.87	3.25
147	ICP-MS	22.7	10.5	10.0	1.61	3.20
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	22.48	9.99	10.46	1.48	3.22
485	HR-ICP-MS	22.3	9.68	9.64	1.41	3.05
597	ICP-MS/MS	26.7	15.7	15.1	*7.65	*9.14
598	ICP-MS	21.3	8.9	9.83	2.07	3.05
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	23.1	10.8	10.9	1.7	3.15	
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.10	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	8.2	23	19	17	3.2	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	6	6	6	5	5	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum Ni



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area = ±2SD of the mean.

The mean and ±2SD of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Serum Pb (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.86	8.43	6.80	1.01	5.07
110	ICP-MS	2.00	8.61	7.06	1.08	5.24
147	ICP-MS	2.20	9.74	7.42	1.10	5.62
597	ICP-MS/MS	2.07	8.28	6.78	1.13	5.03
598	ICP-MS	1.81	6.94	6.12	0.85	3.73

### Summary Statistics

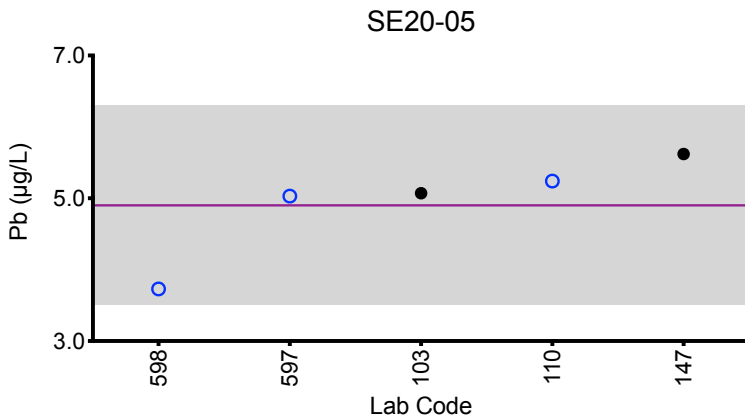
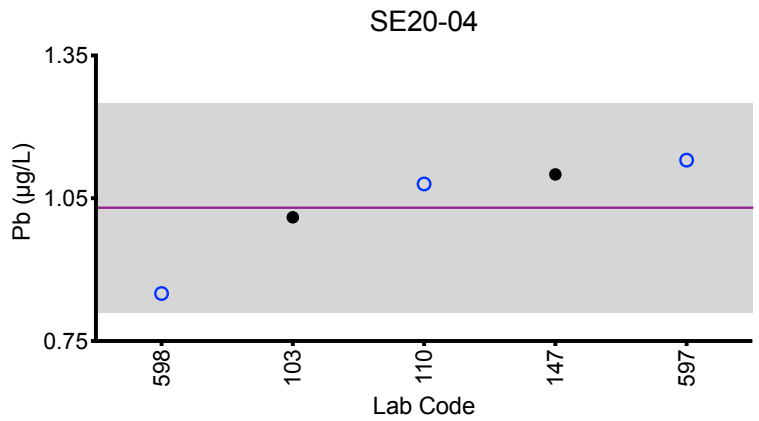
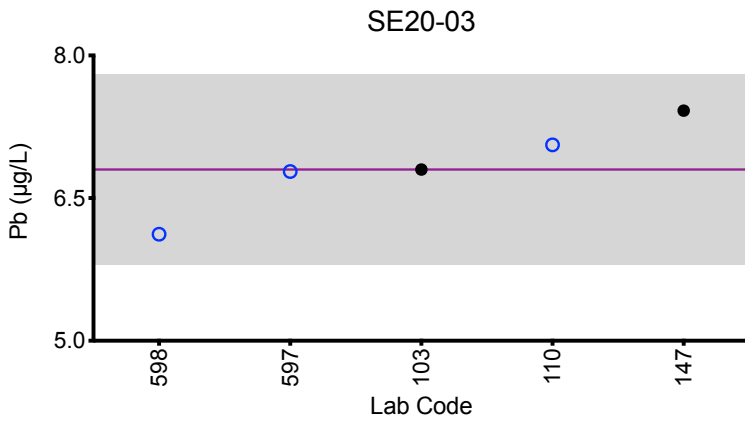
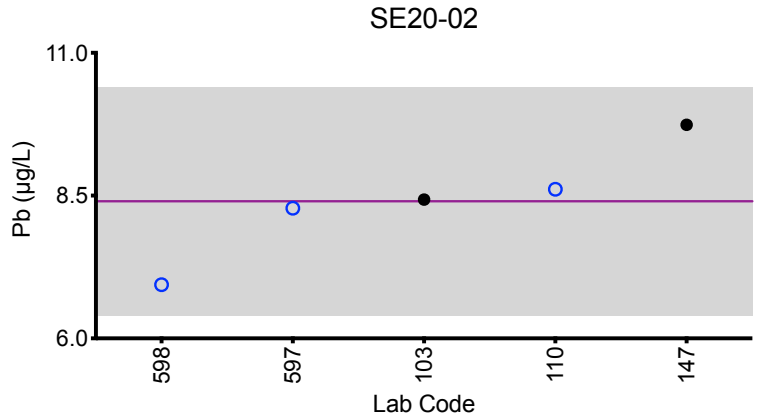
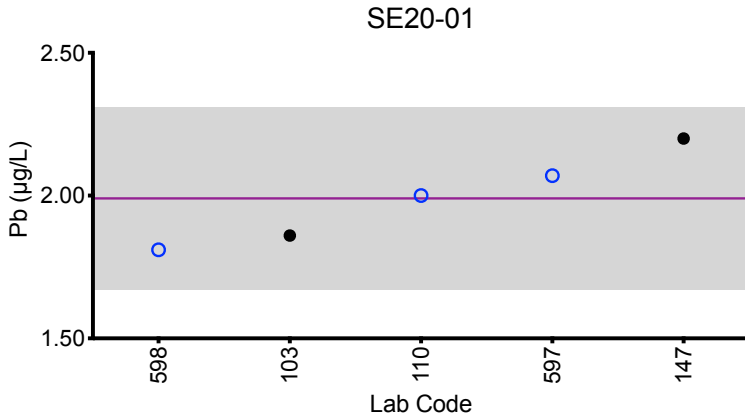
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.99	8.4	6.8	1.03	4.9
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.16	1.0	0.5	0.11	0.7
Arithmetic RSD (%)	7.9	12	7.4	11	14
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	5	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

### Serum Pb



**Legend:**

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum TI (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.25	0.198	4.15	3.26	4.77
110	ICP-MS	1.30	0.23	4.27	3.38	4.85
147	ICP-MS	1.33	<0.235	4.31	3.60	5.09
597	ICP-MS/MS	1.24	0.20	3.93	2.97	4.54
598	ICP-MS	1.17	0.14	3.78	2.62	3.64

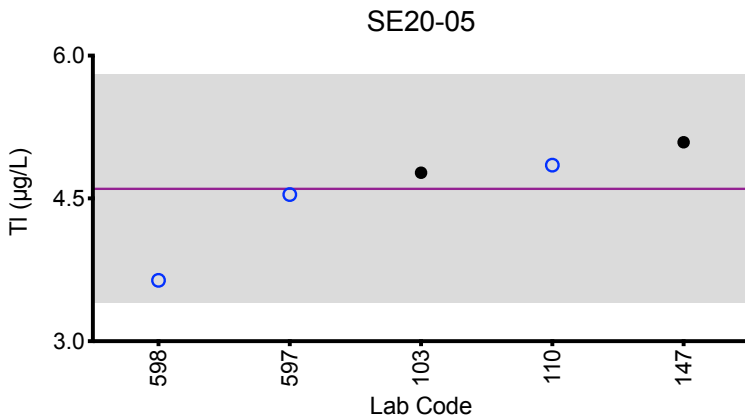
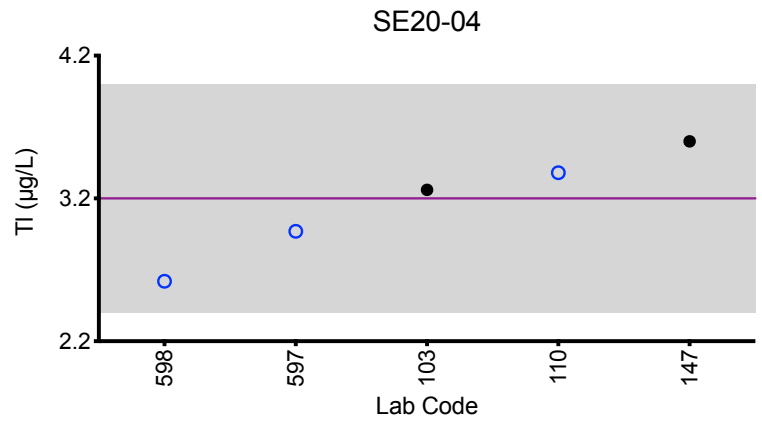
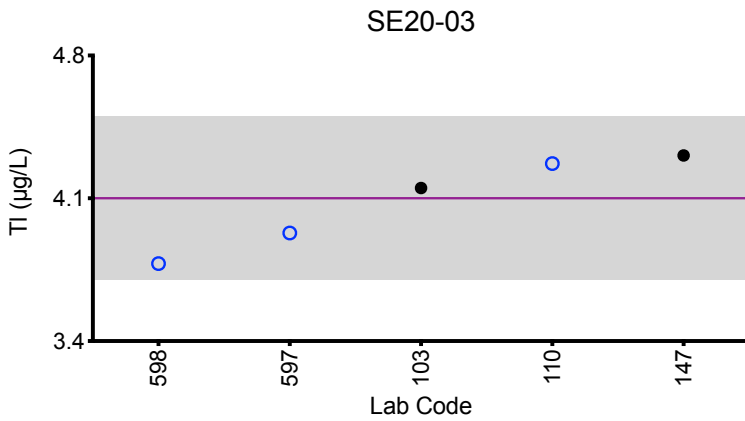
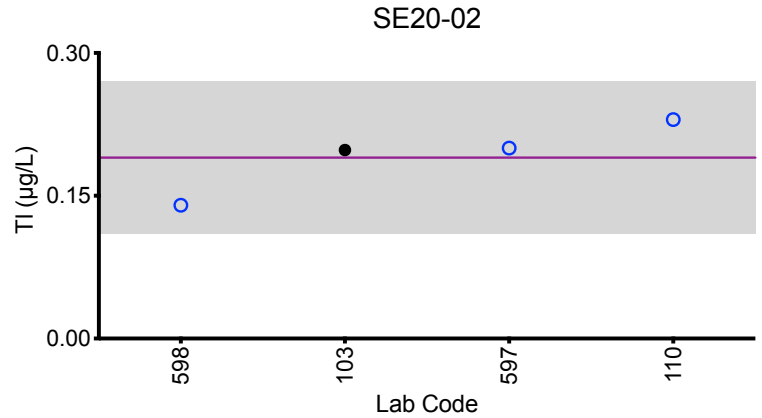
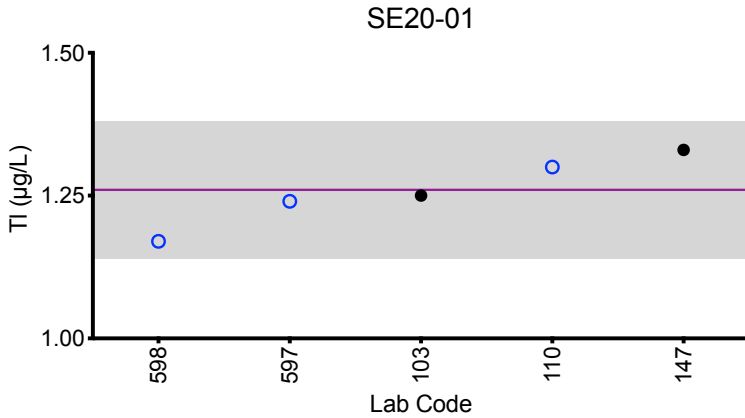
Summary Statistics					
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.26	0.19	4.1	3.2	4.6
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.06	0.04	0.2	0.4	0.6
Arithmetic RSD (%)	4.8	21	5.6	13	13
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	5	4	5	5	5

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum TI



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

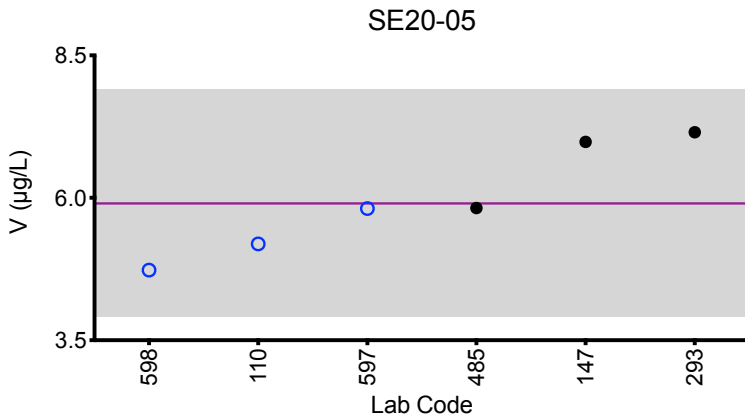
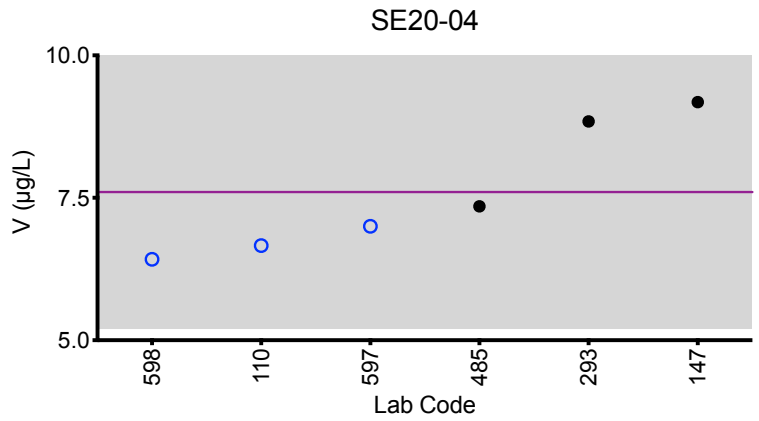
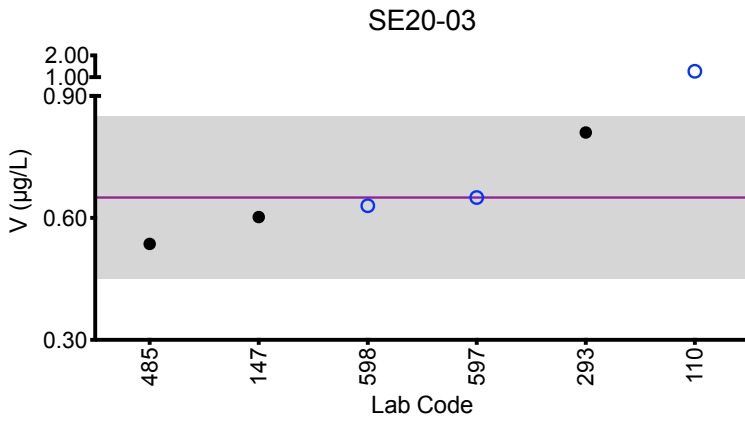
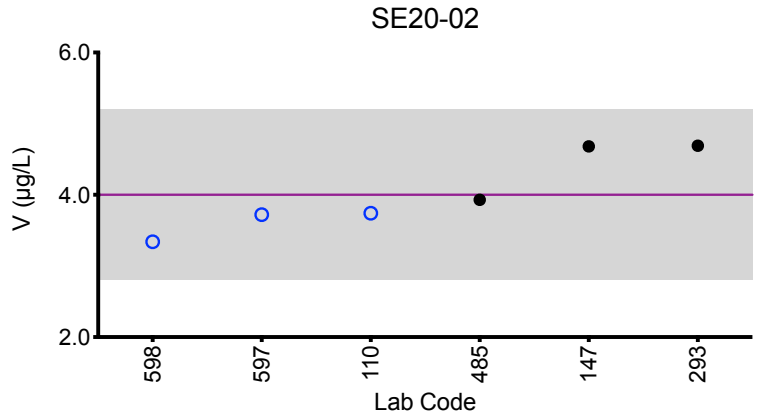
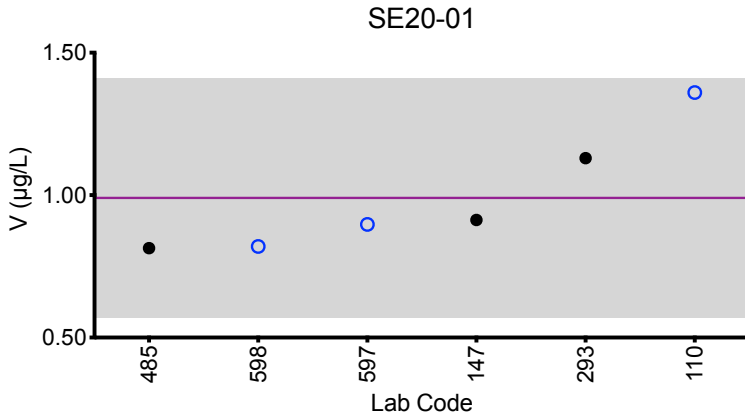
Serum V (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.36	3.74	*1.27	6.66	5.19
147	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.913	4.68	0.602	9.18	6.98
293	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	1.13	4.69	0.81	8.84	7.15
485	ICP-AES/OES	0.814	3.93	0.536	7.35	5.82
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.897	3.72	0.65	7.00	5.81
598	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.82	3.34	0.63	6.42	4.73
Summary Statistics						
		SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
<b>Arithmetic Mean (<math>\bar{x}</math>)</b>		0.99	4.0	0.65	7.6	5.9
<b>Arithmetic SD (s)</b>		0.21	0.6	0.10	1.2	1.0
<b>Arithmetic RSD (%)</b>		21	15	15	16	17
<b>Number of Sample Measurements (N)</b>		6	6	5	6	6

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



# Results for Event #1, 2020: Summary Figures

## Serum V



### Legend:

○ CHEAR Labs    ● Other Labs

Horizontal purple line = arithmetic mean of all laboratories.

Gray area =  $\pm 2SD$  of the mean.

The mean and  $\pm 2SD$  of all laboratories are not intended to be quality specifications and are included for informational purposes only.





### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Ba (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.59	0.93	1.16	0.83	0.88
147	ICP-MS	0.541	0.876	1.24	0.952	0.758
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.70	*4.16	1.53	1.01	0.83
598	ICP-MS	0.76	1.22	1.43	1.07	0.75

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.65	1.0	1.34	0.97	0.80	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.10	0.2	0.17	0.10	0.06	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	15	19	13	10	7.5	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	3	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Be ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.22	1.88	3.71	1.02	6.73
147	ICP-MS	<0.523	1.81	2.89	1.04	6.45
293	ICP-MS	0.25	1.66	3.10	0.86	6.35
598	ICP-MS	*0.5	1.62	3.21	0.85	5.22

Summary Statistics					
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.24	1.74	3.2	0.94	6.2
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.02	0.12	0.3	0.10	0.7
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.0	6.9	9.4	11	11
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	4	4	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Cs ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.39	0.86	0.48	0.38	0.85
597	ICP-MS/MS	0.45	0.90	0.57	0.42	0.84
598	ICP-MS	0.40	0.80	0.47	0.34	0.73

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.41	0.85	0.51	0.38	0.81	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.07	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	7.3	5.9	12	11	8.6	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Serum Mg (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
264	ICP-MS	16770	20453	18212	16929	20106
597	ICP-MS/MS	17174	20635	18195	16659	21244

### Summary Statistics

	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	17000	20540	18204	16790	20700
Arithmetic SD (s)	300	130	12	190	800
Arithmetic RSD (%)	1.8	0.63	0.070	1.1	3.9
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	2	2

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Pt ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.494	0.280	1.89	0.817	1.39
264	ICP-MS	0.50	0.24	2.01	0.81	1.42
598	ICP-MS	0.53	0.29	1.79	0.73	1.11

Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.51	0.27	1.90	0.79	1.3	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.2	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	3.7	11	5.8	6.3	13	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	3	3	3	3	3	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum Sb (µg/L)						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	6.34	0.701	4.31	1.33	5.43
110	ICP-MS	6.65	0.71	4.36	1.37	5.32
147	ICP-MS	6.54	0.856	4.51	1.53	5.69
598	ICP-MS	6.49	0.69	4.12	1.19	4.38
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	6.51	0.74	4.33	1.36	5.2	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.13	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.6	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	2.0	11	3.7	10	12	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



### Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

#### Serum Sn (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	1.18	5.04	*4.76	8.76	5.02
147	ICP-MS	0.960	5.38	2.33	9.64	4.82
597	ICP-MS/MS	1.10	4.75	2.27	8.17	4.72
598	ICP-MS	1.20	4.83	2.39	8.08	4.14

#### Summary Statistics

	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	1.11	5.0	2.3	8.7	4.7
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.11	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.9	5.6	2.6	8.3	8.5
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	3	4	4

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Serum Sr (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	49.1	101	82.1	107	133
200	ICP-MS	47	86	72	93	110

### Summary Statistics

	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	48.1	94	77	100	122
Arithmetic SD (s)	1.5	11	7	10	16
Arithmetic RSD (%)	3.1	12	9.1	10	13
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	2	2	2	2	2

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.





## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

### Serum Ti (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
200	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	3.2	5.9	6.5	6.9	5.0
485	HR-ICP-MS	1.57	3.95	8.51	6.42	2.55

### Summary Statistics

	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	NA	NA	7.5	6.7	NA
Arithmetic SD (s)	NA	NA	1.4	0.3	NA
Arithmetic RSD (%)	NA	NA	19	4.5	NA
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	NA	NA	2	2	NA

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.

Statistical data were not calculated for SE20-01, SE20-02 or SE20-05 based on a lack of consensus among participating labs.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum U ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
103	DRC/CC-ICP-MS	0.0580	0.0595	0.195	0.162	0.103
110	ICP-MS	0.061	0.060	0.210	0.159	0.108
147	ICP-MS	0.0557	0.0552	0.192	0.154	0.0974
598	ICP-MS	0.07	0.07	0.20	0.14	0.09
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.061	0.061	0.199	0.154	0.100	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.010	0.008	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	9.8	9.8	4.0	6.5	8.0	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Laboratory Data and Summary Statistics

Serum W ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )						
Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
110	ICP-MS	0.44	0.86	3.62	4.23	2.27
147	ICP-MS	0.443	0.872	3.64	4.36	2.21
200	ICP-MS	0.5	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.2
598	ICP-MS	0.70	0.94	3.88	4.20	1.95
Summary Statistics						
	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05	
Arithmetic Mean ( $\bar{x}$ )	0.52	0.87	3.69	4.25	2.16	
Arithmetic SD (s)	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.14	
Arithmetic RSD (%)	23	6.9	3.5	1.9	6.5	
Number of Sample Measurements (N)	4	4	4	4	4	

\*Denotes a statistical Outlier.



## Results for Event #1, 2020: Additional Elements in Serum

### Serum Ag (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	0.252	<0.227	<0.227	<0.227	<0.227

### Serum B (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
200	ICP-MS	37	39	30	31	37

### Serum Bi (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.230	<0.230	<0.230	<0.230	<0.230

### Serum Fe (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
264	ICP-MS	652	599	668	649	590.0

### Serum I (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	53.5	44.6	52.3	54.3	42.5

### Serum Li (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	0.471	0.616	0.543	0.507	0.609

### Serum Te (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.153	<0.153	<0.153	<0.153	<0.153

### Serum Th (µg/L)

Lab Code	Method	SE20-01	SE20-02	SE20-03	SE20-04	SE20-05
147	ICP-MS	<0.00882	<0.00882	<0.00882	<0.00882	<0.00882



## References

1. ISO/FDIS-13528 (2005) Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons. International Organization for Standardization, Geneva.
2. Taylor A, Angerer J, Arnaud J, Claeys F, Jones RL, Mazarrasa O, Mairiaux E, Menditto A, Parsons PJ, Patriarca M, Pineau A, Valkonen S, Weber J-P, Weykamp C. Occupational and environmental laboratory medicine: A network of EQAS organisers. Accreditation and Quality Assurance. 2006;11(8-9):435-9. PubMed PMID: 086NJ-0011.